

State Data: The National Report on Employment Services and Outcomes Through 2023

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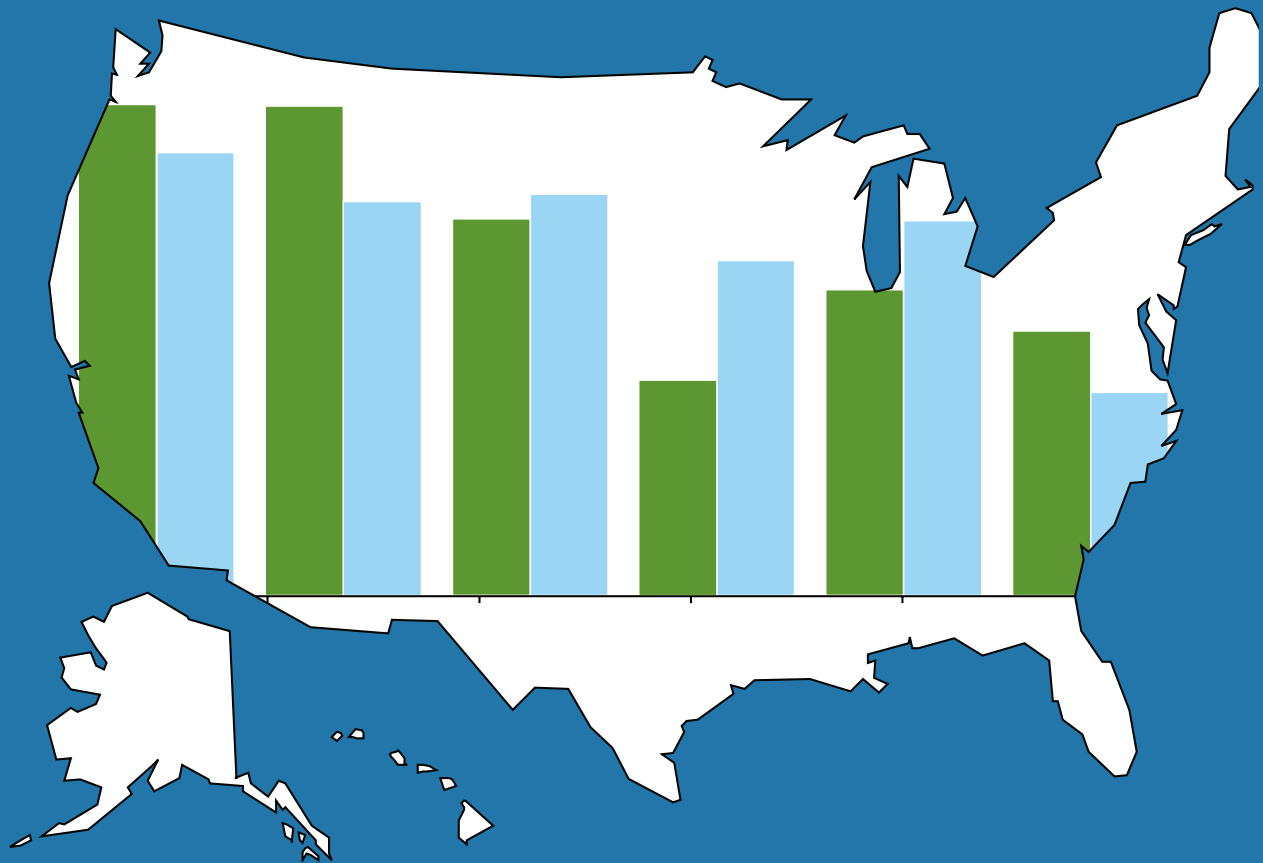
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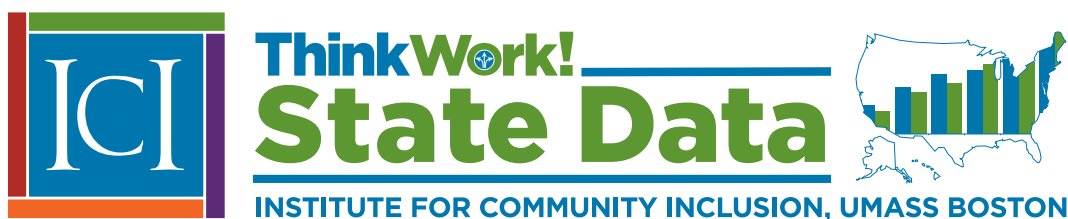
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Published 2026



ThinkWork.org/bluebook

The StateData employment report is a product of ThinkWork! at the Institute for Community Inclusion, University of Massachusetts Boston, supported in part by the Administration on Disabilities, Administration for Community Living, US Department of Health and Human Services, under cooperative agreement #90DNPA0007. The opinions contained in this report are those of the grantee and do not necessarily reflect those of the funders.



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The authors would like to express sincere thanks to our collaborators at the National Association of State Directors of Developmental Disabilities Services, including Mary Sowers, Wesley Anderson, Teja Stokes, Regina Rodriguez Sisneros, and Jeanine Zlockie. Additionally, the authors acknowledge the contributions of ICI's entire StateData team, including Cindy Thomas, Suzanne Freeze, Amy Huppi, and Jennifer Bose, as well as Jeff Coburn, Paul Foos, David Temelini, Katie Ashwill Allen, and William Woolery who assisted in the editing, layout, and production of this report.

Special thanks are directed toward the state administrators and key survey contacts in each state who consistently respond to the ICI's National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services. Their expertise, insights, and assistance have helped to make this report possible.

The authors wish to thank the Administration on Disabilities, and in particular Mary Lazare Principal Deputy Administrator, Jennifer Johnson Acting Commissioner of the Administration on Disabilities, and Katherine Cargill-Willis, our Project Officer, and for ongoing support of this project and its activities.

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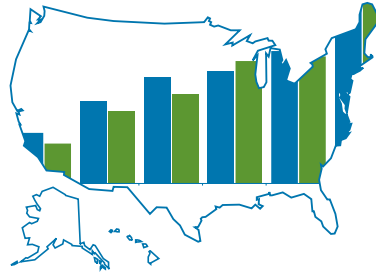
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SUGGESTED CITATION

Winsor, J., Shepard, J., Zalewska, A., Domin, D., Migliore, A., Wedeking, R., & White, A. (2026). StateData: The national report on employment services and outcomes through 2023. University of Massachusetts Boston, Institute for Community Inclusion.

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

BACKGROUND ON STATEDATA: THE NATIONAL REPORT ON EMPLOYMENT SERVICES AND OUTCOMES THROUGH 2023

For 35 years, the Institute for Community Inclusion (ICI) has been home to Access to Integrated Employment and StateData, a national data-collection project on day and employment outcomes funded by the Administration on Community Living. Since 1988, this project has described the nature of employment and day services for people with intellectual and developmental disabilities (IDD) and has contributed to a comprehensive understanding of the factors that influence employment outcomes at the individual, service-provider, and state-policy level. The current StateData Blue Book Report highlights data through fiscal year 2023, an update of our report [StateData: The National Report on Employment Services and Outcomes through 2022](#).

We have included data from four sources:

1. **US Census Bureau (the American Community Survey¹)**
2. **Social Security Administration (Supplemental Security Income Annual Statistical Report²)**
3. **ICI's National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services³**
4. **State vocational rehabilitation (VR) programs (RSA-911⁴)**

DATA SOURCES



¹ The American Community Survey (ACS), an initiative of the US Census, provides a population perspective on employment, including people who do not have a connection with funded services.

² The SSA reports work-incentive participation and the number of individuals receiving SSI who are working.

³ This survey collects summary state level data on employment and day services distribution and funding from state intellectual and developmental disabilities agencies in the 50 states and District of Columbia.

⁴ RSA-911 is a public access database that captures individual characteristics, services provided, and employment outcomes at the point of closure from vocational rehabilitation (VR) services. Records are at the individual level.

ECONOMIC STATUS OF ADULTS WITH IDD

Overall, the findings across all four data sources suggest that people with IDD experience greater levels of unemployment, underemployment, low wages, and poverty compared to those without disabilities. FY 2023 data continue to highlight the economic disparities between people with and without IDD.

Adults with Disabilities have Different Economic Outcomes Compared to Adults without Disabilities

American Community Survey (ACS) data continue to show that people with disabilities are much less likely to work than their counterparts without disabilities and illustrate the relationship between disability and poverty. People with any type of disability are less likely to work (45.4 %) compared to people with no disability (77%). People who have a cognitive disability are the least likely to work (39.5%).



This has a direct impact on whether a person with a disability lives in poverty. Among working-age Americans, people with any disability (24.1%) and people with a cognitive disability (27.4%) are more likely to live in a household that is below the poverty line than people with no disability (10.1%).

Individuals with the Most Significant Disabilities have Poorer Economic Outcomes

People with a cognitive disability who are receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI) have the lowest employment rate of all people (8.9%). Additionally, people with a cognitive disability who are receiving SSI are the most likely to live in a household that is below the poverty line. For individuals who are working, 15.9% still live below the poverty line, and 39.9% of those not working live in a household that is below the poverty line.



Economic Outcomes are Slowly Changing

ICI researchers hypothesize that SSI recipients with intellectual disability (ID) may have higher involvement with state agencies that encourage labor participation compared to people with other cognitive disabilities. In the IDD system, data collected through the National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services suggest that there has been modest growth in the number of individuals in integrated employment services since 1988. In FY 2023, an estimated 21.5% of individuals received employment and/or day services from a state IDD agency and participated in integrated employment services. FY 2023 data suggest that despite declines in the number of people in integrated employment services in 2021, state IDD agencies continued to emphasize the importance of integrated employment. There continues to be large variation across states in integrated employment participation ranging from 1% to 83.2% of adults receiving employment and day services.



State IDD Agencies' Efforts to Prioritize Employment

Additional data from the ICI survey found that state IDD agency investment in supports continues to emphasize facility-based and non-work services, rather than integrated employment services. There is evidence that individual states are taking steps to reduce facility-based work, and the number and percentage of people in facility-based work is declining. However, there has not been a transition of people from facility-based work to integrated employment. For the past five years, funding for integrated employment services has, on average, reflected less than 10% of state IDD agencies' employment and day services budgets. Further, despite the increases in the number of people served by state IDD agencies in integrated employment, there is long-term data to indicate that Medicaid Title XIX Waiver dollars have not transitioned away from facility-based and non-work services toward integrated employment.



Employment Outcomes of Individuals with ID Served by State VR Agencies

State VR programs offer valuable services, including assessment, job search assistance, and counseling to help improve the employment outcomes of individuals with ID.

In the VR system, the rehabilitation rate, defined as *the percent of people who entered employment out of those who completed an individual plan for employment (IPE)*, was 44% in program year 2024 for people with ID. For 2024, 26% of VR closures who are people with ID exited with a job within one year of when they applied for services. This is down from a peak of 33% of closures in 2017. While outcomes varied across states, most people with ID who exited VR with a job were male, white, and transition-age young adults. This suggests the need for a continued examination of the factors that impact employment for different groups of people after VR services. Additionally, over time, weekly wages for people with ID increased slowly, but did not show appreciable growth, and declined slightly in 2024. In 2024, people with ID who exited the VR program with employment worked an average of 21 hours per week, which is slightly lower compared to 23 hours per week in 2022, but in line with previous years. We must continue to examine individual and labor market factors to understand the reasons for the lack of overall growth in earnings.



Social Security Administration Resources to Improve Economic Outcomes

Data from the Social Security Administration (SSA) show that work incentive programs for SSI recipients with disabilities are underused. Work incentive programs include the Plan to Achieve Self-Support (PASS), Impairment-Related Work Expenses (IRWE), Blind Work Expenses (BWE), section 1619(a) benefits, and section 1619(b) benefits. PASS, IRWE, and BWE allow individuals to set aside money, resources, and expenses to be excluded from total earned income calculations.



Historically, work incentives have been underused, and their current usage has declined significantly. The PASS incentive program has seen decreased participation in the last 22 years—an 83% decrease from 2000 to 2023 in the number of individuals who enrolled. Overall, BWE program enrollment declined 81.5% from 2000 to 2023, and IRWE enrollment declined by 87% in the same time span. This is particularly discouraging for SSI recipients with ID who work more than their counterparts with other types of disabilities but participate in work incentive programs less frequently. Therefore, it is important for employment and disability services professionals to make sure they provide explanations of incentives in plain language and to encourage participation in these incentive programs. Doing so could lead people with ID who receive SSI to experience higher rates of employment and better employment outcomes.

CONCLUSION

Legislation and regulation governing the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS), the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act of 2014 (WIOA), and settlement agreements between states and the US Department of Justice clarify federal intent and pave the way for supporting opportunities for people with disabilities to have meaningful jobs in their communities. With an increasing emphasis on integrated employment and adoption of Employment First policy at the state level, the US continues a gradual transformation to support Americans with disabilities on a path out of poverty and toward self-sufficiency.

The shift toward Employment First policies and actions to implement federal policy from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, WIOA, and the Department of Justice can make an important contribution to raising expectations, improving outcomes, and increasing self-sufficiency for people with IDD in every state. However, data for FY 2023 highlight the continued economic and employment disparities for people with IDD. While some data suggest progress, overall, data demonstrate the continuing need to strengthen policies, practices, and initiatives that prioritize employment.

For more detailed information about the longitudinal trends in employment services and outcomes please see our expanded summaries by data set. Data Notes 96, 102, 104, and 106 describe the most recent data trends: www.thinkwork.org/statedata/data-note-archive

Data Note Plus, Issue 96

Data Note Plus, Issue 102

Data Note Plus, Issue 104

Data Note Plus, Issue 106

Appendices

Notes on reading the data tables and figures included in the appendices

Both the national-level summary and state summaries have been designed so the numbering sequence for the tables and figures is the same for each summary. The data for Table 1 in the Alabama summary are equivalent to the data in Table 1 in the Alaska summary and all subsequent summaries. Additionally, tables and figures are clustered together by data source. This was done to allow readers to focus on all data from one source before moving to the next source.

Here are the data sources and the tables and figures that include information from each source:

- **Table 1.**
United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics
- **Tables 2 and 3; Figure 1.**
American Community Survey (ACS).
- **Table 4.**
Social Security Administration (SSA)
- **Tables 5 and 6.**
National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disability Agencies' Employment and Day Services
- **Tables 7, 8, and 9.**
Rehabilitation Services Administration (RSA) 911¹

Notes on viewing the national summary data for all 50 states and the District of Columbia

For all data elements in the national summary that are a count of people, the figure is a cumulative total of the data from all 50 states and the District of Columbia. The one exception to this rule is for national totals from the National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disability Agencies' Employment and Day Services. For this source we imputed missing data, as described in the Data Note Plus, Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services (1988–2023) Methods section, to estimate the total number of individuals served by state IDD agencies and the number of individuals served in integrated employment when these figures were not reported by states. For all other data points from this source, we offer summary figures for all states that reported data and report the number of states.

There are some data elements for which data are unavailable. In all such occurrences in the data tables, a "--" appears in the cell indicating that data are missing or unavailable.

Note regarding Table 5

In Table 5, the row titled "Number of people served in integrated employment" displays the total number of individuals receiving integrated employment services from the state IDD agency during that fiscal year. This figure is not an indicator of the number of people actually working in integrated employment settings in the community. Data on the number of people working in integrated employment settings in the community can be found in the Data Note Plus, Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services (1988–2023).

¹The years 2014–2016 refer to the period from October 1 to September 30. The year 2017 refers to the period from October 1 to June 30 (9 months only). The years 2018–2023 refer to the period from July 1 to June 30. Each year refers to the end date of the reported period. For example, the year 2023 refers to the period July 1, 2022, to June 30, 2023.

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

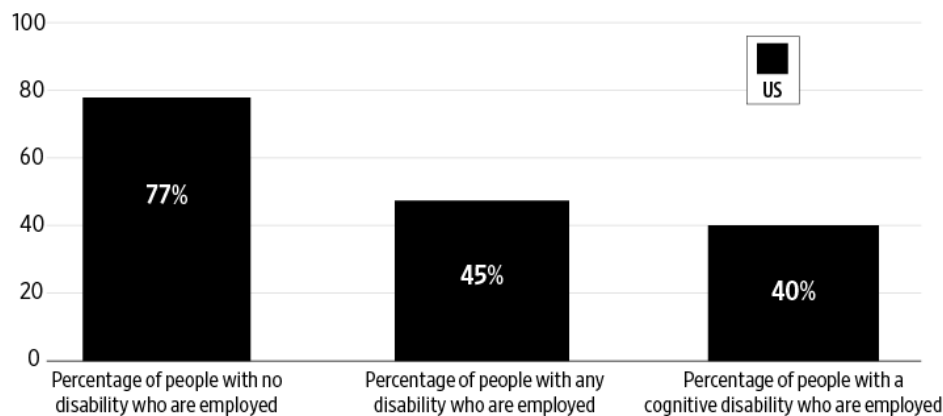
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
U.S. population (in thousands)	323,128	325,147	326,688	328,240	329,484	331,894	333,288	334,915
U.S. unemployment rate (%)	4.9%	4.1%	3.9%	3.7%	8.1%	5.3%	3.6%	3.6%

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	183,851,796	185,323,522	185,614,965	184,902,918	184,371,875	185,475,926	185,671,823	185,585,538
Number of people with any disability	21,355,284	20,945,431	20,651,666	20,818,074	21,351,034	21,984,124	22,611,965	22,805,814
Number of people with a cognitive disability	9,323,212	9,191,844	9,164,490	9,471,017	9,800,833	10,191,687	10,856,049	11,139,483
Number of people with no disability who are employed	136,692,073	138,662,437	140,102,405	141,063,696	135,489,922	137,892,357	142,362,461	142,964,667
Number of people with any disability who are employed	7,552,149	7,600,545	7,622,666	7,962,441	8,042,478	8,792,398	9,891,187	10,354,742
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	2,399,900	2,491,292	2,550,776	2,822,505	2,914,647	3,337,165	4,119,275	4,394,709
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	74.3%	74.8%	75.5%	76.3%	73.5%	74.3%	76.7%	77.0%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	35.4%	36.3%	36.9%	38.2%	37.7%	40.0%	43.7%	45.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	25.7%	27.1%	27.8%	29.8%	29.7%	32.7%	37.9%	39.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023


Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$46.2	\$49.7	\$51.5	\$53.7	\$56.2	\$57.5	\$61.3	\$65.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$34.0	\$35.1	\$36.2	\$37.5	\$37.1	\$40.4	\$43.1	\$45.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$23.0	\$24.4	\$25.6	\$27.2	\$27.2	\$31.1	\$34.3	\$37.2
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	47	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	36	43	36	37	37	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	33	33	40	33	34	34	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.4%	11.2%	10.9%	10.1%	9.8%	10.6%	10.3%	10.2%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	26.8%	26.1%	26.0%	25.0%	24.4%	24.4%	24.8%	24.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	32.0%	31.0%	30.8%	29.3%	28.4%	28.0%	28.1%	27.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	7,166,244	7,139,192	7,053,390	7,011,368	6,916,000	6,679,089	6,517,646	6,381,225
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	336,807	342,185	342,015	342,179	292,225	298,963	325,058	324,743
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.7%	4.8%	4.8%	4.9%	4.2%	4.5%	4.9%	5.1%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	692	635	568	480	401	323	270	240
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	3,128	3,065	2,942	2,941	2,191	1,913	1,831	1,734
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	1,068	1,022	955	876	653	576	568	517

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

State Intellectual / Developmental Disability (IDD) Agencies

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	638,568	641,608	647,123	662,981	654,131	614,695	632,460	646,601
Number of people served in integrated employment	120,244	130,402	136,253	141,817	140,645	130,359	140,771	138,990
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	18.8%	20.0%	21.1%	21.4%	21.5%	21.2%	22.3%	21.5%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	37.2	40.1	41.4	43.2	42.8	39.6	42.2	41.5
Number of states reporting people in facility-based work	31	32	43	41	40	38	36	37
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	16.0%	19.0%	14.7%	12.0%	11.9%	12.0%	11.7%	8.4%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	426,278	472,820
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	74.9%	77.5%
Number of states reporting people in community-based non-work	36	42	43	41	40	41	36	34
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	32.0%	40.1%	39.2%	44.0%	45.0%	43.3%	39.0%	43.1%
Number of states reporting people in facility-based non-work	36	38	41	40	39	40	34	34
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	37.0%	51.9%	42.3%	42.1%	43.9%	41.1%	42.8%	43.2%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$6,655,503	\$9,121,486	\$9,376,287	\$9,639,272	\$9,831,791	\$9,646,384	\$11,539,310	\$12,095,127
Integrated employment funding	\$864,860	\$909,667	\$891,362	\$892,112	\$829,343	\$809,610	\$1,003,199	\$1,099,936
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	13.0%	12.1%	11.6%	11.3%	9.7%	9.9%	8.8%	9.1%
Facility-based work funding	\$808,106	\$886,559	--	\$786,966	\$543,391	\$436,482	\$467,099	\$423,703
Number of states reporting funding for facility-based work	31	32	43	41	40	38	36	37
Facility-based non-work funding	\$2,147,484	\$2,507,124	--	\$2,695,988	\$2,667,381	\$1,812,061	\$2,951,223	\$3,655,557
Number of states reporting funding for facility-based non-work	36	38	41	40	39	40	34	34
Community-based non-work funding	\$234,768	\$2,147,484	--	\$3,101,130	\$3,325,638	\$3,355,267	\$3,309,808	\$3,686,557
Number of states reporting funding for community-based non-work	36	42	43	41	40	41	36	34

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Agencies (Combined, General, and Blind)

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	534,470	418,539	476,704	462,108	421,315	342,220	359,612	357,429
Total number of closures with ID	47,595	38,642	44,487	45,110	41,644	33,663	36,789	36,319
Closures into an employment setting	183,455	132,433	150,870	138,910	128,301	104,640	118,326	113,629
Closures with ID into an employment setting	18,383	13,134	16,254	15,873	14,531	11,316	13,654	13,005
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	139,726	137,695	162,871	162,901	161,537	144,289	146,379	142,607
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	14,861	14,706	17,966	18,876	18,613	16,695	17,371	17,285
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	57.0%	49.0%	48.0%	46.0%	44.0%	42.0%	45.0%	44.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	55.0%	47.0%	47.0%	46.0%	44.0%	40.0%	44.0%	43.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	34.3%	31.6%	31.6%	30.1%	30.5%	30.6%	32.9%	31.8%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	38.6%	34.0%	36.5%	35.2%	34.9%	33.6%	37.1%	35.8%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$414	\$419	\$441	\$478	\$509	\$558
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$228	\$230	\$242	\$270	\$280	\$290
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	30	30	30	30	30	31	30	30
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	23	23	23	22	22	24	23	22
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	57	41	46	42	39	32	36	34
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6	4	5	5	4	3	4	4

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,859	\$3,125	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,177	\$3,311	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	42	42	41	41	40	39	38	37
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	40	42	40	42	42	42	39	39
Average days from eligibility to closure	643	681	636	636	662	722	750	716
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	633	675	595	612	643	716	765	766

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

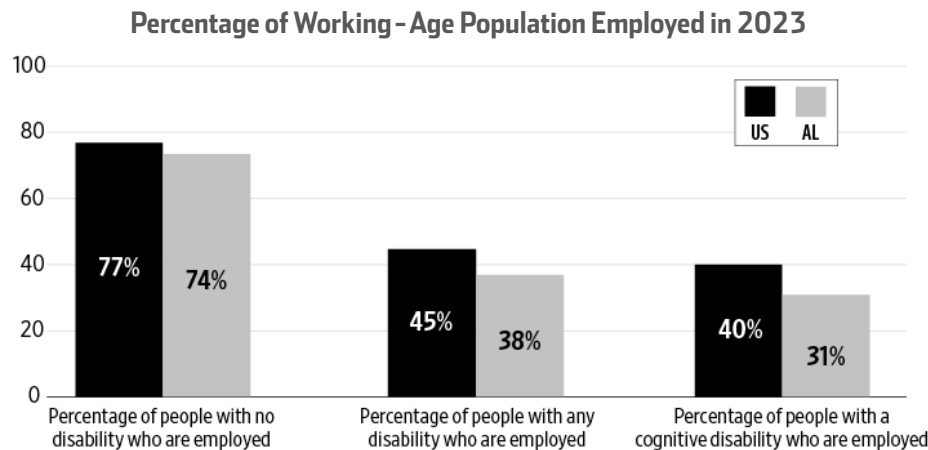
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	4,863	4,875	4,888	4,903	4,922	5,040	5,074	5,108
State unemployment rate (%)	6.0%	3.8%	3.9%	3.0%	5.9%	3.4%	2.5%	2.5%

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	2,634,394	2,619,687	2,614,728	2,603,442	2,611,020	2,666,142	2,663,682	2,680,792
Number of people with any disability	424,009	427,234	426,725	420,217	426,555	435,436	456,835	446,456
Number of people with a cognitive disability	181,429	187,898	181,601	176,540	191,142	190,421	206,767	200,570
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,854,459	1,830,318	1,847,486	1,880,184	1,851,417	1,928,594	1,958,140	1,976,006
Number of people with any disability who are employed	114,914	110,659	120,655	138,245	134,999	140,181	170,771	170,173
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	35,299	35,498	34,667	46,945	45,821	50,530	67,860	61,644
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	70.4%	69.9%	70.7%	72.2%	70.9%	72.9%	73.5%	73.7%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	27.1%	25.9%	28.3%	32.9%	31.6%	44.9%	37.4%	38.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	19.5%	18.9%	19.1%	26.6%	24.0%	44.2%	32.8%	30.7%

Source: American Community Survey



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$41.0	\$42.3	\$43.0	\$44.4	\$46.3	\$47.1	\$50.8	\$54.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$29.7	\$33.8	\$33.3	\$33.1	\$36.0	\$36.1	\$37.5	\$41.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$20.8	\$28.6	\$21.7	\$21.3	\$23.2	\$26.3	\$29.8	\$32.7
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	37	37	38	37	37	38	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	33	33	34	35	35	35	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	15.0%	13.8%	14.1%	12.7%	11.9%	13.3%	13.3%	13.1%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	27.1%	29.3%	28.1%	28.8%	26.3%	27.2%	29.0%	25.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	29.3%	32.9%	31.2%	33.4%	29.6%	29.2%	31.1%	28.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	159,617	157,654	154,682	153,622	151,051	144,933	140,907	136,893
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3,846	3,910	4,051	4,176	3,758	4,022	4,677	4,725
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2.4%	2.5%	2.6%	2.7%	2.5%	2.8%	3.3%	3.4%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	3	3	3	--	4	3	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	88	74	62	61	57	38	38	36
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	11	8	10	10	6	7	7	3

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Alabama Department of Mental Health Division of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	4,899	5,270	4,896	5,241	5,532	4,367	4,685	4,244
Number of people served in integrated employment	287	618	824	1,080	1,082	261	436	313
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	5.9%	11.7%	16.8%	20.6%	19.6%	6.0%	9.3%	7.4%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	6.4	12.7	16.9	22.0	22.0	5.2	8.6	6.1
Number of people served in facility-based work	460	454	407	391	302	60	36	4
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	9.4%	8.6%	8.0%	7.0%	5.0%	1.4%	0.8%	0.1%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	4,213	3,976
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.9%	93.7%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	25	75	135	434	775	1,433	516	1,708
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	0.5%	1.0%	3.0%	8.0%	14.0%	32.8%	11.0%	40.2%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	4,127	4,123	4,215	4,257	3,373	2,613	3,697	2,268
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	84.2%	78.2%	86.0%	81.0%	61.0%	59.8%	78.9%	53.4%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$71,154	\$63,890	\$62,455	\$51,313	\$42,950	\$31,933	\$42,807	\$46,686
Integrated employment funding	\$676	\$927	\$1,228	\$1,256	\$628	\$1,834	\$2,555	\$2,706
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	0.9%	1.5%	2.0%	2.4%	1.5%	5.7%	6.0%	5.8%
Facility-based work funding	\$5,063	\$4,957	\$4,374	\$3,286	\$1,080	\$288	\$219	\$12
Facility-based non-work funding	\$64,376	\$57,787	\$56,499	\$47,261	\$39,419	\$16,946	\$30,576	\$24,253
Community-based non-work funding	\$1,039	\$218	\$355	\$393	\$1,823	\$12,865	\$9,457	\$19,715

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	9,359	13,992	7,833	9,480	9,390	8,627	8,355	8,024
Total number of closures with ID	966	1,638	792	1,087	1,105	1,193	1,182	1,109
Closures into an employment setting	4,607	3,507	3,803	3,827	3,975	3,756	4,073	3,913
Closures with ID into an employment setting	497	376	412	485	523	539	583	529
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,205	8,355	1,484	2,677	3,073	3,196	2,797	2,629
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	306	1,100	189	351	419	516	481	449
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	68.0%	30.0%	72.0%	59.0%	56.0%	54.0%	59.0%	60.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	62.0%	25.0%	69.0%	58.0%	56.0%	51.0%	55.0%	54.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	49.2%	25.1%	48.6%	40.4%	42.3%	43.5%	48.7%	48.8%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	51.4%	23.0%	52.0%	44.6%	47.3%	45.2%	49.3%	47.7%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$385	\$403	\$422	\$453	\$472	\$506
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$234	\$244	\$254	\$288	\$305	\$326
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	32	32	32	32	32	33	32	32
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	27	27	27	27	27	28	28	27
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	95	72	78	78	81	75	80	77
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	10	8	8	10	11	11	11	10

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,579	\$3,224	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,737	\$3,127	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	54	56	56	56	54	53	46	42
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	59	62	61	67	62	61	50	47
Average days from eligibility to closure	862	1,064	610	613	658	675	746	781
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	829	1,097	583	579	612	693	746	793

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	742	740	735	732	731	733	734	733
State unemployment rate (%)	6.6%	7.2%	6.5%	6.1%	7.8%	6.4%	4.2%	4.2%

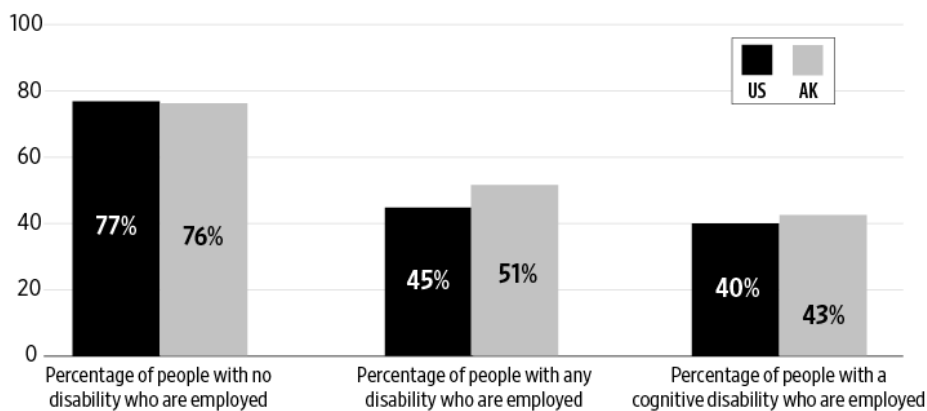
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	419,042	408,136	413,246	407,241	406,796	387,647	397,042	382,922
Number of people with any disability	57,554	58,831	48,913	44,963	41,056	58,964	53,535	61,190
Number of people with a cognitive disability	21,512	24,620	21,528	19,897	16,661	27,422	20,405	28,214
Number of people with no disability who are employed	305,283	305,005	306,813	293,966	286,945	282,615	299,935	290,197
Number of people with any disability who are employed	28,285	23,956	21,665	17,436	15,977	26,466	24,403	31,185
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	5,947	7,016	6,788	6,137	3,587	12,130	7,519	12,027
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	72.9%	74.7%	74.2%	72.2%	70.5%	72.3%	75.5%	75.8%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	49.1%	40.7%	44.3%	38.8%	38.9%	32.2%	45.6%	51.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	27.6%	28.5%	31.5%	30.8%	21.5%	26.5%	36.8%	42.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$49.5	\$50.8	\$54.1	\$52.6	\$47.2	\$58.0	\$61.8	\$65.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$42.9	\$45.4	\$42.0	\$43.6	\$40.8	\$40.2	\$51.5	\$51.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$21.2	\$24.8	\$33.7	\$35.7	\$23.4	\$32.9	\$42.2	\$42.2
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	42	41	41	42	40	41	42	41
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	40	42	39	43	41	38	40	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	39	33	34	39	31	36	41	37
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	8.8%	10.0%	9.8%	9.1%	7.8%	8.8%	9.0%	9.4%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	18.0%	19.7%	17.5%	22.0%	20.1%	23.6%	22.2%	24.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	24.8%	21.4%	19.7%	24.7%	23.8%	24.5%	26.2%	27.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	10,929	11,050	11,003	10,906	10,913	10,347	10,014	9,439
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	724	738	709	698	614	629	638	602
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6.6%	6.7%	6.4%	6.4%	5.6%	6.1%	6.4%	6.4%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	3	3	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Division of Senior and Disabilities Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	--	--	2,064	2,183	2,209	2,045	2,091	2,113
Number of people served in integrated employment	--	--	460	457	429	305	333	315
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	--	--	22.9%	29.3%	19.4%	14.9%	15.9%	14.9%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	--	--	62.6	62.5	58.7	41.6	45.4	43.0
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	2,073	2,094
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	99.1%	99.1%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	2,041	2,156	2,183	2,021	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	99.0%	99.0%	99.0%	98.8%	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	--	--	\$53,703	\$46,911	\$38,919	\$34,144	\$36,864	\$42,838
Integrated employment funding	--	--	\$8,030	\$8,300	\$6,766	\$5,534	\$6,433	\$6,962
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	--	15.0%	17.7%	17.4%	16.2%	17.4%	16.3%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	\$45,673	\$38,610	\$32,153	\$28,610	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	1,752	1,231	1,498	1,400	1,044	786	809	928
Total number of closures with ID	97	61	59	82	79	58	55	55
Closures into an employment setting	554	333	403	421	315	251	281	292
Closures with ID into an employment setting	49	31	28	41	34	30	26	23
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	467	367	483	396	343	341	283	262
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	26	18	22	27	31	24	26	19
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	54.0%	48.0%	45.0%	52.0%	48.0%	42.0%	50.0%	53.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	65.0%	63.0%	56.0%	60.0%	52.0%	56.0%	50.0%	55.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	31.6%	27.1%	26.9%	30.1%	30.2%	31.9%	34.7%	31.5%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	50.5%	50.8%	47.5%	50.0%	43.0%	51.7%	47.3%	41.8%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$472	\$484	\$475	\$534	\$596	\$611
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$245	\$220	\$239	\$330	\$278	\$330
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	31	31	30	30	29	32	32	32
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	21	20	21	17	20	24	20	22
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	75	45	55	58	43	34	38	40
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	7	4	4	6	5	4	4	3

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,584	\$2,303	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,095	\$3,452	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	56	56	55	56	56	61	56	53
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	62	43	50	51	49	58	56	61
Average days from eligibility to closure	443	447	424	464	442	516	528	480
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	448	467	433	500	463	508	625	645

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

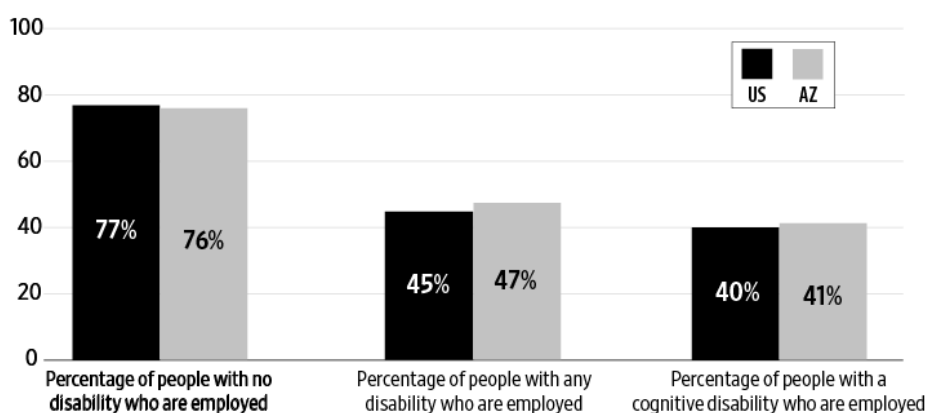
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	6,931	7,049	7,158	7,279	7,421	7,276	7,359	7,431
State unemployment rate (%)	5.3%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	7.9%	4.9%	3.8%	3.9%

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	3,772,335	3,842,069	3,908,142	3,954,151	4,018,571	3,949,259	4,012,510	4,020,510
Number of people with any disability	450,777	436,073	455,422	461,622	487,838	479,384	477,208	503,293
Number of people with a cognitive disability	193,707	184,855	196,545	205,864	219,893	218,988	220,192	249,034
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,704,926	2,792,690	2,856,315	2,921,050	2,886,935	2,907,390	3,007,382	3,041,449
Number of people with any disability who are employed	153,571	157,037	172,524	177,930	187,112	205,340	227,480	234,151
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	46,014	48,616	54,570	60,673	60,554	76,788	92,659	102,387
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	71.7%	72.7%	73.1%	73.9%	71.8%	74.0%	75.0%	75.6%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	34.1%	36.0%	37.9%	38.5%	38.4%	34.3%	47.7%	46.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	23.8%	26.3%	27.8%	29.5%	27.5%	25.2%	42.1%	41.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023


Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$43.8	\$45.8	\$46.6	\$48.4	\$62.5	\$54.4	\$58.1	\$62.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$32.1	\$34.9	\$35.1	\$36.8	\$35.2	\$41.6	\$46.3	\$46.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$22.9	\$24.9	\$26.5	\$28.6	\$24.1	\$32.2	\$40.0	\$37.2
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	37	37	36	38	37	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	33	35	34	34	35	35	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	14.9%	13.3%	12.3%	11.4%	11.2%	11.3%	10.8%	10.5%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	26.0%	23.9%	24.3%	24.9%	22.8%	21.5%	22.7%	23.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	31.0%	28.3%	27.6%	28.3%	26.3%	23.9%	24.4%	26.9%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	103,394	103,405	102,631	103,205	102,735	99,019	96,401	95,567
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4,424	4,559	4,753	4,675	4,119	4,369	4,762	4,753
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.3%	4.4%	4.6%	4.5%	4.0%	4.4%	4.9%	5.0%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	8	8	--	5	--	8	4	4
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	48	46	44	40	28	23	23	17
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	9	12	14	11	9	8	9	11

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Economic Security, Division of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	13,303	12,535	12,836	--	12,755	9,783	11,077	11,501
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,907	2,345	2,754	--	2,763	2,166	2,448	2,524
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	14.3%	18.7%	21.5%	--	21.7%	22.1%	22.1%	21.9%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	27.5	33.3	38.5	--	37.2	29.8	33.3	34.0
Number of people served in facility-based work	1,090	1,223	1,098	--	926	631	634	600
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	8.2%	9.8%	9.0%	--	27.0%	6.4%	5.7%	5.2%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	9,793	10,290
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.4%	89.5%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	10,306	10,784	11,198	--	11,117	8,440	9,795	10,290
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	77.5%	86.0%	87.0%	--	87.0%	86.3%	88.4%	89.5%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$140,395	\$150,906	\$161,698	--	\$154,592	\$117,784	\$166,172	\$210,592
Integrated employment funding	\$21,986	\$24,550	\$25,226	--	\$25,939	\$23,493	\$30,253	\$34,457
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	15.7%	16.3%	15.6%	--	16.8%	19.9%	18.2%	16.4%
Facility-based work funding	\$6,357	\$6,322	\$5,976	--	\$4,278	\$4,009	\$4,452	\$4,284
Facility-based non-work funding	\$112,052	\$119,308	\$129,566	--	\$124,375	\$90,282	\$131,468	\$171,850
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	8,034	5,244	8,666	8,237	6,669	4,498	6,065	4,711
Total number of closures with ID	427	353	515	502	460	317	508	482
Closures into an employment setting	1,476	1,167	1,574	1,690	1,579	1,325	1,633	1,268
Closures with ID into an employment setting	113	95	124	148	137	128	150	157
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,037	2,026	3,387	3,106	2,679	1,946	3,189	2,411
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	121	122	266	238	234	157	294	269
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	42.0%	37.0%	32.0%	35.0%	37.0%	41.0%	34.0%	34.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	48.0%	44.0%	32.0%	38.0%	37.0%	45.0%	34.0%	37.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	18.4%	22.3%	18.2%	20.5%	23.7%	29.5%	26.9%	26.9%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	26.5%	26.9%	24.1%	29.5%	29.8%	40.4%	29.5%	32.6%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$377	\$394	\$410	\$452	\$478	\$485
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$256	\$263	\$296	\$324	\$370	\$341
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	30	29	29	29	29	30	30	29
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	23	23	24	24	25	25	27	24
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	22	17	22	23	21	18	22	17
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$6,034	\$7,152	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$5,425	\$5,287	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	52	48	46	40	37	33	33	26
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	62	57	46	46	41	40	33	30
Average days from eligibility to closure	1,034	874	935	712	718	683	816	773
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	832	650	678	553	567	761	797	816

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	2,988	3,003	3,010	3,018	3,031	3,026	3,046	3,068
State unemployment rate (%)	4.0%	3.7%	3.6%	3.5%	6.1%	4.0%	3.2%	3.3%

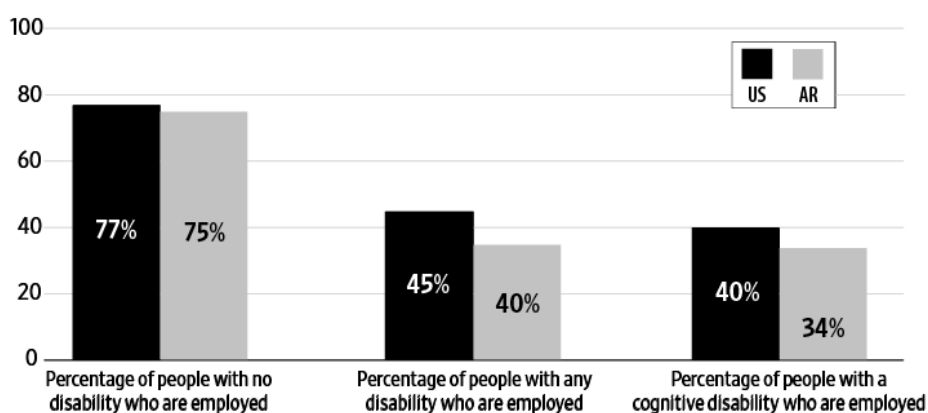
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	1,563,747	1,550,510	1,562,933	1,562,962	1,520,722	1,563,472	1,563,229	1,575,262
Number of people with any disability	271,623	288,963	281,426	277,416	296,441	278,234	292,372	295,249
Number of people with a cognitive disability	114,221	124,550	120,329	126,869	131,694	128,163	135,218	145,725
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,131,242	1,139,092	1,150,637	1,157,117	1,100,504	1,157,145	1,148,322	1,178,995
Number of people with any disability who are employed	86,468	89,515	84,329	89,617	91,327	95,378	103,168	119,060
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	24,958	26,044	26,768	27,930	26,383	32,300	42,252	49,646
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	72.3%	73.5%	73.6%	74.0%	72.4%	73.6%	73.5%	74.8%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	31.8%	31.0%	30.0%	32.3%	30.8%	42.8%	35.3%	40.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	21.9%	20.9%	22.2%	22.0%	20.0%	35.1%	31.2%	34.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$39.7	\$40.8	\$42.3	\$42.9	\$51.4	\$46.3	\$49.8	\$53.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$29.9	\$31.1	\$28.4	\$30.3	\$32.3	\$33.6	\$34.4	\$35.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$17.3	\$21.6	\$20.2	\$22.9	\$23.9	\$26.9	\$24.9	\$27.5
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	40	40	39	39	40	40	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	38	36	36	38	38	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	35	33	35	36	34	35	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	14.4%	13.3%	14.2%	13.4%	12.6%	13.1%	13.1%	12.2%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	29.1%	27.5%	29.5%	30.2%	28.2%	27.5%	30.8%	27.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	34.6%	32.8%	32.0%	33.8%	33.3%	31.0%	32.8%	28.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	104,207	103,455	101,353	100,573	99,560	95,689	93,272	92,606
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4,198	4,265	4,186	4,089	3,691	3,906	4,202	4,242
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.0%	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%	3.7%	4.1%	4.5%	4.6%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	16	8	12	17	6	4	3	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	42	39	34	33	23	27	25	22
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	9	7	10	--	6	7	6	10

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	--	--	--	--	--	--	21,703	5,903
Number of people served in integrated employment	--	--	--	--	--	--	110	57
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5%	1.0%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.6	1.9
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	462	451
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.1%	7.6%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	21,562	5,772
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	99.4%	99.4%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4,199
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	71.1%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3,044
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	51.6%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$780,735	\$330,876
Integrated employment funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$358	\$152
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$679	\$625
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$37,598
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$292,500

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Arkansas Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	6,488	7,555	5,741	6,621	6,121	6,610	4,087	3,725
Total number of closures with ID	268	348	241	355	353	405	243	254
Closures into an employment setting	2,716	2,170	2,578	2,619	2,703	2,382	1,829	1,348
Closures with ID into an employment setting	73	77	91	111	134	99	98	90
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,096	3,077	1,198	1,711	1,558	3,102	969	1,079
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	44	129	73	153	133	251	80	117
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	71.0%	41.0%	68.0%	60.0%	63.0%	43.0%	65.0%	56.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	62.0%	37.0%	55.0%	42.0%	50.0%	28.0%	55.0%	43.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	41.9%	28.7%	44.9%	39.6%	44.2%	36.0%	44.8%	36.2%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	27.2%	22.1%	37.8%	31.3%	38.0%	24.4%	40.3%	35.4%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$446	\$461	\$489	\$521	\$548	\$601
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$224	\$236	\$282	\$294	\$300	\$339
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	34	35	34	34	34	34	34	35
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	23	24	24	23	27	27	25	26
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	91	72	86	87	89	79	60	44
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,336	\$2,424	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,100	\$1,682	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	38	38	36	38	39	40	39	37
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	42	48	43	40	46	50	45	39
Average days from eligibility to closure	704	970	739	708	763	990	732	705
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	505	640	462	560	540	793	518	565

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	39,250	39,399	39,462	39,512	39,368	39,238	39,029	38,965
State unemployment rate (%)	5.4%	4.5%	4.3%	4.0%	10.1%	7.3%	4.3%	4.8%

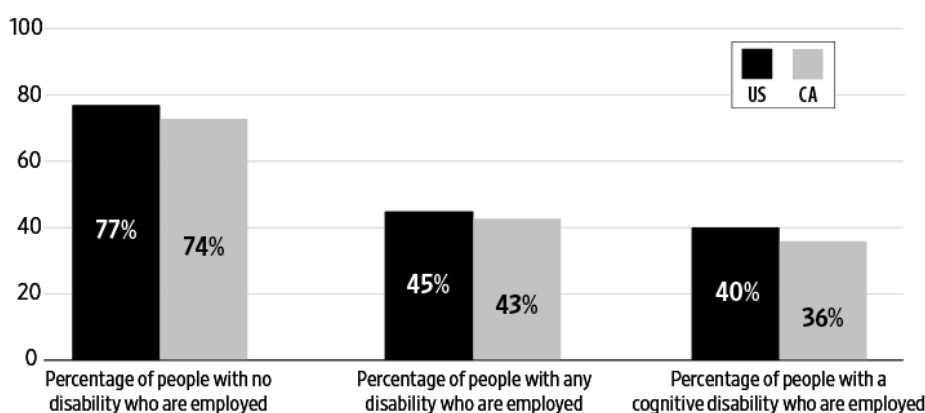
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	23,374,853	23,574,482	23,563,090	23,426,636	23,119,614	22,964,789	22,810,025	22,727,689
Number of people with any disability	2,073,603	2,041,012	1,948,826	1,957,870	2,049,586	2,157,682	2,207,090	2,181,057
Number of people with a cognitive disability	897,990	879,731	873,842	867,069	918,316	997,614	1,060,874	1,071,617
Number of people with no disability who are employed	16,730,998	17,053,155	17,219,123	17,302,506	16,284,424	16,299,723	16,866,594	16,862,443
Number of people with any disability who are employed	705,242	723,033	700,603	734,666	756,109	829,942	944,603	946,620
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	210,213	224,486	216,305	230,937	254,613	306,733	369,958	381,164
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	71.6%	72.3%	73.1%	73.9%	70.4%	71.0%	73.9%	74.2%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	34.0%	35.4%	36.0%	37.5%	36.9%	38.5%	42.8%	43.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	23.4%	25.5%	24.8%	26.6%	27.7%	30.7%	34.9%	35.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$53.1	\$55.2	\$57.8	\$61.0	\$59.4	\$65.9	\$70.3	\$74.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$38.7	\$40.1	\$42.7	\$43.2	\$42.2	\$46.3	\$51.9	\$53.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$27.3	\$29.8	\$30.6	\$32.1	\$32.2	\$38.8	\$43.9	\$44.8
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	36	36	35	36	36	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	32	32	33	32	34	34	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.4%	11.4%	10.8%	10.0%	9.7%	10.6%	10.2%	10.1%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	25.0%	23.0%	23.7%	22.0%	21.9%	21.5%	22.4%	22.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	29.6%	27.0%	28.3%	26.3%	26.4%	25.0%	26.1%	26.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	927,068	912,498	894,557	881,283	860,387	823,178	804,903	784,054
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	41,719	41,243	40,775	40,214	32,387	30,761	32,602	31,342
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.5%	4.5%	4.6%	4.6%	3.8%	3.7%	4.0%	4.0%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	77	95	92	99	84	63	42	39
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	150	139	158	166	129	103	104	88
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	140	137	118	109	96	85	82	73

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Developmental Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	88,875	90,746	92,640	95,263	93,845	84,595	90,018	96,254
Number of people served in integrated employment	10,448	10,903	11,388	11,911	11,962	13,603	18,122	20,049
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%	13.0%	12.7%	16.1%	20.1%	20.8%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	26.6	27.7	28.9	30.1	30.4	34.7	46.4	51.5
Number of people served in facility-based work	9,141	7,838	6,940	6,128	4,881	3,789	2,393	1,573
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	10.3%	8.6%	7.0%	6.0%	5.0%	4.5%	2.7%	1.6%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	76,676	81,574
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	85.2%	84.7%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	69,286	72,005	74,312	77,224	77,002	70,867	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	78.0%	79.0%	80.0%	81.0%	82.0%	83.8%	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$1,059,013	\$1,183,004	\$1,216,935	\$1,247,855	\$1,244,255	\$1,264,656	\$2,788,023	\$1,783,834
Integrated employment funding	\$95,089	\$115,626	\$118,313	\$117,859	\$61,615	\$57,859	\$170,538	\$214,649
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	9.0%	9.8%	9.7%	9.4%	5.0%	4.6%	6.1%	12.0%
Facility-based work funding	\$53,463	\$48,783	\$42,991	\$36,244	\$28,436	\$22,175	\$12,856	\$7,335
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	\$910,461	\$1,018,595	\$1,055,631	\$1,093,751	\$1,154,204	\$1,184,622	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	34,754	28,232	38,202	33,904	28,413	21,646	25,192	27,849
Total number of closures with ID	2,548	1,858	2,590	2,503	2,172	1,612	2,041	2,068
Closures into an employment setting	13,521	9,795	10,482	9,240	7,963	6,288	7,780	7,504
Closures with ID into an employment setting	1,258	664	850	859	776	568	764	700
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	9,806	9,478	17,600	15,971	13,021	10,598	12,266	13,768
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	858	706	1,424	1,256	1,114	881	1,066	1,102
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	58.0%	51.0%	37.0%	37.0%	38.0%	37.0%	39.0%	35.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	59.0%	48.0%	37.0%	41.0%	41.0%	39.0%	42.0%	39.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	38.9%	34.7%	27.4%	27.3%	28.0%	29.0%	30.9%	26.9%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	49.4%	35.7%	32.8%	34.3%	35.7%	35.2%	37.4%	33.8%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$434	\$469	\$518	\$581	\$624	\$696
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$318	\$336	\$354	\$402	\$416	\$428
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29	28	30	30	30	32	32	32
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	27	26	27	27	26	27	27	26
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	35	25	27	23	20	16	20	19
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$4,344	\$4,360	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$5,189	\$4,805	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	38	39	39	37	32	30	24	15
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	22	26	29	33	29	31	24	17
Average days from eligibility to closure	659	719	710	666	665	728	785	732
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	574	646	595	550	586	681	764	775

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	5,541	5,616	5,691	5,759	5,808	5,812	5,840	5,878
State unemployment rate (%)	3.3%	3.0%	3.2%	2.8%	7.3%	5.4%	3.1%	3.2%

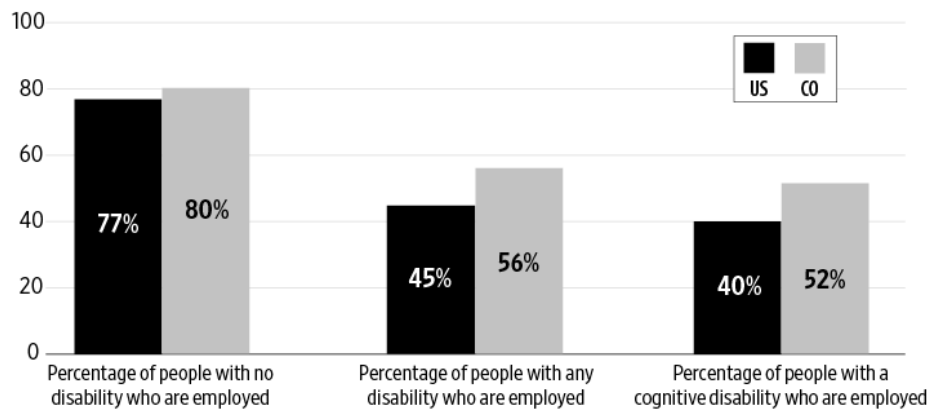
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	3,282,911	3,325,489	3,371,597	3,415,125	3,412,940	3,411,206	3,422,225	3,440,798
Number of people with any disability	313,098	315,561	314,955	308,649	332,472	343,335	363,733	355,660
Number of people with a cognitive disability	133,261	142,378	137,194	143,623	155,618	166,983	176,955	185,774
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,541,721	2,613,706	2,664,610	2,720,551	2,629,820	2,655,921	2,756,962	2,760,877
Number of people with any disability who are employed	130,697	139,619	145,918	142,941	142,059	169,185	194,442	198,180
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	40,534	46,092	49,986	55,510	56,636	68,732	88,309	95,597
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	77.4%	78.6%	79.0%	79.7%	77.1%	77.9%	80.6%	80.2%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	41.7%	44.2%	46.3%	46.3%	42.7%	49.3%	53.5%	55.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	30.4%	32.4%	36.4%	38.6%	36.4%	41.2%	49.9%	51.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$50.2	\$52.5	\$53.8	\$57.5	\$66.8	\$61.9	\$67.4	\$73.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$37.5	\$37.4	\$39.9	\$42.2	\$39.0	\$45.9	\$45.4	\$50.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$25.8	\$26.8	\$29.0	\$32.3	\$27.3	\$37.2	\$36.8	\$44.8
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	36	37	36	36	37	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	34	33	34	33	34	35	35	36
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	9.4%	9.1%	8.4%	8.5%	7.6%	8.8%	8.0%	7.8%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	23.8%	22.6%	21.6%	20.7%	19.6%	18.4%	19.4%	19.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	29.2%	30.7%	26.6%	23.8%	24.3%	20.5%	23.5%	23.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	63,660	63,959	63,438	63,083	62,349	60,297	58,251	56,861
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3,921	4,058	4,161	4,134	3,579	3,469	3,557	3,478
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6.2%	6.3%	6.6%	6.6%	5.7%	5.8%	6.1%	6.1%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	4	--	7	9	6	3	3	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	25	33	30	28	23	16	12	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	9	12	14	11	10	8	8	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health Care Policy and Financing, Division of Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	17,026	15,110	16,739	17,007	16,996	16,793	16,044	16,633
Number of people served in integrated employment	3,078	2,725	3,207	3,205	3,019	3,220	3,014	3,081
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	18.0%	18.0%	19.0%	19.0%	18.0%	19.2%	18.8%	18.5%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	55.6	48.5	56.3	55.7	52.0	--	51.6	52.4
Number of people served in facility-based work	811	702	712	579	337	341	546	192
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	4.8%	4.6%	4.0%	3.0%	2.0%	2.0%	3.4%	1.2%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	13,232	12,757	13,360
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	79.5%	80.3%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	7,665	6,840	7,484	7,825	8,259	8,177	8,027	8,471
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	45.0%	45.0%	45.0%	46.0%	49.0%	48.7%	50.0%	50.9%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	5,472	4,796	5,336	5,398	5,381	--	4,730	4,889
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	32.1%	31.7%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	--	48.1%	29.4%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$152,418	\$104,375	\$117,864	\$126,262	\$132,799	\$124,272	\$129,268	\$156,927
Integrated employment funding	\$25,845	\$18,664	\$21,889	\$25,989	\$30,393	\$31,404	\$27,103	\$29,528
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	17.0%	17.9%	18.6%	20.6%	22.9%	25.3%	21.0%	18.8%
Facility-based work funding	\$6,484	\$4,296	\$4,016	\$3,001	\$1,693	\$907	\$1,190	\$944
Facility-based non-work funding	\$53,357	\$34,788	\$39,984	\$40,614	\$37,082	--	\$32,991	\$39,618
Community-based non-work funding	\$66,732	\$46,585	\$51,975	\$56,658	\$63,631	--	\$69,174	\$86,834

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	6,650	4,894	6,137	6,024	5,692	5,103	5,320	5,285
Total number of closures with ID	937	598	706	661	653	540	627	633
Closures into an employment setting	2,545	1,580	1,857	2,009	1,946	1,515	1,855	1,875
Closures with ID into an employment setting	467	177	250	258	243	172	255	278
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,515	1,317	1,717	1,697	1,728	1,744	1,787	1,824
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	199	228	255	208	218	219	249	251
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	63.0%	55.0%	52.0%	54.0%	53.0%	46.0%	51.0%	51.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	70.0%	44.0%	50.0%	55.0%	53.0%	44.0%	51.0%	53.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	38.3%	32.3%	30.3%	33.3%	34.2%	29.7%	34.9%	35.5%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	49.8%	29.6%	35.4%	39.0%	37.2%	31.9%	40.7%	43.9%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$413	\$437	\$459	\$509	\$513	\$547
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$209	\$217	\$230	\$271	\$257	\$294
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	25	26	28	28	28	29	28	28
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	16	19	20	19	19	21	18	19
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	47	28	33	35	34	26	32	32
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	9	3	4	5	4	3	4	5

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,452	\$2,502	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,304	\$2,258	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	40	41	41	41	38	38	37	36
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	31	33	35	34	36	36	35	33
Average days from eligibility to closure	506	478	459	479	475	536	565	557
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	385	389	447	468	504	539	591	611

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	3,576	3,574	3,572	3,565	3,557	3,606	3,626	3,617
State unemployment rate (%)	5.1%	4.5%	4.1%	3.7%	7.9%	6.3%	4.1%	3.8%

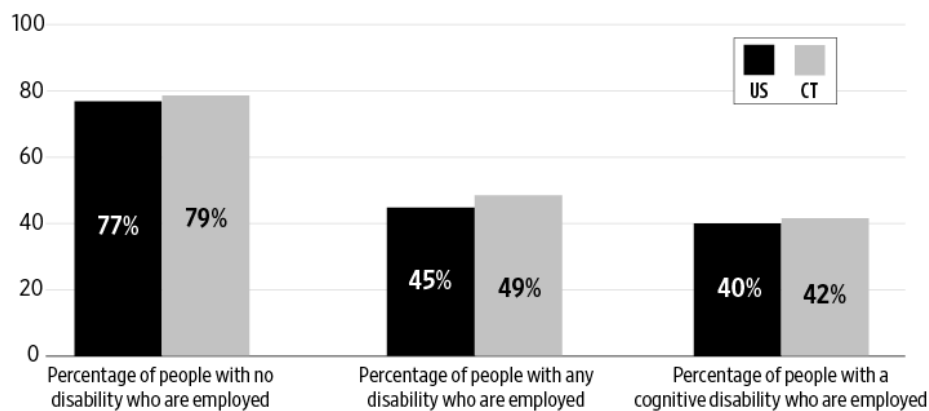
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	2,119,710	2,114,278	2,109,864	2,058,687	2,060,653	2,078,418	2,076,955	2,058,420
Number of people with any disability	194,481	192,292	185,461	209,077	197,579	217,075	218,762	217,248
Number of people with a cognitive disability	89,023	89,819	85,745	105,398	96,599	103,247	116,943	113,118
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,627,237	1,604,703	1,622,241	1,597,143	1,551,930	1,582,548	1,630,817	1,622,314
Number of people with any disability who are employed	73,076	75,087	70,226	88,281	75,629	94,734	95,870	105,718
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	26,511	25,973	25,541	35,063	29,432	35,675	44,965	47,292
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	76.8%	75.9%	76.9%	77.6%	75.3%	76.1%	78.5%	78.8%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	37.6%	39.0%	37.9%	42.2%	38.3%	43.6%	43.8%	48.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	29.8%	28.9%	29.8%	33.3%	30.5%	34.6%	38.5%	41.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$59.4	\$61.5	\$63.9	\$65.7	\$88.7	\$68.3	\$73.5	\$75.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$46.2	\$41.8	\$45.6	\$39.4	\$43.3	\$44.2	\$40.5	\$48.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$37.2	\$24.0	\$33.0	\$26.6	\$34.3	\$33.6	\$31.2	\$36.5
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	34	34	35	33	35	35	34	34
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	30	30	29	30	33	32	31	31
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	7.9%	7.8%	8.4%	8.3%	7.8%	8.3%	8.2%	8.2%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	24.2%	24.0%	25.5%	23.5%	25.4%	21.5%	22.3%	24.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	28.6%	29.8%	32.4%	28.3%	26.0%	26.6%	27.8%	26.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	58,525	59,607	60,204	60,557	60,709	59,588	59,053	58,755
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4,125	4,125	4,054	4,094	3,408	3,483	3,772	3,888
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	7.0%	6.9%	6.7%	6.8%	5.6%	5.9%	6.4%	6.6%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	11	11	7	4	4	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	33	29	33	30	20	17	19	15
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	7	--	8	6	5	4	3	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Developmental Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	10,563	10,751	10,830	10,879	10,863	10,350	10,141	10,514
Number of people served in integrated employment	4,546	4,477	4,416	4,129	3,972	3,455	3,247	3,312
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	43.0%	42.0%	41.0%	38.0%	37.0%	33.4%	32.0%	31.5%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	127.1	125.3	123.6	115.8	111.7	95.8	89.5	91.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	266	190	56	89	66	20	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	2.5%	1.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.2%	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	6,851	7,202
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	67.6%	68.5%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	889	1,023	1,171	1,349	1,493	1,577	1,677	1,872
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	8.4%	10.0%	11.0%	12.0%	14.0%	15.2%	16.5%	17.8%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	4,841	5,038	5,163	5,289	5,312	5,280	5,174	5,314
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	45.8%	46.9%	48.0%	49.0%	49.0%	51.0%	51.0%	50.5%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$229,727	\$236,943	\$237,466	\$255,145	\$254,494	\$281,236	\$304,375	\$335,661
Integrated employment funding	\$75,899	\$75,437	\$73,083	\$67,000	\$67,000	\$73,590	\$75,726	\$78,548
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	33.0%	31.8%	30.8%	26.3%	26.3%	26.2%	24.9%	23.4%
Facility-based work funding	\$4,171	\$3,550	\$2,276	\$2,276	\$1,625	\$1,103	\$260	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$135,947	\$142,653	\$145,244	\$164,153	\$162,494	\$178,982	\$195,025	\$216,747
Community-based non-work funding	\$13,710	\$15,303	\$16,863	\$21,716	\$23,375	\$27,562	\$33,363	\$40,352

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Connecticut's Aging and Disability Services Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	4,071	3,389	3,664	3,402	2,681	2,128	2,102	2,174
Total number of closures with ID	246	394	256	263	189	143	141	150
Closures into an employment setting	1,688	1,295	1,352	1,284	1,044	843	1,035	980
Closures with ID into an employment setting	77	52	72	86	48	31	54	50
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,217	1,210	1,366	1,240	761	768	686	755
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	87	102	131	148	94	87	77	81
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	58.0%	52.0%	50.0%	51.0%	58.0%	52.0%	60.0%	56.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	47.0%	34.0%	35.0%	37.0%	34.0%	26.0%	41.0%	38.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	41.5%	38.2%	36.9%	37.7%	38.9%	39.6%	49.2%	45.1%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	31.3%	13.2%	28.1%	32.7%	25.4%	21.7%	38.3%	33.3%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$657	\$707	\$813	\$869	\$858	\$887
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$232	\$228	\$263	\$283	\$284	\$344
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	30	30	30	30	32	32	31	31
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	22	20	22	20	23	22	22	23
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	47	36	38	36	29	23	29	27
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,577	\$3,589	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$4,700	\$2,614	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	45	45	43	45	47	58	59	55
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	51	48	55	50	54	58	67	70
Average days from eligibility to closure	531	570	569	529	524	607	610	747
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	584	565	569	538	544	658	798	762

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	952	957	965	974	987	1,003	1,018	1,032
State unemployment rate (%)	4.4%	4.5%	3.8%	3.8%	7.8%	5.3%	4.3%	4.0%

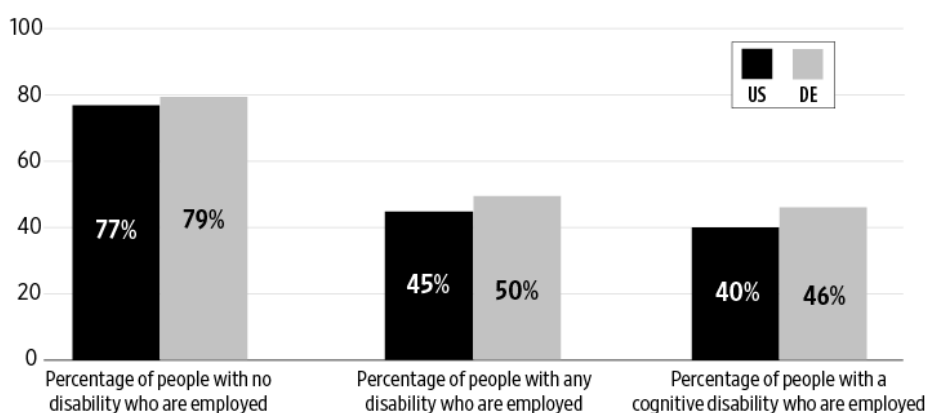
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	539,517	547,429	534,978	521,505	528,828	544,533	547,993	542,783
Number of people with any disability	55,540	49,753	61,558	67,520	68,512	64,241	65,056	73,598
Number of people with a cognitive disability	24,592	22,561	29,683	36,131	31,590	28,151	27,405	34,182
Number of people with no disability who are employed	395,212	393,167	407,207	404,627	389,765	405,230	428,450	429,675
Number of people with any disability who are employed	19,642	17,900	23,386	27,176	30,155	30,110	28,905	37,127
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	6,557	5,249	9,474	12,003	11,243	10,788	12,322	15,734
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.3%	71.8%	76.1%	77.6%	73.7%	76.2%	78.2%	79.2%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	35.4%	36.0%	38.0%	40.2%	44.0%	39.8%	44.4%	50.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	26.7%	23.3%	31.9%	33.2%	35.6%	36.5%	45.0%	46.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$48.3	\$52.9	\$49.6	\$52.4	\$50.0	\$53.5	\$57.7	\$63.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$39.1	\$28.4	\$31.9	\$47.7	\$35.8	\$37.9	\$41.2	\$42.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$28.0	\$20.4	\$22.2	\$29.1	\$25.7	\$27.7	\$35.3	\$36.4
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	38	38	38	39	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	35	36	36	33	37	37	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	34	36	32	32	29	34	34	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.2%	11.7%	10.1%	9.8%	8.7%	9.6%	7.6%	9.0%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	19.7%	21.8%	28.0%	16.5%	21.6%	20.7%	19.3%	18.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	20.7%	28.1%	32.4%	18.2%	26.9%	26.5%	21.4%	20.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	15,901	15,913	16,022	16,075	16,126	15,311	15,031	14,892
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	953	1,051	1,035	1,013	850	899	907	925
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6.0%	6.6%	6.5%	6.3%	5.3%	5.9%	6.0%	6.2%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	30	24	20	12	6	6	7	5
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	3	3	3	4	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Health and Social Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	2,117	2,295	2,391	2,449	1,612	1,603	1,666	1,736
Number of people served in integrated employment	635	731	842	849	506	861	971	910
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	30.0%	32.0%	35.0%	35.0%	31.0%	35.9%	58.3%	52.4%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	66.7	76.4	87.2	87.2	51.3	85.8	95.3	88.2
Number of people served in facility-based work	523	429	349	333	225	143	210	189
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	24.7%	18.7%	15.0%	14.0%	14.0%	8.9%	12.6%	10.9%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	894	877
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	53.7%	50.5%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	187	182	149	183	102	146	147	136
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	8.8%	8.0%	6.0%	7.0%	6.0%	9.1%	8.8%	7.8%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	724	953	931	910	865	725	747	741
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	34.2%	41.5%	39.0%	37.0%	54.0%	45.2%	44.8%	42.7%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$39,258	\$43,861	\$39,303	\$37,733	\$29,179	\$10,843	\$18,768	\$25,868
Integrated employment funding	\$4,820	\$6,165	\$6,236	\$5,664	\$5,168	\$3,424	\$7,007	\$8,889
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	12.3%	14.1%	15.9%	15.0%	17.7%	31.6%	37.3%	34.4%
Facility-based work funding	\$9,865	\$9,977	\$7,319	\$7,479	\$2,298	\$415	\$2,216	\$2,290
Facility-based non-work funding	\$19,212	\$22,179	\$23,595	\$20,242	\$16,917	\$4,688	\$8,399	\$13,107
Community-based non-work funding	\$5,129	\$5,541	\$4,169	\$3,011	\$807	\$582	\$1,100	\$1,532

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	2,919	1,967	2,151	2,170	2,375	1,525	1,763	1,819
Total number of closures with ID	221	152	200	233	233	151	185	196
Closures into an employment setting	1,234	797	929	913	789	634	792	776
Closures with ID into an employment setting	92	80	82	107	92	62	82	95
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	737	482	723	782	753	618	742	751
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	79	34	73	83	89	70	87	79
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	63.0%	62.0%	56.0%	54.0%	51.0%	51.0%	52.0%	51.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	54.0%	70.0%	53.0%	56.0%	51.0%	47.0%	49.0%	55.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	42.3%	40.5%	43.2%	42.1%	33.2%	41.6%	44.9%	42.7%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	41.6%	52.6%	41.0%	45.9%	39.5%	41.1%	44.3%	48.5%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$370	\$365	\$380	\$432	\$468	\$501
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$215	\$235	\$241	\$325	\$315	\$317
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	30	30	30	30	30	32	31	31
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	24	22	23	24	24	28	26	24
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	130	83	96	94	80	63	78	75
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	10	8	9	11	9	6	8	9

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,140	\$1,995	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,284	\$4,325	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	38	38	40	42	45	46	42	39
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	39	41	37	36	41	46	40	34
Average days from eligibility to closure	628	595	662	747	742	783	870	759
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	685	650	659	621	596	700	832	758

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	681	696	702	706	713	670	672	679
State unemployment rate (%)	6.0%	5.9%	5.7%	5.5%	8.0%	6.6%	4.7%	4.9%

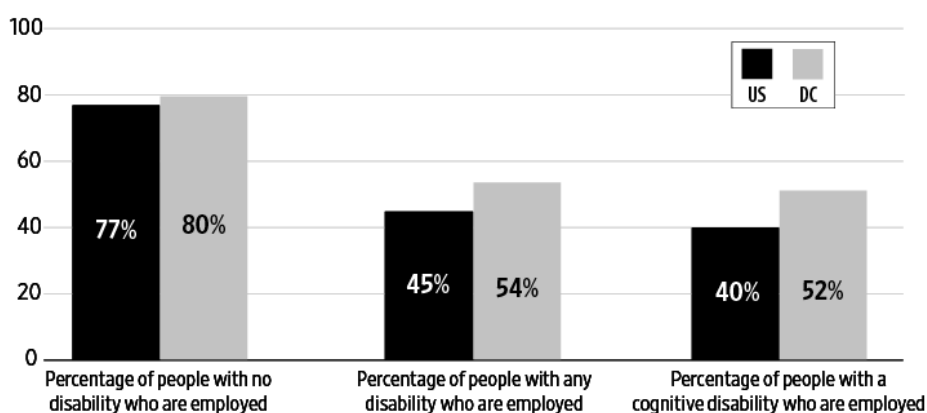
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	438,741	435,212	446,344	445,872	453,225	414,176	420,316	425,430
Number of people with any disability	45,277	53,749	47,944	47,906	45,838	46,094	42,054	42,355
Number of people with a cognitive disability	18,148	16,265	21,585	23,073	27,276	20,440	20,011	19,525
Number of people with no disability who are employed	330,158	333,127	345,653	349,629	335,883	315,768	332,875	340,549
Number of people with any disability who are employed	14,657	23,843	17,546	15,091	13,990	18,345	20,036	22,792
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	3,422	5,004	4,347	5,359	8,165	7,462	7,802	10,234
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	75.3%	76.5%	77.4%	78.4%	74.1%	74.4%	79.2%	80.0%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	32.4%	44.4%	36.6%	31.5%	30.5%	46.9%	47.6%	53.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	18.9%	30.8%	20.1%	23.2%	29.9%	38.3%	39.0%	52.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$70.6	\$74.8	\$78.0	\$84.3	\$52.8	\$91.9	\$96.1	\$111.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$47.9	\$55.1	\$44.9	\$50.3	\$43.3	\$59.4	\$66.4	\$73.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$33.9	\$46.4	\$33.1	\$42.0	\$35.8	\$64.4	\$57.5	\$66.5
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	40	41	40	40	40	40	40
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	39	36	34	31	36	37	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	35	38	35	31	30	34	38	38
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	15.9%	12.8%	12.3%	10.2%	10.4%	13.0%	10.4%	10.5%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	40.5%	30.0%	39.3%	34.3%	44.7%	34.1%	28.3%	34.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	51.0%	35.1%	51.4%	34.4%	49.8%	37.5%	35.0%	31.9%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	25,068	24,771	24,092	23,779	23,173	22,328	21,566	20,936
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	810	802	868	846	691	683	796	872
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.2%	3.2%	3.6%	3.6%	3.0%	3.1%	3.7%	4.2%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	6	--	3	3	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Developmental Disabilities Administration

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	1,559	1,303	1,700	1,770	1,526	938	980	1,385
Number of people served in integrated employment	284	384	434	539	473	292	276	365
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	18.0%	29.0%	26.0%	30.0%	31.0%	31.1%	28.2%	26.4%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	41.7	55.2	61.9	76.4	66.4	43.6	41.1	53.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	307	186	378	398	323	41	39	42
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	19.7%	14.3%	22.0%	22.0%	21.0%	4.4%	4.0%	3.0%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	704	1,020
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	71.8%	73.6%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	397	539	401	562	565	337	337	531
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	25.5%	41.0%	24.0%	32.0%	37.0%	35.9%	34.4%	38.3%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	655	511	714	669	534	288	328	447
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	42.0%	39.2%	42.0%	38.0%	35.0%	30.7%	33.5%	32.3%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$27,753	\$25,824	\$31,052	\$30,307	\$20,729	\$12,422	\$14,227	\$20,584
Integrated employment funding	\$2,859	\$3,287	\$2,638	\$3,186	\$5,302	\$2,752	\$2,752	\$3,507
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	10.3%	12.7%	8.5%	10.5%	25.6%	22.2%	19.3%	17.0%
Facility-based work funding	\$4,218	\$3,017	\$5,270	\$4,932	\$2,774	\$354	\$354	\$405
Facility-based non-work funding	\$14,958	\$13,119	\$18,469	\$14,903	\$8,772	\$3,632	\$5,358	\$6,151
Community-based non-work funding	\$5,718	\$6,401	\$4,675	\$7,286	\$6,648	\$5,763	\$5,763	\$10,458

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

District of Columbia Department on Disability Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	2,714	2,046	3,099	2,070	1,780	2,059	2,001	1,830
Total number of closures with ID	216	190	258	238	196	220	189	191
Closures into an employment setting	623	311	635	550	533	612	652	626
Closures with ID into an employment setting	61	29	59	68	57	78	81	107
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	895	872	1,469	1,056	867	1,001	943	835
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	100	104	157	152	117	132	95	76
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	41.0%	26.0%	30.0%	34.0%	38.0%	38.0%	41.0%	43.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	38.0%	22.0%	27.0%	31.0%	33.0%	37.0%	46.0%	58.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	23.0%	15.2%	20.5%	26.6%	29.9%	29.7%	32.6%	34.2%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	28.2%	15.3%	22.9%	28.6%	29.1%	35.5%	42.9%	56.0%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$520	\$509	\$519	\$548	\$545	\$589
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$415	\$359	\$360	\$400	\$401	\$401
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	33	33	33	31	31	31	31	30
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	29	30	31	26	26	27	27	25
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	93	45	91	78	75	91	97	92
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	9	4	8	10	8	12	12	16

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,267	\$1,708	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$1,876	\$1,565	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	45	40	42	37	35	34	37	38
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	45	43	43	39	37	34	37	36
Average days from eligibility to closure	639	599	735	743	703	802	868	820
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	682	625	702	898	907	965	1,125	1,089

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	20,612	20,977	21,244	21,478	21,733	21,781	22,245	22,611
State unemployment rate (%)	4.9%	3.9%	3.6%	3.1%	7.7%	4.6%	3.0%	2.9%

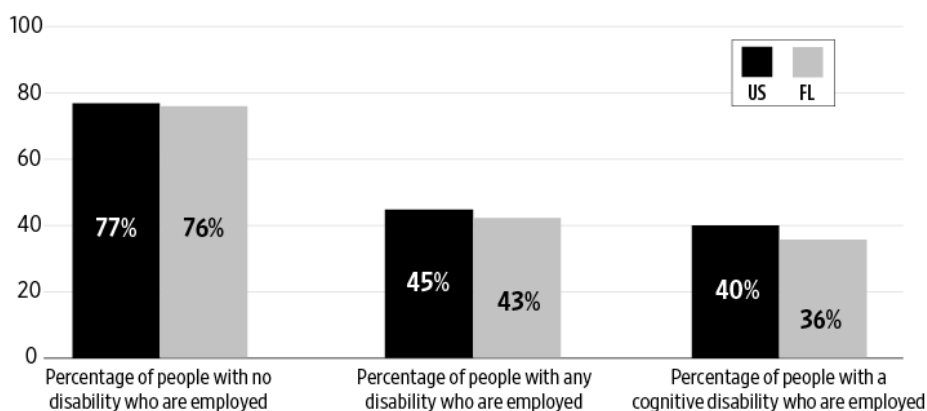
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	11,319,984	11,549,096	11,707,735	11,688,781	11,772,564	11,833,726	12,070,799	12,269,011
Number of people with any disability	1,296,366	1,289,614	1,263,618	1,290,021	1,337,291	1,330,373	1,362,377	1,358,185
Number of people with a cognitive disability	567,020	558,562	551,309	563,539	603,465	598,922	630,100	644,511
Number of people with no disability who are employed	8,235,108	8,449,128	8,658,885	8,812,082	8,624,501	8,758,031	9,158,613	9,349,349
Number of people with any disability who are employed	413,280	429,136	434,611	461,254	476,255	514,169	575,113	582,699
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	116,591	131,142	135,256	154,499	169,131	182,557	223,764	228,569
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	72.7%	73.2%	74.0%	75.4%	73.3%	74.0%	75.9%	76.2%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	31.9%	33.3%	34.4%	35.8%	35.6%	38.6%	42.2%	42.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	20.6%	23.5%	24.5%	27.4%	28.0%	30.5%	35.5%	35.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$42.5	\$44.1	\$45.8	\$47.1	\$52.5	\$52.0	\$56.7	\$60.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$33.4	\$33.8	\$34.9	\$37.8	\$36.7	\$39.9	\$44.9	\$47.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$22.3	\$24.3	\$25.9	\$27.7	\$28.2	\$29.8	\$36.2	\$38.1
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	36	37	36	37	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	33	33	35	34	35	35	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	13.0%	12.0%	11.4%	10.7%	10.2%	11.3%	10.6%	10.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	26.0%	25.4%	23.6%	22.4%	24.0%	22.9%	21.6%	20.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	29.7%	28.3%	28.0%	25.6%	27.1%	26.2%	23.8%	23.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	439,184	439,206	436,256	435,965	435,640	420,805	405,958	393,495
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	12,673	13,516	14,094	14,525	12,991	13,696	15,305	16,074
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2.9%	3.1%	3.2%	3.3%	3.0%	3.2%	3.8%	4.1%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	14	11	8	8	13	8	4	5
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	262	272	270	276	192	183	172	171
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	62	57	57	62	46	41	39	34

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Agency for Persons with Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	20,888	20,659	--	22,694	23,434	17,403	20,371	19,422
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,372	2,149	--	2,257	2,178	1,934	2,018	1,831
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	11.0%	10.0%	--	10.0%	9.0%	11.1%	9.9%	9.4%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	11.5	10.2	--	10.5	10.0	8.9	9.1	8.1
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	18,077	7,872
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.7%	40.5%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	4,959	--	6,132	6,924	6,961	8,362	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	24.0%	--	27.0%	30.0%	40.0%	41.0%	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$126,104	\$132,087	--	\$150,915	\$149,601	\$117,153	\$185,164	\$120,209
Integrated employment funding	\$5,529	\$5,826	--	\$6,209	\$5,418	\$4,591	\$6,631	\$5,955
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	4.4%	4.4%	--	4.1%	3.6%	3.9%	3.6%	5.0%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	\$37,823	--	\$48,574	\$53,685	\$55,354	\$81,082	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and Division of Blind Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	31,482	21,431	24,483	23,162	22,440	19,276	20,919	19,590
Total number of closures with ID	2,212	1,722	2,144	2,152	2,072	1,668	1,957	1,940
Closures into an employment setting	6,260	5,401	5,604	6,812	6,211	5,941	6,611	6,087
Closures with ID into an employment setting	682	503	586	746	662	549	691	692
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	8,536	7,532	10,111	9,206	9,462	8,560	9,579	8,911
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	873	783	1,016	956	1,024	919	1,007	983
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	42.0%	42.0%	36.0%	43.0%	40.0%	41.0%	41.0%	41.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	44.0%	39.0%	37.0%	44.0%	39.0%	37.0%	41.0%	41.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	19.9%	25.2%	22.9%	29.4%	27.7%	30.8%	31.6%	31.1%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	30.8%	29.2%	27.3%	34.7%	31.9%	32.9%	35.3%	35.7%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$369	\$377	\$377	\$418	\$439	\$468
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$201	\$207	\$214	\$237	\$249	\$260
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29	29	29	29	29	30	30	29
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	21	21	21	22	22	23	22	21
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	31	26	26	32	29	27	30	27
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	3	2	3	4	3	3	3	3

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$1,139	\$3,746	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$1,882	\$4,299	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	63	58	51	46	41	38	37	36
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	63	61	52	48	41	38	36	36
Average days from eligibility to closure	667	669	616	629	630	704	780	794
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	700	689	647	657	701	797	870	913

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	10,310	10,413	10,511	10,617	10,710	10,800	10,913	11,029
State unemployment rate (%)	5.4%	4.5%	3.9%	3.4%	6.5%	3.9%	3.1%	3.2%

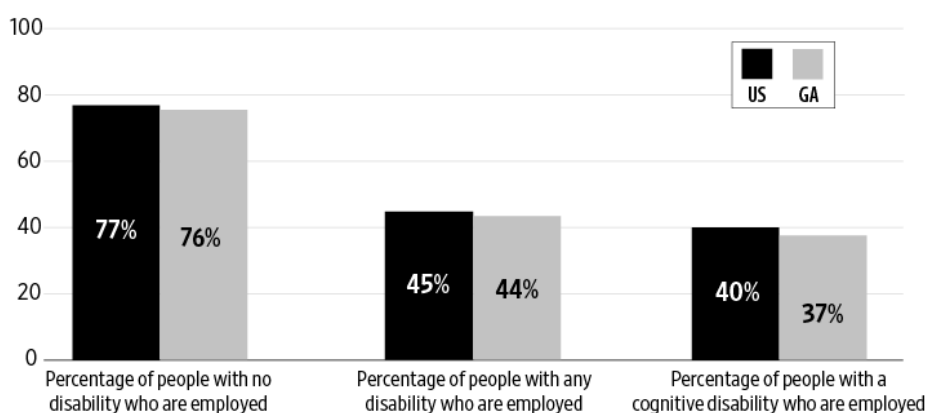
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	5,848,170	5,970,367	6,029,955	5,999,773	6,004,446	6,080,050	6,151,389	6,171,719
Number of people with any disability	718,679	674,278	677,107	703,163	744,594	741,841	758,511	784,768
Number of people with a cognitive disability	303,842	285,770	291,785	317,903	349,660	334,780	353,878	362,141
Number of people with no disability who are employed	4,260,696	4,376,983	4,462,031	4,481,341	4,324,659	4,474,672	4,680,735	4,678,988
Number of people with any disability who are employed	241,707	226,258	240,680	247,069	275,169	282,826	322,064	346,778
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	73,990	69,206	74,821	82,876	100,430	107,007	128,205	133,421
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	72.9%	73.3%	74.0%	74.7%	72.0%	73.6%	76.1%	75.8%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	33.6%	33.6%	35.5%	35.1%	37.0%	38.1%	42.5%	44.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	24.4%	24.2%	25.6%	26.1%	28.7%	32.0%	36.2%	36.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$45.3	\$47.3	\$49.3	\$51.1	\$52.1	\$53.7	\$57.6	\$60.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$33.7	\$36.3	\$36.0	\$38.5	\$41.0	\$38.9	\$42.0	\$46.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$24.6	\$26.4	\$28.9	\$31.0	\$33.4	\$31.8	\$34.4	\$38.0
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	37	37	38	37	38	37	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	34	35	35	36	36	35	36
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	13.1%	12.5%	11.8%	10.9%	11.5%	11.6%	10.2%	11.4%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	25.4%	27.1%	24.1%	23.2%	24.7%	23.0%	23.4%	20.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	27.4%	32.0%	27.9%	25.9%	28.1%	25.4%	25.5%	22.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	235,368	236,270	236,080	235,661	234,885	229,670	225,635	221,992
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6,859	7,350	7,854	8,184	7,366	8,033	8,919	9,277
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2.9%	3.1%	3.3%	3.5%	3.1%	3.5%	4.0%	4.2%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	9	8	7	8	7	4	3	6
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	116	133	149	163	124	116	117	100
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	18	15	11	13	16	16	15	12

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Behavioral Health and Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	12,198	15,842	16,671	14,818	12,986	12,118	11,651	12,047
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,474	2,153	2,101	2,163	2,171	1,829	1,822	1,613
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	20.0%	14.0%	13.0%	15.0%	17.0%	15.1%	15.6%	13.4%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	24.0	20.7	20.0	20.4	20.3	16.9	16.7	14.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	2,939	2,389	2,025	1,662	1,632	1,345	914	871
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	24.1%	15.1%	12.0%	11.0%	13.0%	11.1%	7.8%	7.2%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	10,626	9,563
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.2%	79.4%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	3,960	3,162	3,434	3,286	4,038	3,695	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	34.5%	20.0%	21.0%	22.0%	31.0%	30.5%	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	10,524	8,138	8,149	7,707	10,018	9,366	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	86.3%	51.4%	49.0%	52.0%	77.0%	77.3%	--	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$155,283	\$158,157	\$169,316	\$163,076	\$154,965	\$109,803	\$142,358	\$158,644
Integrated employment funding	\$8,253	\$9,554	\$9,185	\$9,898	\$6,036	\$6,855	\$7,647	\$7,808
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	5.3%	6.0%	5.4%	6.1%	3.9%	6.2%	5.4%	4.9%
Facility-based work funding	\$17,324	\$16,277	\$13,858	\$12,693	\$10,965	\$5,597	\$5,853	\$5,334
Facility-based non-work funding	\$112,518	\$115,929	\$94,507	\$101,090	\$120,237	\$82,061	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	\$17,188	\$16,397	\$36,056	\$39,395	\$17,728	\$15,290	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Vocational Rehabilitation Agency

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	10,809	11,386	9,616	12,223	10,319	6,666	7,087	5,959
Total number of closures with ID	1,311	1,493	1,088	1,389	1,437	997	1,124	1,036
Closures into an employment setting	4,056	3,735	2,316	1,793	2,235	1,197	1,218	1,130
Closures with ID into an employment setting	550	549	342	306	415	242	261	279
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,183	3,884	3,594	4,555	5,212	3,840	4,446	3,414
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	338	546	458	609	761	635	737	608
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	65.0%	49.0%	39.0%	28.0%	30.0%	24.0%	22.0%	25.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	62.0%	50.0%	43.0%	33.0%	35.0%	28.0%	26.0%	31.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	37.5%	32.8%	24.1%	14.7%	21.7%	18.0%	17.2%	19.0%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	42.0%	36.8%	31.4%	22.0%	28.9%	24.3%	23.2%	26.9%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$330	\$348	\$388	\$365	\$397	\$389
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$261	\$242	\$248	\$263	\$290	\$263
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	31	32	32	30	29	30	29	28
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	29	30	29	26	26	26	27	24
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	40	36	22	17	21	11	11	10
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	5	5	3	3	4	2	2	3

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,684	\$2,827	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,288	\$2,623	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	61	60	59	68	61	61	62	71
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	63	61	64	71	69	65	64	74
Average days from eligibility to closure	672	711	607	636	729	844	1,093	1,092
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	676	707	591	609	697	846	1,046	1,007

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

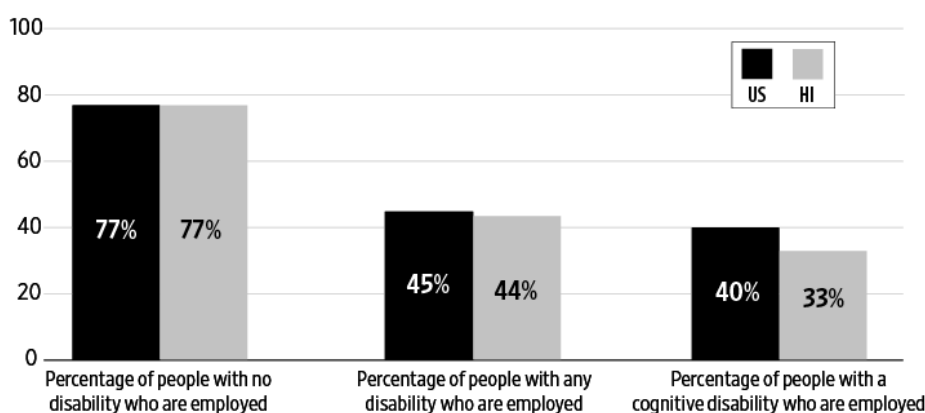
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	1,429	1,424	1,421	1,416	1,407	1,442	1,440	1,435
State unemployment rate (%)	3.0%	2.1%	2.5%	2.7%	11.6%	5.7%	3.3%	3.0%

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	795,425	786,573	773,594	759,280	752,948	758,278	742,807	729,690
Number of people with any disability	67,599	61,230	64,484	64,250	66,786	71,223	83,418	89,912
Number of people with a cognitive disability	27,300	25,510	29,798	27,136	27,676	34,689	40,453	44,439
Number of people with no disability who are employed	608,348	602,106	596,150	590,571	553,113	550,490	568,500	559,195
Number of people with any disability who are employed	25,792	24,499	27,058	24,063	30,070	28,620	36,240	39,800
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	6,372	6,653	8,337	5,968	8,212	9,862	11,749	14,719
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	76.5%	76.5%	77.1%	77.8%	73.5%	72.6%	76.5%	76.6%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	38.2%	40.0%	42.0%	37.5%	45.0%	40.2%	43.4%	44.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	23.3%	26.1%	28.0%	22.0%	29.7%	28.4%	29.0%	33.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023


Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$46.5	\$47.6	\$48.6	\$51.0	\$47.6	\$53.1	\$57.4	\$60.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$40.9	\$42.5	\$42.3	\$45.4	\$45.3	\$43.9	\$47.8	\$47.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$27.9	\$34.2	\$31.2	\$35.6	\$31.8	\$43.0	\$38.7	\$34.5
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	38	38	38	37	37	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	39	34	39	37	36	37	35
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	35	37	29	41	33	33	35	31
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	7.8%	9.1%	8.3%	8.5%	8.2%	9.6%	9.4%	8.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	19.4%	24.0%	18.5%	21.1%	18.2%	27.7%	24.3%	27.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	24.2%	29.4%	22.4%	30.9%	23.2%	35.4%	24.4%	33.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	18,853	18,562	18,012	17,667	17,387	16,951	16,469	16,130
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	821	849	823	808	654	617	656	650
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.4%	4.6%	4.6%	4.6%	3.8%	3.6%	4.0%	4.0%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	5	4	4	8	6	5	5	6
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	4	3	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health, Developmental Disabilities Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	2,173	2,495	2,217	2,646	2,592	2,420	2,453	2,479
Number of people served in integrated employment	14	39	71	117	146	90	110	115
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	1.0%	2.0%	3.0%	4.0%	6.0%	3.7%	4.5%	4.6%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	1.0	2.7	5.0	8.3	10.4	6.2	7.6	8.0
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	2,447	2,458
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	99.8%	99.2%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	855	1,443	1,697	2,482	--	--	2,262	1,831
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	39.3%	58.0%	77.0%	94.0%	--	--	92.2%	73.9%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	1,229	1,432	1,408	1,440	1,382	1,163	1,059	1,063
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	56.6%	57.4%	64.0%	54.0%	53.0%	48.1%	43.2%	42.9%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$53,770	\$36,223	\$36,643	\$69,535	\$62,048	\$44,273	\$70,755	\$71,783
Integrated employment funding	\$148	\$454	\$613	\$1,039	\$1,167	\$994	\$1,268	\$1,307
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	0.3%	1.3%	1.7%	1.5%	1.9%	2.2%	1.8%	1.8%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$24,072	\$19,587	\$19,373	\$16,108	\$12,127	\$6,186	\$12,293	\$12,452
Community-based non-work funding	\$28,982	\$15,477	\$15,888	\$51,520	\$47,985	\$36,861	\$56,285	\$56,941

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Human Services, Division of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	1,577	835	1,430	1,257	412	502	264	598
Total number of closures with ID	134	66	136	133	27	53	23	50
Closures into an employment setting	441	209	237	260	58	61	44	39
Closures with ID into an employment setting	55	19	31	32	4	7	7	13
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	404	218	628	809	171	230	81	168
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	40	25	88	101	12	37	12	19
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	52.0%	49.0%	27.0%	24.0%	25.0%	21.0%	35.0%	19.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	58.0%	43.0%	26.0%	24.0%	25.0%	16.0%	37.0%	41.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	28.0%	25.0%	16.6%	20.7%	14.1%	12.2%	16.7%	6.5%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	41.0%	28.8%	22.8%	24.1%	14.8%	13.2%	30.4%	26.0%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$446	\$452	\$458	\$502	\$447	\$495
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$263	\$317	\$228	\$333	\$333	\$329
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27	28	28	29	30	31	24	28
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	25	24	25	27	22	28	24	25
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	31	15	17	18	4	4	3	3
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	4	1	2	2	--	--	--	1

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$1,097	\$849	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$628	\$481	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	51	58	52	49	55	49	50	48
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	55	85	39	34	50	41	32	28
Average days from eligibility to closure	1,477	1,159	1,559	1,703	1,445	1,652	1,342	1,354
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	1,641	1,377	1,936	1,854	1,426	1,946	1,624	1,686

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	1,683	1,719	1,751	1,787	1,827	1,901	1,939	1,965
State unemployment rate (%)	3.8%	3.0%	2.9%	2.9%	5.4%	3.6%	2.8%	3.1%

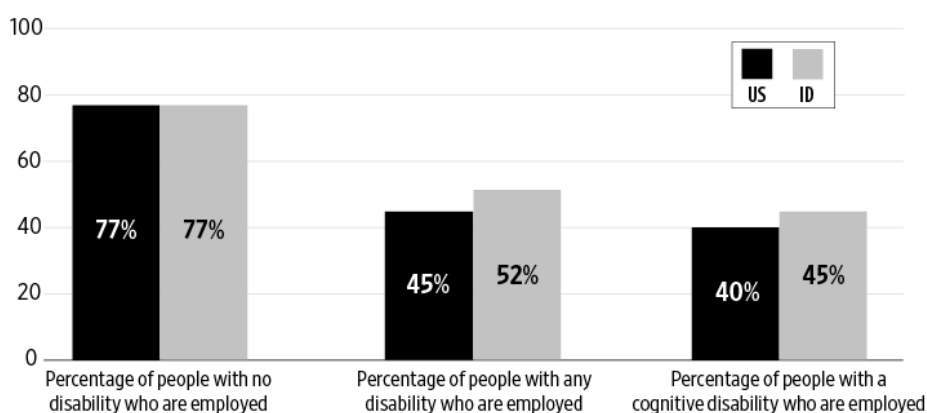
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	902,186	917,574	935,781	953,502	972,472	1,019,250	1,037,936	1,053,461
Number of people with any disability	118,952	130,288	127,397	126,496	132,107	135,114	144,158	145,383
Number of people with a cognitive disability	58,495	66,010	65,122	60,107	64,360	65,186	71,394	73,623
Number of people with no disability who are employed	670,999	686,258	707,986	739,486	745,890	788,789	801,178	807,900
Number of people with any disability who are employed	49,521	55,414	51,493	54,852	55,503	67,246	70,326	74,948
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	16,904	21,780	20,787	21,445	21,463	27,158	31,172	32,779
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	74.4%	74.8%	75.7%	77.6%	76.7%	74.7%	77.2%	76.7%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	41.6%	42.5%	40.4%	43.4%	42.0%	41.1%	48.8%	51.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	28.9%	33.0%	31.9%	35.7%	33.3%	33.5%	43.7%	44.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$38.9	\$39.6	\$42.5	\$43.9	\$57.6	\$49.2	\$52.2	\$54.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$33.8	\$26.5	\$30.3	\$32.8	\$32.1	\$35.9	\$35.7	\$39.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$24.3	\$19.1	\$18.6	\$19.4	\$28.1	\$23.3	\$28.5	\$32.2
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	38	39	39	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	35	35	37	37	36	35	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	31	31	33	34	33	34	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.4%	12.1%	10.5%	9.5%	9.0%	9.5%	8.1%	8.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	28.4%	22.5%	23.7%	25.0%	19.9%	17.8%	20.5%	19.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	34.4%	26.3%	31.2%	32.8%	22.0%	19.8%	24.8%	24.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	29,439	29,691	29,753	30,023	29,811	28,623	27,697	26,957
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2,010	2,118	2,164	2,306	2,129	2,285	2,457	2,360
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6.8%	7.1%	7.3%	7.7%	7.1%	8.0%	8.9%	8.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	8	16	7	6	--	--	--	9
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	3	--	5	5	4	3	3

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Idaho Department of Health and Welfare, Disability Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	4,200	4,750	--	--	2,077	1,803	1,733	2,564
Number of people served in integrated employment	406	520	--	--	--	429	496	835
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	10.0%	11.0%	--	--	--	23.8%	28.6%	32.6%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	24.1	30.3	--	--	--	--	25.6	42.5
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	305
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.9%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,424
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	75.5%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	3,794	4,230	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	90.3%	89.0%	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	1,660	2,297	--	--	--	1,374	--	1,424
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	39.5%	48.4%	--	--	--	76.2%	--	75.5%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$186,535	\$226,964	--	--	\$5,066	\$6,744	\$7,243	\$11,377
Integrated employment funding	\$2,340	\$2,937	--	--	--	\$3,864	--	\$5,523
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	1.3%	1.3%	--	--	--	57.3%	--	48.5%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$1,029
Facility-based non-work funding	\$3,420	\$17,416	--	--	--	\$2,879	--	\$4,825
Community-based non-work funding	\$184,195	\$224,027	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Commission for the Blind and Visually Impaired and Division of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	6,333	4,375	5,588	4,676	3,766	2,989	2,937	2,827
Total number of closures with ID	341	243	320	323	296	285	292	250
Closures into an employment setting	2,337	1,414	1,510	1,064	854	680	803	718
Closures with ID into an employment setting	155	80	115	102	89	98	93	77
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,668	1,303	1,946	1,781	1,558	1,337	1,219	1,109
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	104	81	126	144	143	142	150	109
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	58.0%	52.0%	44.0%	37.0%	35.0%	34.0%	40.0%	39.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	60.0%	50.0%	48.0%	41.0%	38.0%	41.0%	38.0%	41.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	36.9%	32.3%	27.0%	22.8%	22.7%	22.8%	27.3%	25.4%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	45.5%	32.9%	35.9%	31.6%	30.1%	34.4%	31.8%	30.8%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$421	\$455	\$445	\$450	\$500	\$539
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$186	\$163	\$182	\$222	\$212	\$236
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	32	31	31	30	29	29	29	29
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	19	18	19	17	18	21	18	18
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	141	82	86	60	47	36	41	37
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	9	5	7	6	5	5	5	4

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$1,736	\$1,551	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	30	30	31	35	38	39	38	37
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	22	24	25	29	44	34	39	38
Average days from eligibility to closure	421	427	441	463	513	580	576	534
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	438	395	401	457	500	670	630	647
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	511	438	395	401	457	500	670	630

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	12,802	12,786	12,723	12,672	12,588	12,671	12,582	12,550
State unemployment rate (%)	5.9%	4.9%	4.3%	4.0%	9.5%	6.1%	4.6%	4.5%

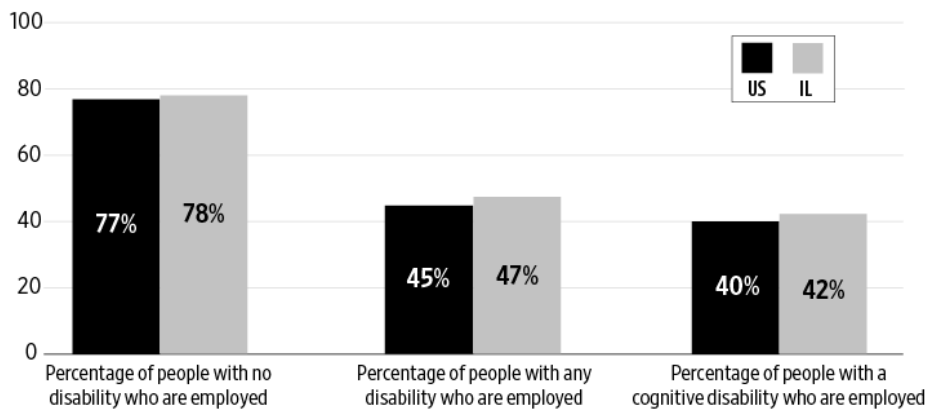
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	7,525,900	7,492,588	7,433,913	7,305,628	7,227,434	7,225,476	7,179,290	7,094,457
Number of people with any disability	713,604	706,224	690,375	713,244	702,582	761,374	757,313	784,744
Number of people with a cognitive disability	295,569	288,447	306,230	309,918	319,913	335,294	358,392	370,176
Number of people with no disability who are employed	5,673,163	5,634,104	5,678,863	5,647,384	5,381,404	5,399,271	5,581,818	5,533,454
Number of people with any disability who are employed	245,088	267,625	256,966	272,653	283,621	312,768	337,724	371,415
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	74,410	82,739	89,227	96,543	99,372	112,379	140,334	155,897
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	75.4%	75.2%	76.4%	77.3%	74.5%	76.5%	77.7%	78.0%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	34.3%	37.9%	37.2%	38.2%	40.4%	39.9%	44.6%	47.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	25.2%	28.7%	29.1%	31.2%	31.1%	34.4%	39.2%	42.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$50.6	\$52.1	\$54.1	\$56.4	\$48.4	\$59.9	\$63.1	\$67.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$36.6	\$35.7	\$34.9	\$39.5	\$38.6	\$41.4	\$43.3	\$45.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$23.1	\$26.1	\$22.9	\$29.8	\$28.0	\$30.4	\$34.0	\$37.0
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	35	36	36	36	36	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	32	32	33	32	34	34	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.9%	10.9%	10.0%	9.4%	9.2%	9.9%	9.8%	9.4%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	27.6%	25.4%	26.6%	25.5%	23.4%	24.3%	25.0%	24.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	32.4%	28.2%	31.3%	29.0%	28.7%	27.3%	28.2%	28.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	244,104	242,673	239,391	237,125	233,160	226,035	219,252	213,827
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	12,849	12,984	13,129	13,185	11,238	11,379	12,172	12,010
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.3%	5.4%	5.5%	5.6%	4.8%	5.0%	5.6%	5.6%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	14	--	--	--	4	--	3	5
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	127	116	115	117	71	57	53	55
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	29	26	29	32	19	20	22	17

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	23,840	24,325	19,605	23,300	24,604	23,694	29,352	28,163
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,722	1,747	1,740	1,301	1,222	687	1,122	491
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	7.0%	7.0%	9.0%	6.0%	5.0%	2.9%	3.8%	1.7%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	13.4	13.7	13.7	10.3	9.7	5.4	8.9	3.9
Number of people served in facility-based work	185	172	167	163	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	0.8%	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	21,071	27,672
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	71.8%	98.3%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	80	4,207	6,105	2,269	7,841	10,562
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	0.4%	18.0%	25.0%	9.6%	26.7%	37.5%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	21,832	22,314	16,782	16,747	16,360	9,726	13,230	13,665
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	91.6%	91.7%	86.0%	72.0%	66.0%	41.0%	45.1%	48.5%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$247,266	\$258,829	\$189,294	\$194,627	\$155,076	\$185,546	\$197,950	\$208,600
Integrated employment funding	\$8,642	\$7,976	\$7,879	\$7,637	\$6,474	\$3,819	\$3,167	\$1,854
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	3.5%	3.1%	4.2%	3.9%	4.2%	2.1%	1.6%	0.9%
Facility-based work funding	\$1,557	\$1,601	\$1,548	\$1,552	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$236,121	\$248,361	\$173,286	\$177,269	\$137,439	\$50,115	\$143,187	\$159,477
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	\$815	\$1,750	\$5,715	\$1,348	\$7,888	\$15,952

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Human Services, Division of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	15,169	10,722	14,588	14,045	12,461	9,534	12,305	11,672
Total number of closures with ID	1,319	912	1,425	1,480	1,190	914	1,228	1,145
Closures into an employment setting	5,697	4,314	5,173	5,119	4,606	3,871	4,702	4,452
Closures with ID into an employment setting	520	389	501	493	416	347	484	451
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	5,600	3,841	5,955	5,630	5,411	4,055	5,627	5,048
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	579	370	643	700	619	455	625	585
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	50.0%	53.0%	46.0%	48.0%	46.0%	49.0%	46.0%	47.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	47.0%	51.0%	44.0%	41.0%	40.0%	43.0%	44.0%	44.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	37.6%	40.2%	35.5%	36.4%	37.0%	40.6%	38.2%	38.1%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	39.4%	42.7%	35.2%	33.3%	35.0%	38.0%	39.4%	39.4%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$325	\$337	\$360	\$391	\$431	\$464
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$202	\$211	\$232	\$252	\$264	\$299
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	25	23	27	27	27	28	27	27
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	22	21	21	21	21	21	20	20
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	44	34	41	40	37	31	37	35
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	4

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,164	\$2,351	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,297	\$2,265	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	38	39	35	34	34	30	29	28
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	42	41	37	40	36	32	27	29
Average days from eligibility to closure	677	706	740	700	711	745	794	873
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	775	760	786	731	789	828	840	951

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	6,633	6,660	6,695	6,732	6,755	6,806	6,833	6,862
State unemployment rate (%)	4.4%	3.4%	3.5%	3.3%	7.1%	3.6%	3.1%	3.3%

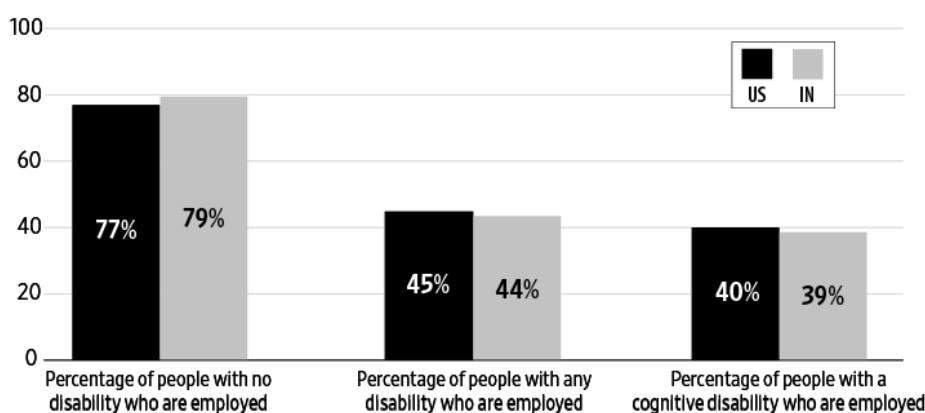
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	3,687,657	3,697,437	3,709,445	3,722,152	3,699,178	3,732,628	3,743,455	3,712,358
Number of people with any disability	497,445	491,089	478,422	476,059	509,341	487,986	506,077	523,457
Number of people with a cognitive disability	223,950	222,998	212,025	217,310	234,824	219,815	246,413	272,603
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,832,126	2,821,971	2,871,447	2,880,752	2,801,886	2,854,436	2,932,612	2,939,482
Number of people with any disability who are employed	180,049	183,278	172,833	185,974	202,336	194,571	227,437	229,661
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	58,749	62,868	55,755	63,562	76,580	75,551	96,209	105,022
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	76.8%	76.3%	77.4%	77.4%	75.7%	81.3%	78.3%	79.2%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	36.2%	37.3%	36.1%	39.1%	39.7%	46.2%	44.9%	43.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	26.2%	28.2%	26.3%	29.2%	32.6%	38.6%	39.0%	38.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$42.3	\$43.4	\$45.0	\$46.7	\$49.2	\$50.1	\$52.8	\$55.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$29.8	\$30.9	\$32.6	\$33.7	\$33.7	\$35.5	\$37.8	\$38.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$19.7	\$21.3	\$21.2	\$21.6	\$24.5	\$24.7	\$29.7	\$31.6
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	37	36	36	37	37	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	33	33	32	33	33	34	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	11.8%	11.4%	10.9%	10.3%	9.7%	9.9%	10.3%	10.0%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	26.8%	27.1%	27.8%	25.9%	25.2%	24.4%	25.4%	25.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	32.4%	31.2%	33.4%	31.4%	30.5%	28.0%	27.6%	28.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	124,400	124,510	123,442	123,847	123,299	120,239	117,866	115,743
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6,579	6,841	6,841	6,923	6,185	6,450	7,077	7,005
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.3%	5.5%	5.5%	5.6%	5.0%	5.4%	6.0%	6.0%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	73	77	64	55	44	35	43	34
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	24	27	17	16	11	9	12	11

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Family & Social Services Administration, Division of Disability & Rehabilitative Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	14,264	14,266	14,257	13,883	13,873	16,865	16,807	19,603
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,714	1,529	1,787	1,748	1,748	1,685	1,728	2,010
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	12.0%	11.0%	13.0%	13.0%	13.0%	10.0%	10.3%	10.3%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	25.8	23.0	26.7	26.0	25.9	24.8	25.3	29.3
Number of people served in facility-based work	4,710	4,552	3,729	3,393	3,393	2,495	2,018	1,741
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	33.0%	33.8%	26.0%	24.0%	24.0%	14.8%	12.0%	8.9%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	15,388	--
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.6%	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	9,453	9,461	9,039	8,696	8,696	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	66.0%	70.0%	63.0%	63.0%	63.0%	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	7,076	7,605	7,947	7,291	7,291	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	49.6%	56.4%	56.0%	53.0%	54.0%	54.5%	--	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$80,139	\$78,646	\$80,418	\$66,314	\$66,343	\$48,376	\$115,901	\$139,003
Integrated employment funding	\$2,899	\$2,214	\$2,950	\$2,601	\$2,601	\$2,417	\$2,691	\$3,270
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	3.6%	2.8%	3.7%	3.9%	3.9%	5.0%	2.3%	2.4%
Facility-based work funding	\$18,396	\$17,778	\$15,116	\$11,671	\$11,671	\$7,972	\$8,422	\$8,149
Facility-based non-work funding	\$30,327	\$31,434	\$35,624	\$28,128	\$28,128	\$19,563	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	\$28,517	\$27,221	\$26,729	\$23,914	\$23,914	\$20,071	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Disability and Rehabilitation Services, Bureau of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	11,474	9,618	9,148	6,299	5,532	5,277	5,357	5,607
Total number of closures with ID	1,448	1,178	1,142	1,189	1,146	1,104	1,212	1,200
Closures into an employment setting	3,754	2,975	3,115	1,804	1,470	1,200	1,570	1,454
Closures with ID into an employment setting	458	339	385	422	368	358	428	415
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	3,066	3,026	3,120	2,865	2,779	2,535	2,237	2,229
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	466	439	465	552	599	601	595	595
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	55.0%	50.0%	50.0%	39.0%	35.0%	32.0%	41.0%	39.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	50.0%	44.0%	45.0%	43.0%	38.0%	37.0%	42.0%	41.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	32.7%	30.9%	34.1%	28.6%	26.6%	22.7%	29.3%	25.9%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	31.6%	28.8%	33.7%	35.5%	32.1%	32.4%	35.3%	34.6%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$468	\$321	\$355	\$338	\$360	\$402
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$188	\$187	\$192	\$206	\$211	\$232
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29	28	30	26	26	25	25	25
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	21	21	21	20	20	20	20	20
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	57	45	47	27	22	18	23	21
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	7	5	6	6	5	5	6	6

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,512	\$3,640	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,948	\$3,104	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	44	44	49	51	49	49	45	43
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	43	45	50	55	51	50	44	40
Average days from eligibility to closure	561	582	573	734	801	822	894	859
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	531	546	531	557	591	684	688	741

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	3,135	3,144	3,149	3,155	3,164	3,193	3,201	3,207
State unemployment rate (%)	3.7%	2.9%	2.6%	2.7%	5.3%	4.2%	2.8%	2.9%

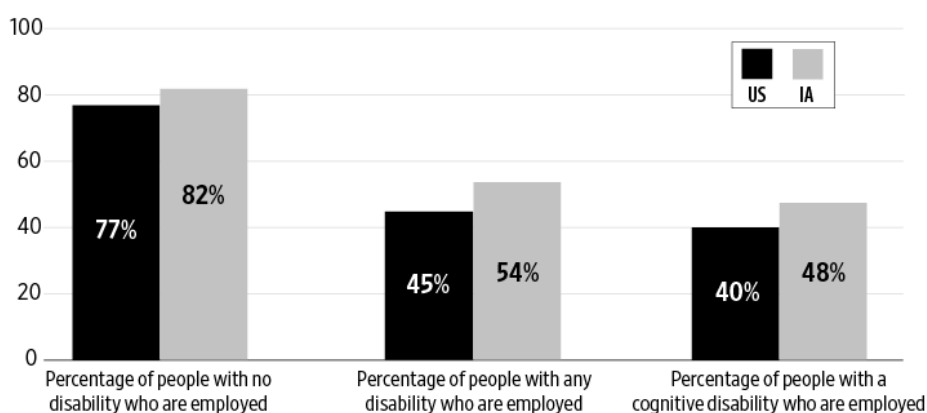
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	1,769,016	1,786,343	1,769,934	1,753,135	1,737,731	1,745,449	1,757,559	1,731,644
Number of people with any disability	186,755	167,959	178,933	187,117	198,285	208,020	202,235	226,558
Number of people with a cognitive disability	84,208	73,638	88,789	91,718	92,456	101,160	92,327	115,251
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,426,829	1,449,253	1,443,109	1,429,538	1,383,266	1,418,407	1,439,479	1,419,813
Number of people with any disability who are employed	84,255	76,678	81,056	84,691	89,574	96,047	105,454	121,385
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	29,867	28,619	32,948	37,765	35,298	39,028	41,835	55,571
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	80.7%	81.1%	81.5%	81.5%	79.6%	77.4%	81.9%	82.0%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	45.1%	45.7%	45.3%	45.3%	45.2%	49.8%	52.1%	53.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	35.5%	38.9%	37.1%	41.2%	38.2%	41.7%	45.3%	48.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$43.2	\$44.4	\$44.9	\$47.2	\$47.1	\$50.1	\$53.3	\$55.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$31.7	\$29.5	\$31.8	\$29.1	\$32.5	\$34.6	\$35.4	\$36.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$20.9	\$17.4	\$19.6	\$21.1	\$22.8	\$20.7	\$23.2	\$27.4
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	35	35	35	35	35	36	35
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	30	30	31	31	32	30	31	31
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.2%	9.1%	10.0%	9.9%	8.7%	9.3%	9.4%	9.4%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	25.9%	25.9%	25.7%	26.9%	21.7%	27.7%	26.3%	23.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	32.4%	34.3%	33.7%	34.4%	24.6%	36.3%	35.0%	28.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	49,175	49,374	49,309	49,906	49,752	48,565	47,931	47,342
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6,172	5,806	5,426	5,282	4,542	4,628	4,889	4,647
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	12.6%	11.8%	11.0%	10.6%	9.1%	9.5%	10.2%	9.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	59	64	43	33	25	30	34	39
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	21	15	10	16	7	7	12	7
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	18	17	13	12	--	5	4	4

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health and Human Services, Disability Services System

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	15,441	16,015	15,023	15,124	9,690	14,910	11,889	13,517
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,666	4,720	4,289	4,407	3,396	5,413	5,885	4,130
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	17.0%	29.0%	29.0%	29.0%	35.0%	36.3%	49.5%	30.6%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	85.0	150.1	136.2	139.7	107.3	169.5	183.9	128.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	3,564	1,862	1,498	803	629	481	327	171
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	23.1%	11.6%	10.0%	5.0%	6.0%	3.2%	2.8%	1.3%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	5,677	9,216
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	47.8%	68.2%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	9,016	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	60.5%	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$57,163	\$88,218	\$58,209	\$80,612	\$75,815	\$88,610	\$73,916	\$77,560
Integrated employment funding	\$11,608	\$19,169	\$19,759	\$20,086	\$19,145	\$19,346	\$19,554	\$19,353
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	20.3%	21.7%	33.9%	24.9%	25.3%	21.8%	26.5%	25.0%
Facility-based work funding	\$10,311	\$12,880	\$8,555	\$4,665	\$2,332	\$2,505	\$1,400	\$725
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	\$66,759	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Iowa Workforce Development Vocational Rehabilitation Services Division and Department for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	5,985	4,280	5,861	6,227	5,153	4,132	4,740	5,001
Total number of closures with ID	928	650	968	936	764	639	787	829
Closures into an employment setting	2,292	1,435	2,117	2,146	1,958	1,758	2,011	1,970
Closures with ID into an employment setting	419	286	406	405	311	294	374	364
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,020	1,816	2,387	2,313	2,161	1,675	1,998	1,979
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	348	285	427	416	371	290	345	398
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	53.0%	44.0%	47.0%	48.0%	48.0%	51.0%	50.0%	50.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	55.0%	50.0%	49.0%	49.0%	46.0%	50.0%	52.0%	48.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	38.3%	33.5%	36.1%	34.5%	38.0%	42.5%	42.4%	39.4%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	45.2%	44.0%	41.9%	43.3%	40.7%	46.0%	47.5%	43.9%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$381	\$380	\$426	\$427	\$449	\$489
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$196	\$195	\$200	\$230	\$242	\$252
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	31	30	29	28	29	29	29	29
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	22	21	20	18	18	20	20	19
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	73	46	67	68	62	55	63	61
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	13	9	13	13	10	9	12	11

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$1,976	\$1,668	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$1,706	\$1,541	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	37	38	39	39	40	39	40	39
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	34	34	36	32	33	36	38	38
Average days from eligibility to closure	855	854	836	961	850	935	1,002	997
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	668	715	719	796	800	919	1,030	1,068

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	2,907	2,911	2,911	2,913	2,914	2,935	2,937	2,941
State unemployment rate (%)	4.2%	3.5%	3.3%	3.2%	5.9%	3.2%	2.6%	2.7%

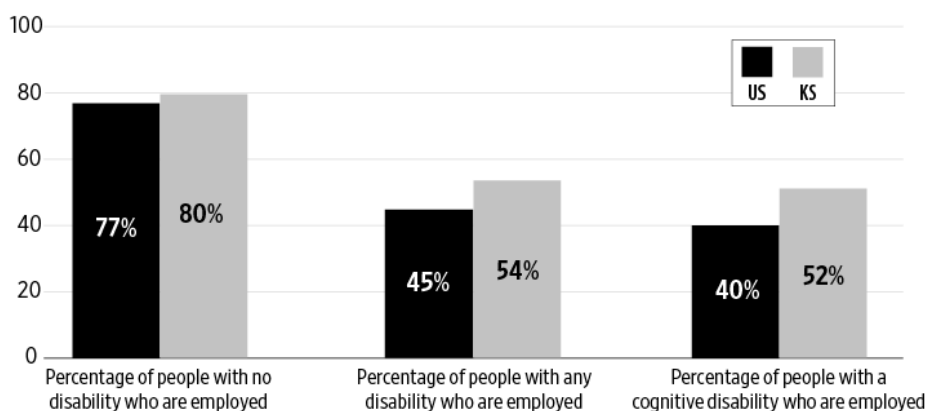
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	1,606,223	1,598,989	1,581,927	1,556,750	1,566,292	1,586,379	1,579,158	1,566,292
Number of people with any disability	195,830	198,245	207,519	215,436	202,531	206,186	205,355	206,736
Number of people with a cognitive disability	83,117	88,029	96,121	103,954	91,470	102,652	100,812	109,806
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,252,889	1,252,512	1,264,453	1,251,295	1,226,902	1,247,058	1,252,103	1,255,202
Number of people with any disability who are employed	90,009	89,582	91,880	94,107	92,176	88,944	102,797	111,453
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	29,056	31,113	31,514	39,248	37,636	38,035	45,419	56,510
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	78.0%	78.3%	79.9%	80.4%	78.3%	78.6%	79.3%	80.1%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	46.0%	45.2%	44.3%	43.7%	45.5%	43.1%	50.1%	53.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	35.0%	35.3%	32.8%	37.8%	41.1%	37.1%	45.1%	51.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$42.8	\$44.5	\$45.7	\$47.3	\$45.7	\$51.1	\$53.6	\$55.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$29.1	\$33.8	\$35.2	\$32.5	\$33.5	\$35.7	\$37.4	\$39.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$18.9	\$22.3	\$22.6	\$24.5	\$23.7	\$28.4	\$29.7	\$30.8
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	37	37	36	36	36	37	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	32	33	34	34	33	35	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.9%	10.4%	10.1%	9.6%	9.0%	10.0%	10.9%	9.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	25.4%	25.0%	27.6%	24.7%	25.7%	26.5%	26.4%	22.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	32.8%	32.4%	36.2%	29.2%	30.4%	32.7%	31.5%	26.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	45,911	46,044	45,656	45,411	45,154	44,497	43,684	42,713
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3,980	4,017	3,963	3,973	3,424	3,569	3,776	3,660
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	8.7%	8.7%	8.7%	8.8%	7.6%	8.0%	8.6%	8.6%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	30	23	26	14	16	11	6	8
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	112	134	96	95	71	61	47	68
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	7	11	9	5	4	--	6	6

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department for Aging and Disability Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	7,484	7,477	7,597	7,667	7,649	7,278	7,451	7,445
Number of people served in integrated employment	845	893	933	271	338	351	400	414
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	11.0%	12.0%	12.0%	4.0%	4.0%	4.8%	5.4%	5.6%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	29.1	30.7	32.0	9.3	11.6	12.0	13.6	14.1
Number of people served in facility-based work	2,842	2,789	2,670	2,617	2,535	2,424	2,314	2,164
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	38.0%	37.3%	35.0%	34.0%	33.0%	33.3%	31.1%	29.1%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	5,259	5,365
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	70.6%	72.1%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	3,600	3,923	4,839	4,836	5,163	5,061	5,259	5,365
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	48.1%	52.0%	64.0%	63.0%	67.0%	69.5%	70.6%	72.1%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	4,056	4,538	4,040	4,039	4,209	4,130	4,138	4,226
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	54.2%	60.7%	53.0%	53.0%	55.0%	56.7%	55.5%	56.8%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$103,518	\$106,405	\$109,147	\$113,538	\$113,733	\$106,047	\$124,936	\$153,812
Integrated employment funding	--	\$253	\$460	\$592	\$686	\$560	\$897	\$1,350
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.9%
Facility-based work funding	--	\$106,152	\$108,688	\$112,946	\$113,046	\$105,487	--	\$152,462
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department for Children and Families, Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	4,670	3,281	4,335	4,449	4,359	3,419	3,670	3,210
Total number of closures with ID	479	302	418	405	440	351	403	326
Closures into an employment setting	1,134	722	1,079	1,203	1,228	931	1,112	902
Closures with ID into an employment setting	184	107	147	165	181	125	175	133
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,294	1,008	1,506	1,607	1,679	1,550	1,465	1,073
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	122	105	169	164	190	172	157	118
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	47.0%	42.0%	42.0%	43.0%	42.0%	38.0%	43.0%	46.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	60.0%	50.0%	47.0%	50.0%	49.0%	42.0%	53.0%	53.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	24.3%	22.0%	24.9%	27.0%	28.2%	27.2%	30.3%	28.1%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	38.4%	35.4%	35.2%	40.7%	41.1%	35.6%	43.4%	40.8%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$314	\$330	\$329	\$348	\$402	\$441
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$191	\$201	\$211	\$219	\$220	\$221
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	28	28	28	29	28	28	28	28
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	24	22	21	22	22	23	21	19
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	39	25	37	41	42	32	38	31
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6	4	5	6	6	4	6	5

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,520	\$2,716	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,346	\$2,370	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	31	30	29	27	23	23	23	23
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	19	17	17	15	15	17	14	19
Average days from eligibility to closure	522	539	535	504	524	594	625	544
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	473	457	452	477	507	552	550	506

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	4,437	4,454	4,461	4,468	4,477	4,509	4,512	4,526
State unemployment rate (%)	5.0%	4.5%	4.3%	4.3%	6.6%	4.7%	4.0%	4.2%

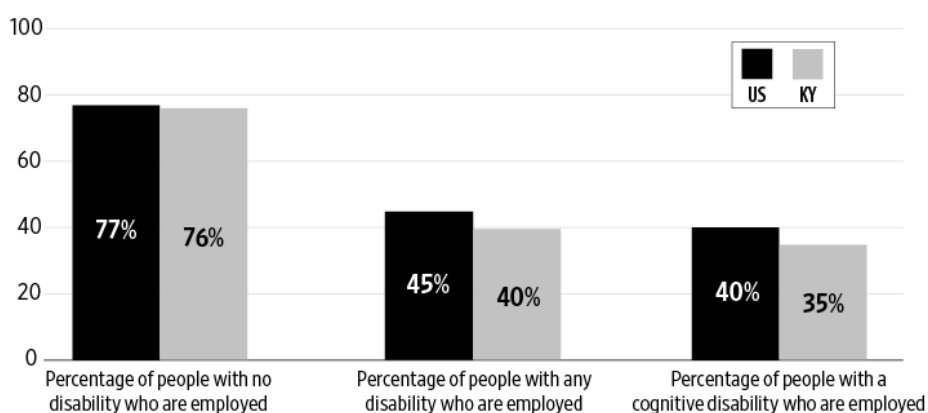
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	2,348,561	2,352,687	2,353,462	2,327,611	2,315,138	2,348,946	2,326,172	2,335,447
Number of people with any disability	450,781	438,317	428,582	441,340	444,621	436,903	452,444	439,688
Number of people with a cognitive disability	210,093	192,555	186,884	199,719	202,728	196,593	214,072	209,098
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,720,887	1,738,282	1,747,139	1,739,013	1,701,583	1,733,472	1,767,501	1,783,959
Number of people with any disability who are employed	135,873	133,604	133,874	144,178	146,826	145,036	168,429	173,887
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	48,508	40,101	47,142	48,727	52,521	47,432	68,955	72,622
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.3%	73.9%	74.2%	74.7%	73.5%	73.8%	76.0%	76.4%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	30.1%	30.5%	31.2%	32.7%	33.0%	33.2%	37.2%	39.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	23.1%	20.8%	25.2%	24.4%	25.9%	24.1%	32.2%	34.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$41.0	\$41.7	\$43.3	\$44.8	\$49.1	\$46.8	\$51.2	\$53.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$29.4	\$30.4	\$32.1	\$31.0	\$31.7	\$33.6	\$36.0	\$40.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$20.1	\$19.5	\$21.2	\$23.6	\$23.6	\$25.8	\$27.9	\$32.9
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	38	36	36	37	37	38	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	35	34	31	32	34	35	35	36
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	14.9%	14.2%	13.9%	12.5%	11.7%	12.9%	13.2%	13.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	34.8%	33.2%	30.5%	31.2%	29.3%	31.8%	32.2%	30.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	40.8%	40.2%	36.8%	38.4%	33.5%	37.0%	37.4%	34.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	172,508	169,849	166,391	163,774	160,406	154,184	149,673	146,786
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5,010	5,114	5,151	5,033	4,295	4,423	4,732	4,565
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2.9%	3.0%	3.1%	3.1%	2.7%	2.9%	3.2%	3.1%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	3	--	3	3	5	3	3	3
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	46	41	49	50	34	27	29	25
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	14	17	16	16	13	18	12	9

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Cabinet for Health and Family Services, Division of Development and Intellectual Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	8,919	9,506	9,882	9,871	9,871	4,404	4,730	5,366
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,689	3,253	3,693	2,380	2,380	572	489	429
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	30.0%	34.0%	37.0%	24.0%	24.0%	13.0%	10.3%	8.0%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	60.6	73.0	82.8	53.3	53.2	12.7	10.8	9.5
Number of people served in facility-based work	1,002	2,006	1,149	1,038	1,038	1,011	892	823
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	11.2%	21.1%	12.0%	11.0%	11.0%	23.0%	18.9%	15.3%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	3,682	4,332
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	77.8%	80.7%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	5,228	3,444	4,218	--	--	--	3,019	3,587
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	58.6%	36.0%	43.0%	--	--	--	63.8%	66.8%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	803	822	6,453	6,453	2,821	663	745
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	8.4%	8.0%	65.0%	65.0%	64.1%	14.0%	13.9%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$79,262	\$87,968	\$74,002	\$84,992	\$84,992	\$21,629	\$42,711	\$62,072
Integrated employment funding	\$7,396	\$13,337	\$5,224	\$6,852	\$6,852	\$1,021	\$1,130	\$1,032
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	9.3%	15.2%	7.1%	8.1%	8.1%	4.7%	2.6%	1.7%
Facility-based work funding	\$11,298	\$12,983	\$12,819	\$12,213	\$12,213	\$4,956	\$7,592	\$8,678
Facility-based non-work funding	--	\$9,931	\$10,150	\$65,927	\$65,927	\$15,653	\$8,284	\$10,658
Community-based non-work funding	\$60,568	\$51,717	\$45,808	--	--	--	\$25,705	\$41,703

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Kentucky Office of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	15,931	7,640	9,440	2,836	10,620	6,666	7,041	9,834
Total number of closures with ID	1,448	698	867	162	881	460	504	696
Closures into an employment setting	5,399	3,049	3,139	168	3,481	2,569	3,092	4,380
Closures with ID into an employment setting	337	244	301	4	215	123	148	171
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	5,119	2,030	2,351	198	4,024	2,783	2,334	3,422
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	594	221	306	7	440	262	241	385
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	51.0%	60.0%	57.0%	46.0%	46.0%	48.0%	57.0%	56.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	36.0%	52.0%	50.0%	36.0%	33.0%	32.0%	38.0%	31.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	33.9%	39.9%	33.3%	5.9%	32.8%	38.5%	43.9%	44.5%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	23.3%	35.0%	34.7%	2.5%	24.4%	26.7%	29.4%	24.6%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$543	\$532	\$537	\$606	\$696	\$766
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$181	\$261	\$219	\$267	\$405	\$269
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	33	32	31	33	33	34	34	34
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	21	21	19	29	21	24	24	21
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	122	68	70	4	78	57	69	97
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	8	6	7	--	5	3	3	4

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,317	\$2,446	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$1,960	\$2,019	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	40	38	44	38	35	34	32	32
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	35	32	34	33	32	31	30	27
Average days from eligibility to closure	809	741	726	284	820	803	710	672
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	882	705	682	173	814	858	721	635

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	4,682	4,671	4,660	4,649	4,645	4,624	4,590	4,574
State unemployment rate (%)	6.1%	4.7%	4.9%	4.8%	8.3%	5.5%	3.7%	3.7%

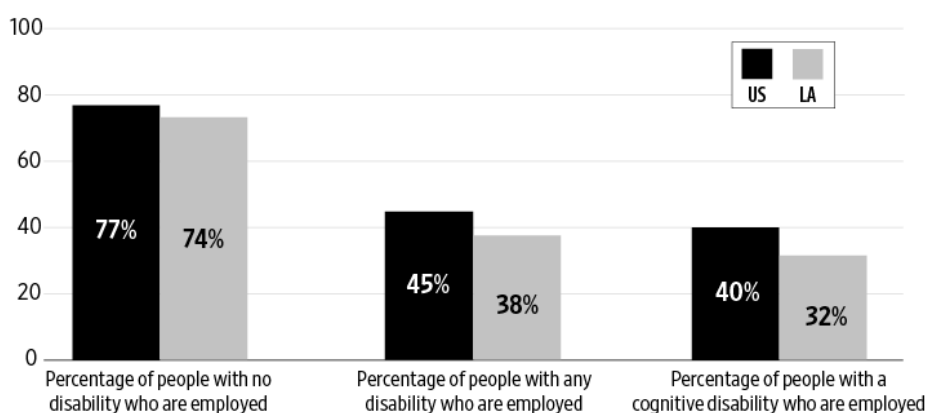
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	2,530,689	2,552,980	2,500,083	2,465,370	2,435,036	2,418,047	2,393,172	2,357,590
Number of people with any disability	400,550	368,824	378,803	385,093	386,040	391,924	410,366	407,505
Number of people with a cognitive disability	172,805	160,231	164,349	169,821	172,419	179,297	183,661	192,141
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,784,211	1,783,813	1,780,731	1,771,209	1,665,900	1,685,443	1,740,848	1,733,579
Number of people with any disability who are employed	120,381	122,407	123,373	131,593	133,881	131,874	158,808	153,461
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	37,957	37,910	39,603	42,233	42,138	46,040	59,534	61,971
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	70.5%	69.9%	71.2%	71.8%	68.4%	69.7%	72.7%	73.5%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	30.1%	33.2%	32.6%	34.2%	34.7%	33.6%	38.7%	37.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	22.0%	23.7%	24.1%	24.9%	24.4%	25.7%	32.4%	32.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$42.6	\$43.2	\$45.0	\$46.5	\$69.1	\$48.9	\$50.6	\$54.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$35.1	\$33.5	\$35.6	\$36.0	\$37.0	\$34.1	\$37.3	\$39.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$26.3	\$23.6	\$27.6	\$29.1	\$28.9	\$27.1	\$29.5	\$31.6
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	38	37	38	38	38	37	37	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	35	34	35	36	37	36	35	36
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	16.7%	17.3%	15.6%	15.2%	14.8%	16.3%	15.3%	15.5%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	31.8%	29.3%	29.3%	31.7%	29.2%	31.0%	29.5%	32.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	36.7%	32.1%	33.5%	36.8%	32.1%	33.8%	31.1%	34.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	167,465	167,308	165,566	164,399	161,178	155,713	152,243	148,861
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5,842	5,865	5,727	5,696	4,932	5,068	5,553	5,900
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.1%	3.2%	3.6%	4.0%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	4	--	3	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	42	38	44	42	30	23	20	14
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	23	17	17	16	11	8	6	7

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health, Office for Citizens with Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	5,228	4,951	4,722	4,766	4,520	2,190	2,776	3,314
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,501	1,534	1,420	1,420	1,450	816	936	999
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	29.0%	31.0%	30.0%	30.0%	32.0%	37.3%	33.7%	30.1%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	32.1	32.8	30.5	30.5	31.2	17.6	20.4	21.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	1,176	969	581	556	370	129	151	123
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	22.5%	19.6%	12.0%	12.0%	8.0%	5.9%	5.4%	3.7%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2,192
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	66.1%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	2,551	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	48.8%	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$33,213	\$32,547	\$33,421	\$33,748	\$30,619	\$7,965	\$19,005	\$25,804
Integrated employment funding	\$11,055	\$11,180	\$11,223	\$10,009	\$9,650	\$3,562	\$6,457	\$7,883
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	33.3%	34.3%	33.6%	29.7%	31.5%	44.7%	34.0%	30.6%
Facility-based work funding	\$6,213	\$4,883	\$2,877	\$2,706	\$1,857	\$277	\$778	\$556
Facility-based non-work funding	\$15,945	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	8,103	6,402	5,785	5,033	4,598	3,700	4,363	4,267
Total number of closures with ID	655	451	336	281	304	210	310	289
Closures into an employment setting	2,282	1,409	1,020	1,384	1,357	1,205	1,277	1,235
Closures with ID into an employment setting	192	96	68	88	96	71	71	68
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,388	2,511	1,584	1,290	1,176	1,227	1,846	1,229
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	251	199	111	101	100	72	166	130
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	49.0%	36.0%	39.0%	52.0%	54.0%	50.0%	41.0%	50.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	43.0%	33.0%	38.0%	47.0%	49.0%	50.0%	30.0%	34.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	28.2%	22.0%	17.6%	27.5%	29.5%	32.6%	29.3%	28.9%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	29.3%	21.3%	20.2%	31.3%	31.6%	33.8%	22.9%	23.5%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$395	\$412	\$439	\$465	\$492	\$551
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$189	\$188	\$212	\$221	\$249	\$259
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	32	32	31	31	31	33	33	33
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	23	22	21	22	23	24	23	23
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	49	30	22	30	29	26	28	27
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	1

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,020	\$3,222	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,639	\$2,482	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	48	49	47	47	44	42	43	53
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	46	49	43	51	48	47	46	57
Average days from eligibility to closure	782	957	623	555	547	649	824	728
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	719	880	588	454	561	581	879	783

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	1,331	1,335	1,339	1,344	1,350	1,372	1,385	1,396
State unemployment rate (%)	3.9%	3.1%	3.2%	3.0%	5.4%	4.6%	2.8%	2.9%

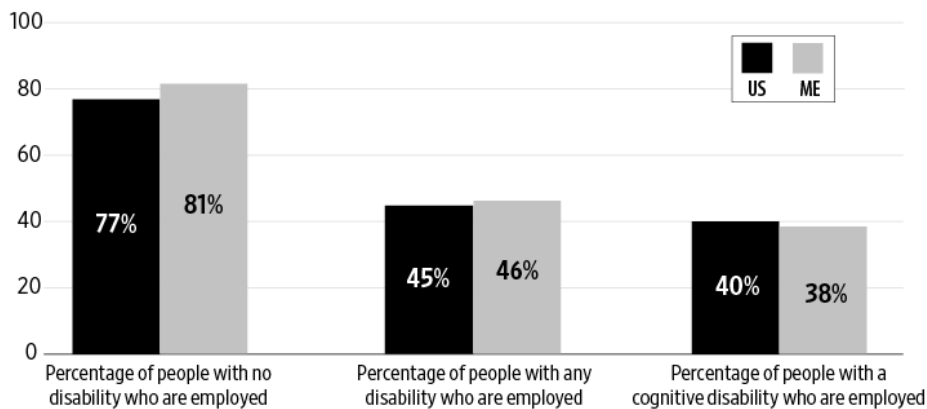
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	734,590	722,686	725,734	718,585	711,584	738,972	739,024	738,949
Number of people with any disability	108,203	117,727	112,565	114,852	108,966	115,093	112,288	117,261
Number of people with a cognitive disability	53,601	65,445	57,137	58,381	59,649	62,391	56,651	63,985
Number of people with no disability who are employed	572,380	568,690	587,039	579,815	557,330	580,145	593,654	596,697
Number of people with any disability who are employed	34,646	38,967	38,016	41,008	38,519	39,912	45,101	53,303
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	12,105	15,980	15,636	16,048	16,311	17,660	22,442	24,152
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	77.9%	78.7%	80.9%	80.7%	78.3%	76.9%	80.3%	80.7%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	32.0%	33.1%	33.8%	35.7%	35.3%	40.9%	40.2%	45.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	22.6%	24.4%	27.4%	27.5%	27.3%	34.6%	39.6%	37.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$40.9	\$43.0	\$45.1	\$45.9	\$49.5	\$53.4	\$54.4	\$59.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$27.2	\$26.0	\$26.5	\$27.8	\$31.3	\$32.2	\$38.5	\$40.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$21.1	\$16.2	\$20.2	\$21.3	\$23.6	\$26.0	\$27.6	\$31.9
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	38	39	39	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	34	34	32	34	35	35	36	34
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	30	29	30	32	32	34	30
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	9.6%	9.5%	8.2%	8.3%	8.1%	9.2%	7.9%	7.7%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	29.9%	25.6%	32.8%	27.1%	25.9%	32.4%	27.0%	25.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	38.5%	33.0%	42.0%	31.4%	30.9%	42.4%	34.1%	32.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	36,178	36,200	35,813	35,606	34,945	33,934	33,190	32,130
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2,062	2,058	2,074	2,042	1,721	1,897	2,015	1,952
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.7%	5.7%	5.8%	5.7%	4.9%	5.6%	6.1%	6.1%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	19	23	17	10	17	13	13	4
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	8	4	4	6	--	3	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Aging and Disability Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	--	4,997	5,230	4,929	4,929	4,298	--	--
Number of people served in integrated employment	--	901	800	765	765	624	--	--
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	--	18.0%	15.0%	16.0%	16.0%	14.5%	--	--
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	--	67.5	59.7	56.9	56.7	45.5	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	4,038	4,159	4,164	4,164	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	81.0%	80.0%	84.0%	84.0%	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	--	\$63,511	\$69,781	\$80,526	\$80,526	\$44,418	--	--
Integrated employment funding	--	\$3,372	\$3,157	\$3,797	\$3,797	\$3,142	--	--
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	5.3%	4.5%	4.7%	4.7%	7.1%	--	--
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	\$60,138	\$66,623	\$76,730	\$76,730	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Maine Department of Labor, Bureau of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	5,058	2,743	3,407	3,545	3,327	2,406	3,015	3,041
Total number of closures with ID	391	232	323	336	318	222	362	346
Closures into an employment setting	1,278	597	779	835	692	472	541	461
Closures with ID into an employment setting	114	77	105	119	89	49	71	64
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,386	1,024	1,356	1,476	1,515	1,213	1,454	1,527
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	130	98	149	166	178	133	234	214
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	48.0%	37.0%	36.0%	36.0%	31.0%	28.0%	27.0%	23.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	47.0%	44.0%	41.0%	42.0%	33.0%	27.0%	23.0%	23.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	25.3%	21.8%	22.9%	23.6%	20.8%	19.6%	17.9%	15.2%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	29.2%	33.2%	32.5%	35.4%	28.0%	22.1%	19.6%	18.5%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$374	\$414	\$466	\$523	\$496	\$533
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$146	\$150	\$153	\$183	\$205	\$191
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	26	25	25	27	26	29	27	26
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	13	14	15	13	12	15	15	13
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	96	45	58	62	51	34	39	33
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	9	6	8	9	7	4	5	5

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,004	\$1,793	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,838	\$2,527	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	68	68	61	56	53	56	54	45
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	72	82	65	60	56	69	58	47
Average days from eligibility to closure	663	593	600	623	636	701	757	808
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	750	613	556	709	679	711	751	694

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	6,016	6,025	6,036	6,046	6,056	6,165	6,165	6,180
State unemployment rate (%)	4.3%	4.1%	3.9%	3.6%	6.8%	5.8%	3.0%	2.1%

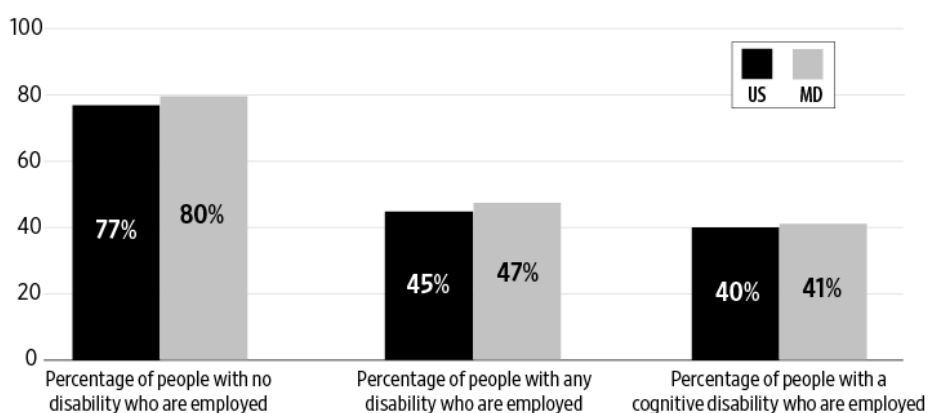
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	3,532,945	3,549,856	3,497,887	3,492,185	3,454,709	3,518,745	3,501,318	3,483,657
Number of people with any disability	339,034	340,082	353,023	333,175	335,771	360,675	361,999	359,795
Number of people with a cognitive disability	152,351	152,637	162,064	152,969	159,704	161,060	179,213	175,065
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,752,489	2,763,572	2,744,957	2,745,545	2,627,987	2,697,187	2,766,695	2,778,235
Number of people with any disability who are employed	138,366	140,665	150,910	143,094	136,101	159,623	172,903	170,385
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	46,618	49,602	52,353	51,266	51,925	58,707	72,824	71,076
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	77.9%	77.9%	78.5%	78.6%	76.1%	76.7%	79.0%	79.8%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	40.8%	41.4%	42.7%	42.9%	40.5%	44.3%	47.8%	47.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	30.6%	32.5%	32.3%	33.5%	32.5%	36.5%	40.6%	40.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$57.1	\$59.0	\$60.8	\$63.2	\$47.1	\$67.9	\$69.9	\$73.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$42.7	\$44.2	\$46.2	\$45.7	\$46.1	\$52.0	\$52.9	\$57.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$29.4	\$32.3	\$31.0	\$28.8	\$35.4	\$40.4	\$44.9	\$46.5
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	37	36	36	37	37	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	33	34	33	33	35	35	33
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	7.6%	7.7%	7.5%	7.0%	7.1%	8.1%	7.7%	7.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	20.2%	21.2%	18.9%	23.2%	21.5%	22.7%	21.8%	23.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	25.3%	24.2%	22.5%	28.4%	26.5%	28.4%	24.1%	26.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	106,976	108,530	107,506	108,286	107,132	103,904	101,846	99,954
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6,308	6,375	6,090	6,138	5,201	4,938	5,403	5,744
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.9%	5.9%	5.7%	5.7%	4.9%	4.8%	5.3%	5.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	111	92	76	70	61	44	40	33
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	17	17	14	14	11	6	11	10

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Maryland Department of Health, Developmental Disabilities Administration

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	13,507	13,235	13,806	13,491	13,944	15,585	15,940	16,276
Number of people served in integrated employment	4,444	3,933	3,980	4,095	5,510	4,773	5,026	5,338
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	33.0%	30.0%	29.0%	30.0%	40.0%	30.6%	31.5%	32.8%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	11.2	65.3	65.9	67.7	91.0	77.4	81.5	86.4
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	2,111	1,486	1,043	528	--	--	97
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	16.0%	11.0%	8.0%	4.0%	--	--	0.6%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	9,321	7,399
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.5%	45.5%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	676	976	1,382	1,769	--	4,186	6,097	7,687
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	5.0%	7.0%	10.0%	13.0%	--	26.9%	38.2%	47.2%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	9,131	8,942	9,130	9,034	8,238	14,099	9,376	7,630
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	67.6%	67.6%	66.0%	67.0%	59.0%	90.5%	58.8%	46.9%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$241,893	\$254,431	\$261,371	\$270,027	\$220,903	\$227,785	\$249,691	\$317,202
Integrated employment funding	\$59,262	\$59,181	\$59,530	\$59,780	\$70,026	\$50,055	\$48,655	\$39,201
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	24.5%	23.3%	22.8%	22.1%	31.7%	22.0%	19.5%	12.4%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	\$10,669	--	--	\$460
Facility-based non-work funding	\$171,675	\$180,016	\$180,028	\$181,598	\$361,252	\$127,723	\$135,984	\$156,640
Community-based non-work funding	\$10,955	\$15,192	\$21,710	\$28,193	--	\$50,007	\$65,052	\$120,900

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

State Department of Education, Division of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	7,278	6,862	7,276	6,072	6,158	5,032	5,194	5,279
Total number of closures with ID	813	695	696	617	724	557	626	677
Closures into an employment setting	2,565	1,363	1,543	1,199	1,215	926	978	994
Closures with ID into an employment setting	328	179	196	153	176	108	169	163
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,657	3,259	2,754	2,804	3,393	2,518	2,388	2,389
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	165	322	309	316	429	345	343	384
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	61.0%	29.0%	36.0%	30.0%	26.0%	27.0%	29.0%	29.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	67.0%	36.0%	39.0%	33.0%	29.0%	24.0%	33.0%	30.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	35.2%	19.9%	21.2%	19.7%	19.7%	18.4%	18.8%	18.8%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	40.3%	25.8%	28.2%	24.8%	24.3%	19.4%	27.0%	24.1%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$344	\$362	\$369	\$430	\$433	\$481
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$234	\$245	\$265	\$323	\$313	\$331
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27	26	26	26	27	27	27	27
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	24	22	22	22	23	25	23	23
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	43	23	26	20	20	15	16	16
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6	3	3	3	3	2	3	3

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,166	\$2,222	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$1,499	\$1,944	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	26	23	25	26	27	29	34	37
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	23	20	23	25	28	31	37	36
Average days from eligibility to closure	867	1,052	892	908	983	1,049	1,051	1,173
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	778	1,054	840	855	963	975	1,018	1,153

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	6,812	6,863	6,883	6,893	6,894	6,985	6,982	7,001
State unemployment rate (%)	3.7%	3.5%	3.4%	2.9%	8.9%	5.7%	3.7%	3.4%

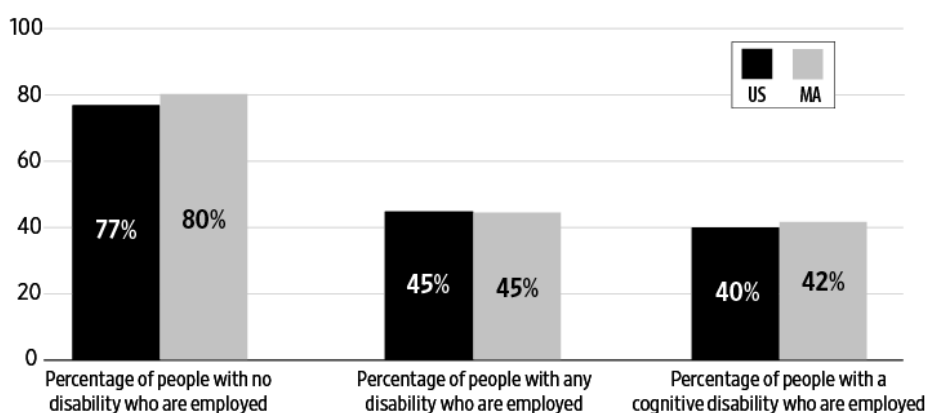
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	4,090,112	4,104,373	4,128,801	4,119,882	4,064,369	4,135,339	4,067,772	4,055,022
Number of people with any disability	403,578	410,895	399,246	383,030	416,672	403,026	450,343	452,390
Number of people with a cognitive disability	205,638	200,232	196,205	197,512	224,167	199,754	235,121	249,393
Number of people with no disability who are employed	3,182,856	3,204,024	3,232,064	3,284,683	3,084,948	3,181,413	3,237,129	3,248,217
Number of people with any disability who are employed	152,267	150,300	149,272	156,767	158,618	164,926	189,817	205,510
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	60,315	54,534	59,595	69,756	71,705	69,168	83,275	104,311
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	77.8%	78.1%	78.3%	79.7%	75.9%	78.5%	79.6%	80.1%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	37.7%	36.6%	37.4%	40.9%	38.1%	34.7%	42.1%	45.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	29.3%	27.2%	30.4%	35.3%	32.0%	28.3%	35.4%	41.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$57.6	\$61.3	\$62.7	\$65.7	\$65.9	\$70.9	\$75.5	\$81.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$36.6	\$39.4	\$40.9	\$40.4	\$40.5	\$47.8	\$51.5	\$49.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$26.7	\$27.4	\$30.2	\$27.9	\$30.8	\$36.2	\$34.2	\$39.8
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	34	35	34	33	34	35	34	34
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	30	30	30	31	32	31	32
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	8.4%	8.4%	8.2%	7.4%	7.4%	8.3%	8.0%	8.0%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	27.3%	25.0%	24.5%	25.4%	24.9%	24.1%	27.0%	24.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	32.2%	31.4%	28.7%	28.9%	28.3%	28.1%	32.8%	26.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	166,144	165,380	162,493	161,174	158,057	151,780	147,062	142,952
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	9,431	9,789	9,873	9,967	8,361	8,691	9,655	9,650
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.7%	5.9%	6.1%	6.2%	5.3%	5.7%	6.6%	6.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	53	41	38	23	25	18	13	6
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	101	112	119	93	75	76	64	50
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	69	50	49	42	34	29	27	25

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Developmental Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	16,217	17,103	17,479	17,916	18,976	23,101	24,333	23,479
Number of people served in integrated employment	6,733	6,852	7,073	7,185	6,482	7,534	7,620	7,167
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	42.0%	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%	34.0%	32.6%	31.3%	30.5%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	98.8	99.8	102.8	104.2	94.0	107.9	109.1	102.4
Number of people served in facility-based work	719	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	4.4%	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	8,023	--
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	33.0%	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	6,299	6,482	6,798	7,103	7,837	7,978	8,454	8,764
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	38.8%	38.0%	39.0%	40.0%	41.0%	34.5%	34.7%	37.3%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	9,021	9,195	9,376	9,863	10,193	9,672	8,889	8,309
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	55.6%	53.8%	54.0%	55.0%	54.0%	41.9%	36.5%	35.4%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$309,575	\$316,333	\$323,855	\$336,829	\$327,389	\$252,479	\$306,223	\$346,253
Integrated employment funding	\$53,287	\$53,052	\$53,636	\$53,501	\$48,309	\$35,511	\$46,914	\$45,888
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	17.2%	16.8%	16.6%	15.9%	14.8%	14.1%	15.3%	13.3%
Facility-based work funding	\$3,949	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$171,505	\$171,110	\$170,452	\$175,098	\$167,839	\$113,399	\$140,852	\$170,595
Community-based non-work funding	\$80,835	\$92,171	\$99,767	\$109,144	\$111,241	\$88,130	\$118,457	\$129,770

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Executive Office of Health and Human Services, MassAbility and Massachusetts Commission for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	10,219	7,191	13,618	11,519	8,263	8,522	8,073	7,651
Total number of closures with ID	278	195	369	343	320	315	351	343
Closures into an employment setting	4,190	2,780	4,196	3,831	3,168	2,885	3,166	2,970
Closures with ID into an employment setting	146	89	137	135	163	139	166	172
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	3,278	2,172	6,677	5,311	2,998	4,208	3,197	3,225
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	85	64	167	154	105	161	149	137
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	56.0%	56.0%	39.0%	42.0%	51.0%	41.0%	50.0%	48.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	63.0%	58.0%	45.0%	47.0%	61.0%	46.0%	53.0%	56.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	41.0%	38.7%	30.8%	33.3%	38.3%	33.9%	39.2%	38.8%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	52.5%	45.6%	37.1%	39.4%	50.9%	44.1%	47.3%	50.1%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$425	\$433	\$454	\$508	\$512	\$554
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$240	\$237	\$277	\$330	\$335	\$326
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27	26	27	28	28	29	27	28
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	20	19	20	19	21	24	22	20
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	62	41	61	56	46	41	45	42
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$1,573	\$2,801	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,642	\$3,954	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	28	29	29	29	31	30	32	28
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	21	21	27	24	27	28	30	28
Average days from eligibility to closure	902	838	1,066	985	849	1,046	962	892
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	812	691	904	746	626	871	865	762

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	9,928	9,976	9,984	9,987	9,967	10,051	10,034	10,037
State unemployment rate (%)	4.9%	4.7%	4.1%	4.1%	9.9%	5.9%	4.1%	3.9%

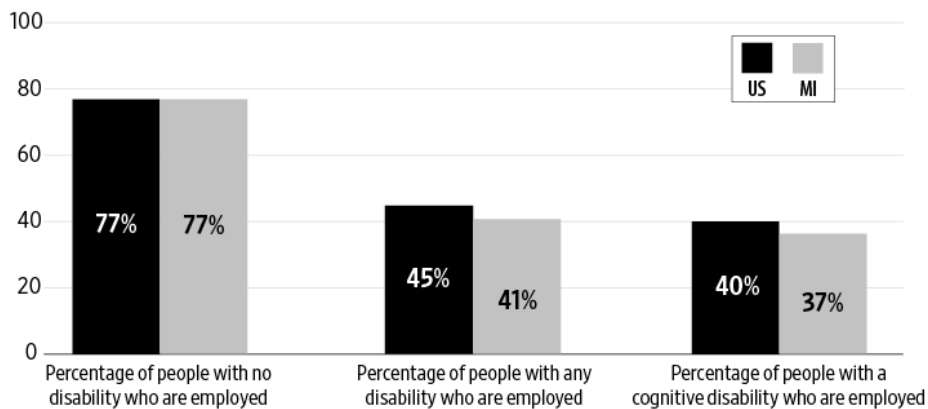
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	5,541,225	5,582,372	5,552,504	5,526,779	5,508,137	5,540,428	5,495,707	5,424,974
Number of people with any disability	791,788	744,793	754,058	743,330	752,237	735,105	746,122	768,613
Number of people with a cognitive disability	352,375	342,687	349,044	349,095	362,123	354,250	389,424	385,561
Number of people with no disability who are employed	4,114,941	4,156,171	4,178,564	4,217,505	3,993,020	4,069,478	4,204,827	4,189,531
Number of people with any disability who are employed	263,940	245,084	267,449	265,971	258,013	270,353	304,986	318,442
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	85,045	87,663	103,015	101,702	98,342	110,981	144,078	142,423
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	74.3%	74.5%	75.3%	76.3%	72.5%	73.5%	76.5%	77.2%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	33.3%	32.9%	35.5%	35.8%	34.3%	36.8%	40.9%	41.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	24.1%	25.6%	29.5%	29.1%	27.2%	31.3%	37.0%	36.9%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$44.1	\$45.7	\$46.9	\$48.7	\$56.4	\$51.3	\$54.6	\$57.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$30.6	\$32.7	\$32.7	\$32.7	\$34.7	\$36.1	\$37.5	\$39.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$21.0	\$20.7	\$23.5	\$23.4	\$26.0	\$25.9	\$28.3	\$31.1
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	39	39	38	38	39	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	35	35	35	36	36	36	35
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	31	32	32	33	34	34	33
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.9%	12.0%	11.6%	10.9%	10.2%	11.1%	10.9%	10.9%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	27.3%	28.8%	28.7%	28.2%	26.7%	25.1%	26.5%	28.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	31.3%	35.1%	33.4%	32.8%	30.2%	28.8%	29.3%	31.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	258,370	258,997	256,285	255,032	250,617	242,011	236,152	232,764
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	13,620	14,154	14,401	14,159	12,161	12,498	13,570	13,359
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.3%	5.5%	5.6%	5.6%	4.9%	5.2%	5.8%	5.7%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	20	29	25	10	--	4	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	60	71	73	70	47	39	44	44
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	26	26	29	27	19	15	14	9

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health & Human Services, Bureau of Specialty Behavioral Health Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	17,185	16,046	14,807	14,509	16,266	12,558	8,323	9,001
Number of people served in integrated employment	4,452	4,379	4,207	3,964	3,507	2,666	2,966	3,330
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	26.0%	27.0%	28.0%	27.0%	22.0%	21.2%	35.6%	37.0%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	44.8	43.9	42.1	39.7	35.2	26.5	29.6	33.2
Number of people served in facility-based work	4,458	3,290	2,660	2,662	2,583	1,919	1,194	1,089
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	25.9%	20.5%	18.0%	18.0%	16.0%	15.3%	14.3%	12.1%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	5,424	5,941
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	65.2%	66.0%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	13,634	12,880	12,058	11,550	10,097	5,991	518	534
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	79.3%	80.0%	81.0%	80.0%	62.0%	47.7%	6.2%	5.9%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	4,880	3,553	2,478	2,173	1,895	1,982	4,906	5,407
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	28.4%	22.1%	17.0%	15.0%	12.0%	15.8%	58.9%	60.1%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$157,457	\$159,457	\$143,566	\$133,916	\$94,086	\$69,356	\$78,082	\$91,581
Integrated employment funding	\$27,242	\$29,224	\$25,467	\$21,944	\$18,718	\$19,467	\$19,191	\$21,788
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	17.3%	18.3%	17.7%	16.4%	19.9%	28.1%	24.6%	23.8%
Facility-based work funding	\$46,790	\$37,186	\$30,218	\$29,009	\$21,370	\$29,134	\$11,316	\$11,083
Facility-based non-work funding	\$47,081	\$37,399	\$31,134	\$24,856	\$17,846	\$14,343	\$42,105	\$52,553
Community-based non-work funding	\$36,344	\$55,649	\$56,748	\$58,107	\$36,152	\$6,412	\$5,470	\$6,156

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Rehabilitation Services and Bureau of Services for Blind Persons

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	17,947	13,622	16,040	17,752	16,175	12,029	13,035	13,981
Total number of closures with ID	1,274	1,060	1,295	1,527	1,357	1,082	1,128	1,133
Closures into an employment setting	6,959	4,944	6,300	6,342	6,103	4,561	5,804	5,770
Closures with ID into an employment setting	500	384	482	556	531	371	416	343
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	4,810	4,079	4,422	5,214	4,656	4,602	4,068	4,206
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	382	360	504	608	505	519	483	520
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	59.0%	55.0%	59.0%	55.0%	57.0%	50.0%	59.0%	58.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	57.0%	52.0%	49.0%	48.0%	51.0%	42.0%	46.0%	40.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	38.8%	36.3%	39.3%	35.7%	37.7%	37.9%	44.5%	41.3%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	39.2%	36.2%	37.2%	36.4%	39.1%	34.3%	36.9%	30.3%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$522	\$495	\$522	\$594	\$668	\$757
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$257	\$238	\$271	\$289	\$293	\$292
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	31	31	32	31	31	32	32	33
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	25	24	25	23	24	25	23	22
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	70	50	63	64	61	45	58	57
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	5	4	5	6	5	4	4	3

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,211	\$2,276	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,802	\$2,881	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	46	45	44	45	44	41	37	35
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	46	47	44	45	43	40	39	38
Average days from eligibility to closure	486	489	456	475	428	501	486	438
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	434	441	446	503	433	528	531	505

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	5,520	5,568	5,606	5,640	5,657	5,707	5,717	5,738
State unemployment rate (%)	3.9%	3.3%	2.9%	3.2%	6.2%	3.4%	2.6%	2.8%

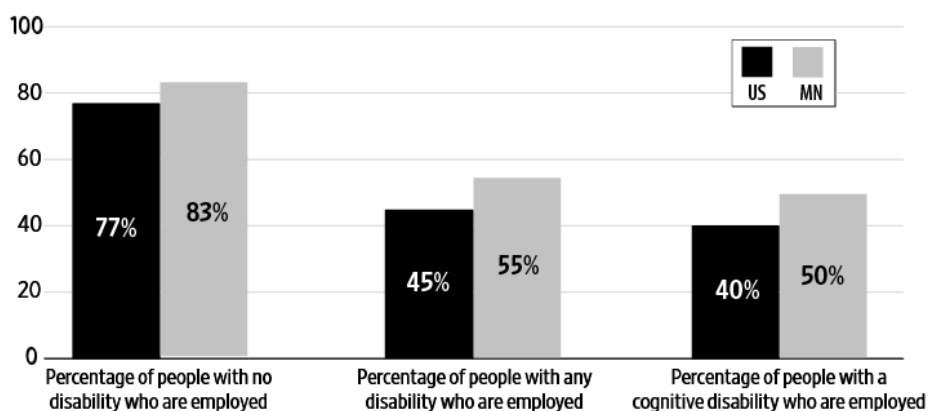
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	3,211,635	3,230,262	3,244,524	3,225,643	3,199,563	3,204,700	3,222,903	3,225,109
Number of people with any disability	300,095	315,680	298,227	303,641	310,522	360,840	346,062	328,843
Number of people with a cognitive disability	145,085	154,203	145,928	155,157	167,637	196,203	191,433	190,653
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,639,975	2,660,807	2,672,702	2,686,858	2,576,352	2,611,482	2,658,548	2,674,264
Number of people with any disability who are employed	143,631	151,836	141,621	144,462	134,768	180,350	176,082	179,314
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	58,353	67,633	59,370	63,609	64,209	90,500	92,069	94,937
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	82.2%	82.4%	82.4%	83.3%	80.5%	81.5%	82.5%	82.9%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	47.9%	48.1%	47.5%	47.6%	43.4%	50.0%	50.9%	54.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	40.2%	43.9%	40.7%	41.0%	38.3%	46.1%	48.1%	49.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$50.2	\$51.8	\$53.5	\$56.5	\$48.3	\$59.5	\$63.4	\$66.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$31.2	\$31.9	\$35.4	\$36.9	\$36.0	\$41.0	\$42.1	\$43.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$19.2	\$19.3	\$21.1	\$23.8	\$24.7	\$33.3	\$32.5	\$34.7
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	38	39	38	39	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	34	34	34	34	34	34	35	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	30	29	29	30	31	32	33	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	7.9%	8.2%	8.0%	7.1%	6.3%	7.2%	7.8%	7.8%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	25.7%	24.1%	25.3%	24.0%	22.6%	21.4%	25.5%	22.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	33.9%	28.8%	29.8%	29.0%	26.4%	22.8%	29.0%	27.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	85,221	85,387	85,143	84,747	84,015	80,917	79,611	79,201
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	10,997	10,737	10,517	10,392	8,482	8,483	8,804	8,406
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	12.9%	12.6%	12.4%	12.3%	10.1%	10.5%	11.1%	10.6%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	9	9	--	--	--	--	3	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	38	37	35	39	20	13	17	19
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	19	17	19	22	19	14	18	12

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Minnesota Department of Human Services, Disability Services Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	28,435	30,396	32,134	40,473	41,437	42,862	28,298	46,566
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,668	3,188	3,687	10,465	10,502	8,931	9,260	8,940
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	9.0%	10.0%	11.0%	26.0%	25.0%	20.8%	32.7%	19.2%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	48.3	57.3	65.8	185.6	185.6	156.5	162.0	155.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	14,718	14,533	14,027	13,897	12,705	9,055	12,592	4,636
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	51.8%	47.8%	44.0%	34.0%	31.0%	21.1%	44.5%	10.0%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	32,990
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	70.8%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	8,908	10,152	11,692	13,057	15,137	13,976	4,014	22,073
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	31.3%	33.0%	36.0%	32.0%	37.0%	32.6%	14.2%	47.4%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	2,141	2,523	2,728	3,054	3,093	2,278	--	10,917
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	7.5%	8.3%	8.0%	8.0%	7.0%	5.3%	--	23.4%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$399,230	\$412,059	\$409,859	\$424,757	\$384,692	\$321,613	\$296,681	\$670,149
Integrated employment funding	\$21,976	\$24,599	\$20,943	\$36,986	\$46,934	\$46,075	\$58,950	\$63,392
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	5.5%	6.0%	5.1%	8.7%	12.2%	14.3%	19.9%	9.5%
Facility-based work funding	\$257,662	\$253,961	\$239,012	\$216,906	\$145,707	\$86,541	\$118,187	\$49,817
Facility-based non-work funding	\$18,283	\$23,192	\$25,273	\$29,017	\$26,452	\$23,733	--	\$138,278
Community-based non-work funding	\$101,309	\$110,306	\$124,632	\$141,848	\$166,010	\$165,714	\$91,323	\$424,120

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Employment and Economic Development, Vocational Rehabilitation Services and State Services for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	7,986	4,788	7,438	7,358	8,897	5,146	6,223	5,798
Total number of closures with ID	648	491	834	899	939	629	863	821
Closures into an employment setting	3,255	1,914	2,796	2,704	2,369	1,568	2,017	1,949
Closures with ID into an employment setting	335	219	364	379	344	243	371	322
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,191	1,561	3,343	3,383	3,173	2,679	3,148	2,753
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	144	161	386	430	457	346	397	420
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	60.0%	55.0%	46.0%	44.0%	43.0%	37.0%	39.0%	41.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	70.0%	58.0%	49.0%	47.0%	43.0%	41.0%	48.0%	43.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	40.8%	40.0%	37.6%	36.7%	26.6%	30.5%	32.4%	33.6%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	51.7%	44.6%	43.6%	42.2%	36.6%	38.6%	43.0%	39.2%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$356	\$350	\$367	\$393	\$416	\$422
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$229	\$224	\$233	\$240	\$268	\$260
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	28	27	26	26	26	26	26	24
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	24	23	22	20	20	20	21	18
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	59	34	50	48	42	27	35	34
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6	4	7	7	6	4	6	6

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,608	\$3,581	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,747	\$2,517	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	25	22	24	23	23	22	22	22
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	27	23	21	21	20	19	18	19
Average days from eligibility to closure	695	658	659	641	709	729	797	683
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	537	449	499	564	598	678	734	663

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	2,989	2,990	2,981	2,976	2,967	2,950	2,940	2,940
State unemployment rate (%)	5.8%	4.8%	4.8%	5.4%	8.1%	5.6%	3.8%	3.2%

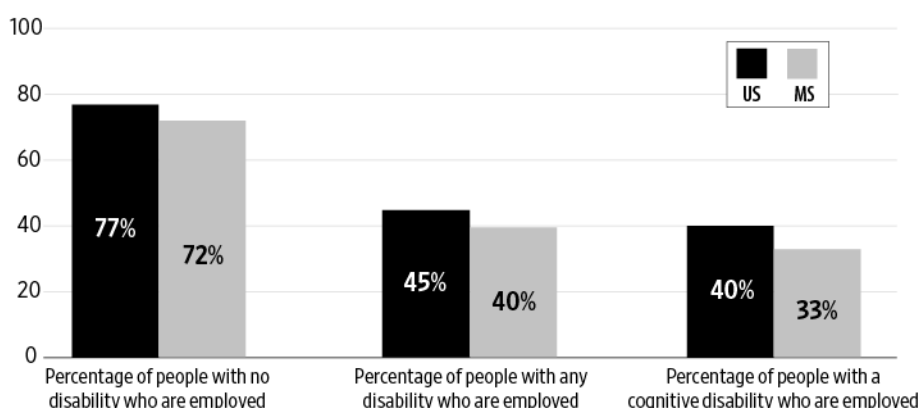
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	1,587,558	1,570,042	1,565,719	1,553,601	1,517,532	1,502,464	1,488,392	1,521,364
Number of people with any disability	262,092	269,873	272,071	262,883	264,859	290,931	286,650	267,656
Number of people with a cognitive disability	108,991	111,922	116,480	108,586	112,893	127,518	125,327	122,965
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,086,299	1,080,100	1,083,627	1,087,573	1,055,398	1,055,222	1,072,573	1,091,829
Number of people with any disability who are employed	73,082	74,599	73,121	81,494	77,313	95,201	105,598	106,184
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	21,224	21,465	21,742	23,354	25,581	28,097	36,993	40,482
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	68.4%	68.8%	69.2%	70.0%	69.5%	77.3%	72.1%	71.8%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	27.9%	27.6%	26.9%	31.0%	29.2%	40.9%	36.8%	39.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	19.5%	19.2%	18.7%	21.5%	22.7%	36.5%	29.5%	32.9%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$38.2	\$38.2	\$39.3	\$40.8	\$44.6	\$42.6	\$46.1	\$48.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$31.8	\$28.9	\$29.6	\$30.5	\$34.2	\$35.9	\$32.7	\$34.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$24.5	\$21.1	\$21.1	\$21.8	\$23.9	\$28.0	\$23.6	\$27.5
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	40	40
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	38	39	38	36	38	38	37	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	34	38	34	34	35	36	35	36
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	17.8%	16.4%	16.5%	16.2%	15.4%	15.6%	15.0%	14.8%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	32.5%	32.3%	32.3%	29.0%	29.3%	30.0%	32.3%	28.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	34.9%	32.7%	32.0%	31.7%	32.4%	32.7%	36.6%	33.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	113,258	112,273	110,070	108,904	107,681	104,307	101,840	99,439
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2,741	2,772	2,678	2,659	2,304	2,552	2,867	2,872
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2.4%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.1%	2.4%	2.8%	2.9%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	16	17	19	10	8	11	11	8
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	10	10	10	9	9	7	11	9

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Mental Health, Intellectual & Developmental Disability Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	2,375	4,608	4,658	5,124	4,577	4,081	4,641	4,792
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,345	1,916	1,654	1,840	1,167	1,009	1,139	1,016
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	57.0%	42.0%	36.0%	36.0%	25.0%	24.7%	24.5%	21.2%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	45.0	64.1	55.5	61.8	39.3	34.2	38.7	34.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	167	144	84	118	81	53	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	7.0%	3.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.3%	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	3,502	3,776
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	75.5%	78.8%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	1,320	1,295	1,292	1,177	922	3,502	3,776
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	29.0%	28.0%	25.0%	26.0%	22.6%	75.5%	78.8%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	863	1,228	1,625	1,874	2,154	2,097	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	36.3%	26.6%	35.0%	37.0%	47.0%	51.4%	--	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$22,823	\$57,566	\$60,248	\$65,221	\$61,761	\$48,544	\$59,620	\$63,453
Integrated employment funding	\$12,871	\$17,225	\$14,296	\$14,171	\$10,579	\$6,438	\$7,802	\$7,356
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	56.4%	29.9%	23.7%	21.7%	17.1%	13.3%	13.1%	11.6%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	\$265	\$225	\$384	\$13	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$9,953	\$14,844	\$20,175	\$22,669	\$26,961	\$24,117	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	\$25,496	\$25,513	\$28,368	\$23,836	\$17,976	\$51,819	\$56,097

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	8,645	6,326	4,991	6,265	6,767	5,870	6,120	5,957
Total number of closures with ID	705	505	264	367	419	310	388	299
Closures into an employment setting	4,212	2,664	2,503	2,729	3,062	2,614	2,462	2,804
Closures with ID into an employment setting	173	81	69	66	90	56	65	72
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,246	1,849	744	1,490	1,825	1,857	2,306	1,902
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	277	250	85	165	187	181	254	157
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	65.0%	59.0%	77.0%	65.0%	63.0%	58.0%	52.0%	60.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	38.0%	24.0%	45.0%	29.0%	32.0%	24.0%	20.0%	31.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	48.7%	42.1%	50.2%	43.6%	45.2%	44.5%	40.2%	47.1%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	24.5%	16.0%	26.1%	18.0%	21.5%	18.1%	16.8%	24.1%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$508	\$512	\$548	\$563	\$603	\$651
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$256	\$245	\$283	\$322	\$299	\$280
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	35	36	36	36	36	37	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	28	29	29	27	30	32	30	26
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	141	89	84	92	103	89	84	95
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6	3	2	2	3	2	2	2

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,765	\$2,417	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$612	\$719	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	30	31	30	30	29	29	30	28
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	36	43	41	41	40	36	37	38
Average days from eligibility to closure	494	439	360	405	402	430	512	466
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	556	566	458	517	460	606	694	646

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	6,093	6,109	6,122	6,137	6,152	6,168	6,178	6,196
State unemployment rate (%)	4.5%	3.7%	3.2%	3.3%	6.1%	4.4%	2.6%	3.0%

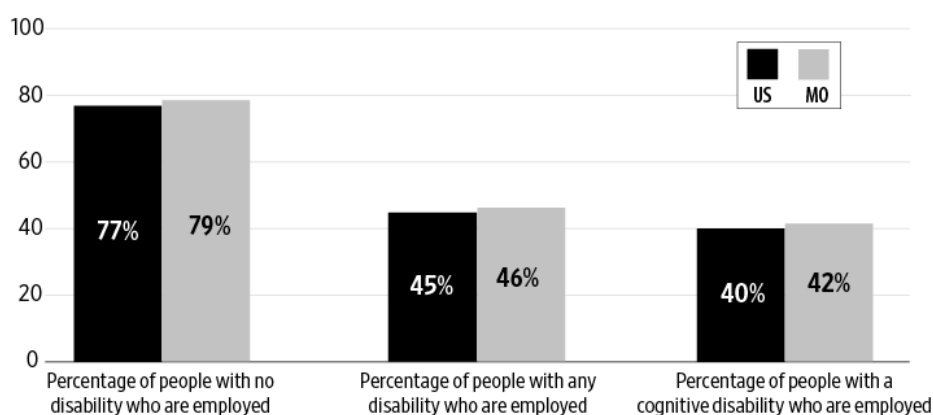
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	3,335,308	3,327,113	3,338,574	3,312,268	3,340,324	3,328,910	3,307,187	3,318,170
Number of people with any disability	478,679	476,228	460,968	474,449	447,658	466,478	487,270	484,506
Number of people with a cognitive disability	215,392	212,900	213,844	225,331	204,365	218,719	243,714	237,219
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,569,828	2,581,906	2,589,158	2,586,722	2,551,502	2,572,209	2,602,204	2,635,117
Number of people with any disability who are employed	162,427	169,487	165,937	173,710	167,279	190,607	207,165	221,402
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	54,007	61,054	63,749	64,551	60,808	79,880	90,094	99,045
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	77.0%	77.6%	77.6%	78.1%	76.4%	70.2%	78.7%	79.4%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	33.9%	35.6%	36.0%	36.6%	37.4%	32.7%	42.5%	45.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	25.1%	28.7%	29.8%	28.6%	29.8%	22.0%	37.0%	41.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$43.2	\$43.9	\$45.9	\$47.5	\$41.6	\$51.4	\$53.9	\$57.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$29.6	\$30.6	\$31.8	\$33.5	\$33.8	\$34.8	\$37.4	\$37.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$20.1	\$22.3	\$23.0	\$23.1	\$23.4	\$25.2	\$28.6	\$30.7
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	37	36	36	37	37	37	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	35	33	33	34	34	35	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	11.2%	11.0%	10.6%	10.2%	10.0%	10.3%	9.9%	9.2%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	29.3%	26.4%	28.4%	27.0%	26.9%	27.0%	27.5%	26.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	35.0%	31.5%	33.8%	31.7%	31.7%	29.6%	32.3%	28.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	133,302	132,807	131,402	131,245	129,736	126,472	124,505	122,628
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	7,496	7,663	7,615	7,506	6,586	6,733	7,537	7,366
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.6%	5.8%	5.8%	5.7%	5.1%	5.3%	6.0%	6.0%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	49	36	26	23	23	20	15	14
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	49	57	62	56	41	32	29	32
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	18	18	19	10	7	5	9	9

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Mental Health, Division of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	6,482	6,041	6,276	6,525	6,458	5,835	6,592	7,179
Number of people served in integrated employment	581	662	963	1,202	1,191	1,132	1,256	1,354
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	9.0%	11.0%	15.0%	18.0%	18.0%	19.4%	19.1%	18.9%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	9.5	10.8	15.7	19.6	19.4	18.4	20.3	21.9
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	5,945	5,462
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.2%	76.1%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	4,470	4,070	2,768	2,217	2,005	1,585	1,740	1,722
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	69.0%	67.0%	44.0%	34.0%	31.0%	27.2%	26.4%	24.0%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	4,076	3,859	4,207	4,588	4,630	4,156	4,888	5,462
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	62.9%	63.9%	67.0%	70.0%	72.0%	71.2%	74.2%	76.1%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$74,761	\$108,648	\$108,758	\$113,385	\$97,493	\$80,464	\$112,438	\$229,108
Integrated employment funding	\$5,571	\$6,131	\$6,976	\$8,927	\$7,887	\$7,066	\$8,897	\$15,852
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	7.5%	5.6%	6.4%	7.9%	8.1%	8.8%	7.9%	6.9%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$46,338	\$70,727	\$80,253	\$87,775	\$75,873	\$62,836	\$91,151	\$193,533
Community-based non-work funding	\$22,851	\$28,427	\$19,274	\$13,768	\$11,272	\$8,087	\$9,154	\$12,618

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Vocational Rehabilitation and Rehabilitation Services for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	14,359	10,322	13,949	13,578	12,343	9,679	9,986	10,404
Total number of closures with ID	2,005	1,428	1,857	1,862	1,522	1,116	1,066	1,076
Closures into an employment setting	5,443	3,915	5,197	4,777	4,585	3,698	4,024	3,903
Closures with ID into an employment setting	703	541	789	776	665	465	525	471
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	3,484	2,457	4,259	4,185	3,687	3,496	3,199	3,233
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	510	306	605	632	529	431	339	355
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	61.0%	61.0%	55.0%	53.0%	55.0%	51.0%	56.0%	55.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	58.0%	64.0%	57.0%	55.0%	56.0%	52.0%	61.0%	57.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	37.9%	37.9%	37.3%	35.2%	37.1%	38.2%	40.3%	37.5%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	35.1%	37.9%	42.5%	41.7%	43.7%	41.7%	49.2%	43.8%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$347	\$355	\$371	\$421	\$456	\$494
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$248	\$245	\$265	\$289	\$300	\$340
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29	29	29	29	29	30	30	29
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	25	25	26	25	25	25	24	24
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	89	64	85	78	75	60	65	63
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	12	9	13	13	11	8	8	8

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,072	\$3,009	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,884	\$2,707	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	24	25	25	26	29	29	29	29
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	23	23	26	28	31	31	31	33
Average days from eligibility to closure	431	398	420	459	448	554	558	500
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	373	344	358	399	430	530	511	433

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	1,043	1,053	1,061	1,069	1,081	1,104	1,123	1,133
State unemployment rate (%)	4.1%	4.1%	3.6%	3.5%	5.9%	3.4%	2.7%	2.9%

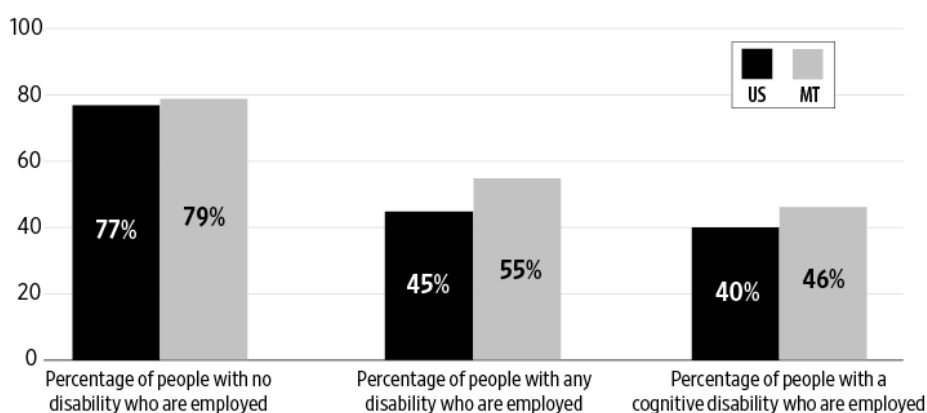
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	564,050	578,915	579,046	584,286	575,828	588,983	593,503	596,254
Number of people with any disability	79,789	69,253	69,783	65,604	71,859	77,506	81,998	87,285
Number of people with a cognitive disability	35,528	28,859	30,445	31,174	32,798	39,546	38,543	42,177
Number of people with no disability who are employed	434,414	453,980	453,906	454,317	436,478	453,214	469,685	469,943
Number of people with any disability who are employed	33,242	29,533	33,579	29,993	30,622	32,905	39,701	48,163
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	12,592	11,222	12,513	11,150	11,513	14,018	17,483	19,259
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	77.0%	78.4%	78.4%	77.8%	75.8%	76.9%	79.1%	78.8%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	41.7%	42.6%	48.1%	45.7%	42.6%	42.5%	48.4%	55.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	35.4%	38.9%	41.1%	35.8%	35.1%	35.4%	45.4%	45.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$38.8	\$41.4	\$42.6	\$44.3	\$50.2	\$48.4	\$51.7	\$55.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$26.2	\$26.7	\$30.0	\$30.9	\$30.0	\$42.6	\$37.7	\$39.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$18.2	\$21.5	\$18.9	\$15.8	\$20.3	\$22.6	\$30.0	\$29.6
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	38	39	39	39	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	36	35	36	35	37	36	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	29	34	30	30	32	33	33	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	11.7%	11.7%	10.9%	12.5%	11.2%	9.8%	10.6%	10.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	27.9%	26.4%	25.9%	20.1%	26.2%	23.7%	24.9%	20.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	34.4%	34.3%	34.5%	25.5%	30.5%	29.8%	30.3%	26.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	17,335	17,250	16,851	16,705	16,452	15,848	15,321	14,797
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,826	1,848	1,753	1,728	1,540	1,542	1,611	1,570
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	10.5%	10.7%	10.4%	10.3%	9.4%	9.7%	10.5%	10.6%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	7	10	11	9	6	3	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	9	6	9	13	11	8	11	11
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Public Health & Human Services, Developmental Disabilities Program

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	1,915	1,961	1,917	1,871	1,814	1,760	1,699	1,668
Number of people served in integrated employment	--	508	511	539	505	480	415	431
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	--	26.0%	27.0%	29.0%	28.0%	27.3%	24.4%	25.8%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	--	48.2	48.2	50.4	46.7	43.5	37.0	38.0
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	489	440	--	--	--	1,276	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	24.9%	23.0%	--	--	--	75.1%	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,389	1,383
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	81.8%	82.9%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	1,013	219	189	134	126	120	113	144
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	52.9%	11.0%	10.0%	7.0%	7.0%	6.8%	6.7%	8.6%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	1,204	1,180	1,432	1,365	1,330	1,276	1,239
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	61.4%	62.0%	77.0%	75.0%	75.6%	75.1%	74.3%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$25,772	\$27,426	\$26,444	\$27,980	\$28,882	\$27,632	\$27,392	\$29,191
Integrated employment funding	--	\$2,216	\$2,351	\$2,833	\$2,889	\$2,679	\$2,373	\$2,790
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	8.1%	8.9%	10.1%	10.0%	9.7%	8.7%	9.6%
Facility-based work funding	--	\$5,101	\$4,657	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	\$17,794	\$17,141	\$22,651	\$23,434	\$22,478	--	\$23,437
Community-based non-work funding	\$7,962	\$2,314	\$2,295	\$2,495	\$2,558	\$2,475	--	\$2,964

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Vocational Rehabilitation and Blind Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	2,746	1,689	365	1,408	1,609	1,379	1,434	1,602
Total number of closures with ID	152	122	120	108	126	101	135	130
Closures into an employment setting	622	392	356	234	217	148	252	337
Closures with ID into an employment setting	62	40	32	35	39	13	50	64
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	976	770	8	410	271	315	566	742
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	48	58	--	34	18	17	67	56
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	39.0%	34.0%	98.0%	36.0%	44.0%	32.0%	31.0%	31.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	56.0%	41.0%	100.0%	51.0%	68.0%	43.0%	43.0%	53.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	22.7%	23.2%	97.5%	16.6%	13.5%	10.7%	17.6%	21.0%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	40.8%	32.8%	26.7%	32.4%	31.0%	12.9%	37.0%	49.2%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$381	\$374	\$398	\$506	\$411	\$406
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$144	\$117	\$79	\$193	\$225	\$171
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27	26	27	26	25	28	25	24
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	16	16	13	12	8	18	18	13
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	60	37	34	22	20	13	22	30
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6	4	3	3	4	1	4	6

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,618	\$3,893	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,033	\$3,586	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	38	40	47	49	53	50	50	48
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	25	26	39	37	44	39	47	43
Average days from eligibility to closure	542	599	671	846	971	1,054	1,180	1,041
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	443	482	532	813	1,004	891	1,158	1,126

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	1,907	1,918	1,926	1,934	1,938	1,964	1,968	1,978
State unemployment rate (%)	3.2%	2.9%	2.9%	3.0%	4.2%	2.5%	2.2%	2.3%

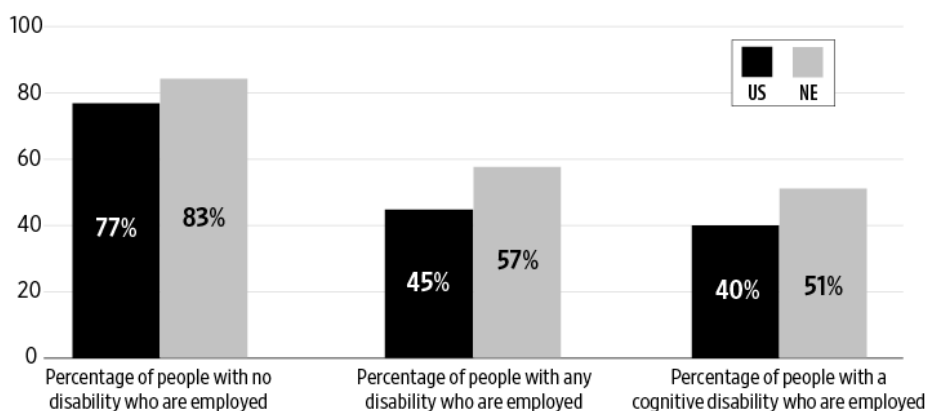
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	1,064,842	1,067,254	1,077,591	1,063,373	1,065,290	1,061,576	1,075,858	1,066,439
Number of people with any disability	115,071	120,215	108,711	114,194	96,979	131,987	121,471	132,101
Number of people with a cognitive disability	53,166	49,150	48,373	49,099	43,751	56,768	62,284	65,276
Number of people with no disability who are employed	869,638	879,914	881,617	882,853	852,235	876,204	893,146	888,488
Number of people with any disability who are employed	55,541	60,890	52,506	56,512	47,871	68,700	65,225	75,434
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	19,531	20,163	20,031	19,794	15,830	24,720	29,688	33,353
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	81.7%	82.4%	81.8%	83.0%	80.0%	80.4%	83.0%	83.3%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	48.3%	50.7%	48.3%	49.5%	49.4%	46.1%	53.7%	57.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	36.7%	41.0%	41.4%	40.3%	36.2%	40.0%	47.7%	51.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$43.3	\$44.0	\$44.9	\$46.8	\$59.0	\$51.5	\$54.0	\$59.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$31.4	\$31.5	\$32.5	\$34.4	\$37.9	\$37.8	\$41.7	\$38.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$17.5	\$21.7	\$25.1	\$23.4	\$28.7	\$26.9	\$33.0	\$29.7
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	40	40	39	40	40	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	37	36	37	36	38	37	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	30	32	33	34	33	35	34	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.2%	8.9%	9.8%	8.8%	7.8%	8.6%	8.8%	8.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	23.8%	21.5%	27.2%	22.1%	20.2%	20.1%	23.1%	21.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	33.5%	26.3%	34.7%	29.2%	28.5%	23.1%	25.0%	27.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	26,213	26,508	26,555	26,839	27,068	26,915	26,585	26,080
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3,058	2,989	2,924	2,802	2,362	2,433	2,601	2,463
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	11.7%	11.3%	11.0%	10.4%	8.7%	9.0%	9.8%	9.4%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	31	18	15	15	10	8	5	8
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	16	13	13	14	10	11	9	5
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	4	6	5	3	4	3	3

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	4,394	4,426	4,493	4,329	4,329	4,240	4,329	4,476
Number of people served in integrated employment	105	216	865	794	660	530	600	631
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	2.0%	5.0%	19.0%	18.0%	15.0%	12.5%	13.9%	14.1%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	5.5	11.3	44.9	41.0	34.1	27.0	30.5	31.9
Number of people served in facility-based work	876	881	982	583	297	168	155	139
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	19.9%	19.9%	22.0%	13.0%	7.0%	4.0%	3.6%	3.1%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	3,129	4,215
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	72.3%	94.2%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	768	1,117	2,838	2,860	3,146	3,051	3,129	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	17.5%	25.0%	63.0%	66.0%	73.0%	72.0%	72.3%	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	3,533	3,538	3,217	2,947	2,827	2,048	2,299	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	80.4%	79.9%	72.0%	68.0%	65.0%	48.3%	53.1%	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$135,323	\$115,592	\$104,641	\$103,462	\$106,388	\$104,035	\$63,697	\$138,366
Integrated employment funding	\$573	\$630	\$5,668	\$5,837	\$4,501	\$3,590	\$4,159	\$6,337
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	0.4%	0.5%	5.4%	5.6%	4.2%	3.5%	6.5%	4.6%
Facility-based work funding	\$10,410	\$10,268	\$4,795	\$3,099	\$1,525	\$725	\$498	\$847
Facility-based non-work funding	\$115,596	\$95,018	\$64,154	\$54,302	\$46,775	\$37,625	\$24,975	--
Community-based non-work funding	\$8,744	\$9,677	\$30,025	\$40,224	\$53,587	\$62,095	\$34,066	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Commission for the Blind and Visually Impaired and Department of Education and Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	5,248	4,291	1,866	2,445	2,144	2,469	2,896	1,690
Total number of closures with ID	412	337	447	260	375	478	469	247
Closures into an employment setting	2,093	1,390	1,713	982	420	536	699	494
Closures with ID into an employment setting	182	108	201	140	74	113	195	56
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,024	1,163	119	741	423	475	608	576
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	82	110	2	81	55	95	151	123
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	67.0%	54.0%	94.0%	57.0%	50.0%	53.0%	53.0%	46.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	69.0%	50.0%	99.0%	63.0%	57.0%	54.0%	56.0%	31.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	39.9%	32.4%	91.8%	40.2%	19.6%	21.7%	24.1%	29.2%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	44.2%	32.0%	45.0%	53.8%	19.7%	23.6%	41.6%	22.7%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$440	\$464	\$476	\$443	\$427	\$505
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$237	\$233	\$216	\$178	\$175	\$317
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	32	32	31	31	30	28	25	29
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	25	25	21	19	18	16	15	22
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	110	72	89	51	22	27	36	25
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	10	6	10	7	4	6	10	3

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$1,404	\$1,438	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$1,236	\$968	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	22	23	22	24	30	28	31	29
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	26	30	23	25	31	31	32	28
Average days from eligibility to closure	441	477	473	753	778	655	831	618
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	476	519	478	706	712	601	768	646

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	2,940	2,972	3,027	3,080	3,138	3,144	3,178	3,194
State unemployment rate (%)	5.7%	4.9%	4.4%	3.9%	12.8%	7.2%	5.2%	5.1%

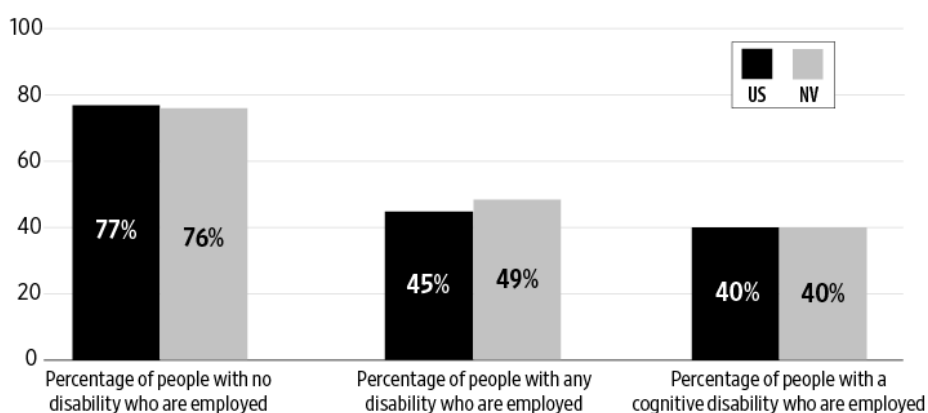
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	1,666,702	1,709,207	1,719,519	1,754,945	1,771,414	1,763,289	1,760,910	1,765,136
Number of people with any disability	203,546	189,901	191,477	181,071	205,176	208,618	237,695	238,948
Number of people with a cognitive disability	82,900	75,228	73,180	76,641	82,487	87,087	102,487	104,236
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,221,361	1,273,233	1,278,832	1,324,129	1,246,557	1,257,802	1,313,343	1,343,862
Number of people with any disability who are employed	84,270	76,545	80,119	70,669	76,386	87,350	118,276	116,171
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	29,053	23,621	23,494	22,887	26,307	29,075	42,133	41,300
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.3%	74.5%	74.4%	75.5%	70.4%	74.3%	74.6%	76.1%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	41.4%	40.3%	41.8%	39.0%	37.2%	37.8%	49.8%	48.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	35.0%	31.4%	32.1%	29.9%	31.9%	31.3%	41.1%	39.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$42.8	\$44.9	\$47.5	\$49.1	\$63.5	\$51.1	\$54.5	\$59.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$35.7	\$36.9	\$36.1	\$37.8	\$41.7	\$39.8	\$42.5	\$44.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$29.1	\$27.1	\$25.2	\$25.7	\$31.8	\$33.3	\$36.3	\$41.1
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	38	37	37	38	38	38	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	34	35	33	34	36	35	36	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	11.8%	11.1%	11.0%	11.0%	10.8%	11.9%	10.9%	9.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	23.8%	23.9%	25.6%	24.6%	22.2%	24.7%	18.8%	21.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	24.6%	27.7%	29.8%	27.4%	23.1%	27.7%	22.4%	24.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	42,157	42,329	42,616	42,380	42,260	40,569	39,097	37,936
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2,046	2,140	2,109	2,164	1,792	1,887	2,168	2,134
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.9%	5.1%	4.9%	5.1%	4.2%	4.6%	5.6%	5.6%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	3	5	--	3	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	22	25	21	20	17	12	11	12
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	10	10	10	9	5	6	3	3

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services Aging and Disability Services Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	2,489	2,498	2,575	2,525	2,668	1,860	2,089	2,160
Number of people served in integrated employment	417	429	430	434	446	391	407	406
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	17.0%	17.0%	17.0%	17.0%	17.0%	21.0%	19.5%	18.8%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	14.2	14.4	14.2	14.1	14.2	12.4	12.8	12.7
Number of people served in facility-based work	1,149	1,226	1,217	1,245	1,313	905	958	946
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	46.2%	49.1%	47.0%	49.0%	49.0%	48.7%	45.9%	43.8%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	808
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	37.4%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	16	15	55	57	48	21	93	149
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	0.6%	1.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.1%	4.5%	6.9%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	907	828	873	789	861	543	631	659
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	36.4%	33.1%	34.0%	31.0%	32.0%	29.2%	30.2%	30.5%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$31,902	\$33,513	\$34,562	\$36,211	\$33,574	\$26,736	\$29,000	\$30,943
Integrated employment funding	\$3,638	\$3,414	\$4,227	\$4,528	\$4,258	\$3,861	\$4,244	\$4,283
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	11.4%	10.2%	12.2%	12.5%	12.7%	14.4%	14.6%	13.8%
Facility-based work funding	\$11,896	\$12,696	\$13,755	\$14,855	\$13,792	\$11,110	\$11,986	\$12,507
Facility-based non-work funding	\$16,202	\$17,191	\$15,557	\$15,860	\$14,744	\$10,745	\$11,666	\$12,536
Community-based non-work funding	\$167	\$212	\$1,022	\$967	\$780	\$1,020	\$1,105	\$1,617

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Employment, Training, and Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	2,806	2,010	2,550	2,401	2,175	2,126	2,687	2,879
Total number of closures with ID	189	148	247	215	210	168	206	193
Closures into an employment setting	897	578	774	721	529	422	540	521
Closures with ID into an employment setting	63	50	76	69	59	44	61	60
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	903	673	1,006	997	913	1,031	1,141	906
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	71	54	89	100	109	108	115	91
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	50.0%	46.0%	43.0%	42.0%	37.0%	29.0%	32.0%	37.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	47.0%	48.0%	46.0%	41.0%	35.0%	29.0%	35.0%	40.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	32.0%	28.8%	30.4%	30.0%	24.3%	19.8%	20.1%	18.1%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	33.3%	33.8%	30.8%	32.1%	28.1%	26.2%	29.6%	31.1%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$383	\$427	\$441	\$490	\$534	\$544
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$246	\$241	\$255	\$318	\$345	\$344
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	31	30	30	31	31	32	32	32
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	25	25	24	23	24	27	26	25
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	31	19	26	23	17	13	17	16
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	2

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$1,975	\$1,966	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,442	\$2,588	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	32	32	36	39	40	43	45	49
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	28	28	34	41	39	44	45	50
Average days from eligibility to closure	400	393	430	476	458	621	673	575
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	344	378	409	415	478	583	660	580

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	1,335	1,350	1,353	1,360	1,366	1,389	1,395	1,402
State unemployment rate (%)	2.8%	2.6%	2.6%	2.5%	6.7%	3.5%	2.3%	2.2%

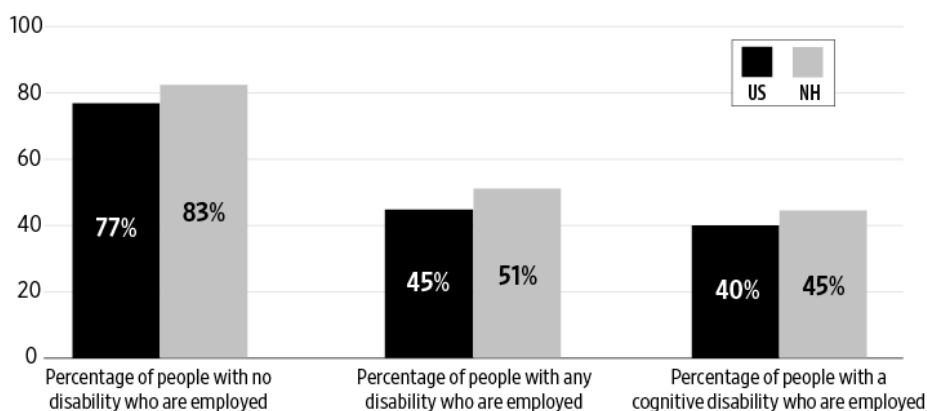
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	783,130	790,149	785,823	786,498	791,627	799,928	797,922	785,822
Number of people with any disability	88,959	84,103	89,912	89,261	87,776	88,253	92,111	104,737
Number of people with a cognitive disability	38,323	40,282	42,262	45,699	41,644	44,016	49,184	54,879
Number of people with no disability who are employed	637,756	642,956	635,979	637,457	620,284	642,906	649,478	649,428
Number of people with any disability who are employed	39,029	36,162	38,817	39,421	39,584	40,667	42,273	53,717
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	11,859	13,330	16,342	17,993	15,310	17,615	20,407	24,456
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	81.4%	81.4%	80.9%	81.1%	78.4%	74.2%	81.4%	82.6%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	43.9%	43.0%	43.2%	44.2%	45.1%	39.4%	45.9%	51.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	30.9%	33.1%	38.7%	39.4%	36.8%	28.3%	41.5%	44.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$50.8	\$52.8	\$54.9	\$56.6	\$68.5	\$62.2	\$66.4	\$70.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$34.2	\$35.9	\$34.7	\$40.4	\$36.1	\$42.0	\$47.2	\$46.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$19.9	\$26.0	\$22.6	\$31.4	\$25.4	\$29.4	\$31.9	\$33.7
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	38	39	39	38	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	35	35	35	34	35	38	35
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	31	30	32	31	32	35	32
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	6.0%	5.7%	5.7%	6.2%	5.7%	5.2%	5.1%	5.2%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	20.0%	19.8%	20.0%	21.4%	19.1%	17.3%	21.4%	17.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	27.1%	28.6%	29.4%	28.0%	25.3%	18.7%	25.7%	22.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	18,863	18,688	18,290	18,100	17,624	17,113	16,308	15,599
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,605	1,659	1,700	1,736	1,411	1,519	1,570	1,496
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	8.5%	8.9%	9.3%	9.6%	8.0%	8.9%	9.6%	9.6%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	5	5	5	3	7	--	3	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	10	12	5	6	--	4	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	4	6	5	4	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health & Human Services, Bureau of Developmental Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	3,469	3,630	3,480	3,572	3,209	2,666	2,728	--
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,573	1,684	1,534	1,581	1,818	1,373	--	--
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	45.0%	46.0%	44.0%	44.0%	57.0%	51.5%	--	--
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	117.8	124.8	113.3	116.3	133.1	98.8	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	1,970	2,254	2,913	2,893	2,534	2,412	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	56.8%	62.0%	84.0%	81.0%	79.0%	90.5%	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$81,890	\$89,899	\$78,881	\$82,494	\$46,012	\$69,086	\$80,549	--
Integrated employment funding	\$37,894	\$36,194	\$17,831	\$14,543	\$15,530	\$23,792	--	--
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	46.3%	40.3%	22.6%	17.6%	33.8%	34.4%	--	--
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	\$43,996	\$53,706	\$61,051	\$67,951	\$30,481	\$63,012	--	--

Department of Education Bureau of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	2,951	2,008	2,214	1,588	1,353	1,477	1,412	1,240
Total number of closures with ID	184	115	162	132	95	111	119	83
Closures into an employment setting	1,044	611	719	493	236	321	331	258
Closures with ID into an employment setting	93	41	72	65	23	26	47	24
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	730	807	804	567	416	655	629	514
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	53	52	67	32	45	62	58	36
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	59.0%	43.0%	47.0%	47.0%	36.0%	33.0%	34.0%	33.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	64.0%	44.0%	52.0%	67.0%	34.0%	30.0%	45.0%	40.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	35.4%	30.4%	32.5%	31.0%	17.4%	21.7%	23.4%	20.8%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	50.5%	35.7%	44.4%	49.2%	24.2%	23.4%	39.5%	28.9%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$392	\$377	\$371	\$439	\$413	\$499
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$187	\$178	\$181	\$221	\$207	\$189
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27	27	27	25	26	27	25	27
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	17	16	18	17	17	19	18	15
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	78	45	53	36	17	23	24	18
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	7	3	5	5	2	2	3	2

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,875	\$3,053	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,770	\$2,966	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	33	29	35	38	44	43	52	55
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	26	29	40	38	50	47	52	63
Average days from eligibility to closure	693	758	635	696	657	800	848	835
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	817	759	721	649	678	735	880	881

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	8,944	8,889	8,886	8,882	8,882	9,267	9,262	9,291
State unemployment rate (%)	5.0%	4.7%	4.1%	3.6%	9.8%	6.3%	3.9%	4.4%

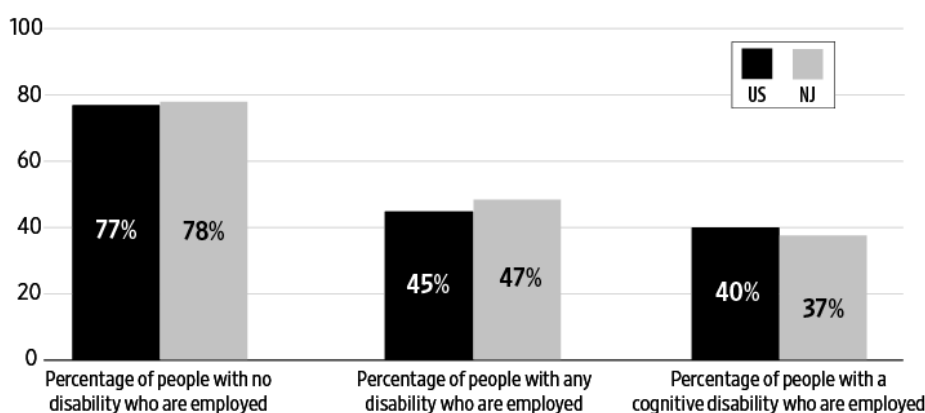
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	5,317,056	5,345,170	5,250,309	5,208,492	5,136,340	5,404,353	5,364,825	5,357,242
Number of people with any disability	438,905	444,919	423,002	423,058	451,721	454,305	482,123	466,177
Number of people with a cognitive disability	180,762	196,146	184,737	197,527	195,427	193,901	218,917	213,246
Number of people with no disability who are employed	3,980,677	4,059,804	4,049,606	4,025,741	3,778,062	4,007,333	4,154,093	4,172,679
Number of people with any disability who are employed	160,527	168,349	154,968	165,613	186,001	179,178	213,200	219,399
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	48,575	52,220	46,473	59,148	61,861	54,901	77,518	78,609
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	74.9%	76.0%	77.1%	77.3%	73.6%	69.0%	77.4%	77.9%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	36.6%	37.8%	36.6%	39.1%	41.2%	34.4%	44.2%	47.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	26.9%	26.6%	25.2%	29.9%	31.7%	28.8%	35.4%	36.9%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$60.8	\$62.2	\$65.7	\$68.1	\$45.6	\$71.2	\$75.2	\$78.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$45.2	\$43.3	\$46.0	\$47.7	\$50.6	\$50.3	\$57.1	\$60.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$28.8	\$29.2	\$30.1	\$34.7	\$38.9	\$40.5	\$43.3	\$46.4
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	35	35	36	36	36	36	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	31	31	33	33	34	34	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	8.4%	8.0%	7.3%	7.2%	7.7%	8.3%	7.6%	7.7%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	22.2%	20.1%	21.9%	20.2%	19.4%	20.9%	19.0%	18.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	26.4%	24.3%	26.6%	23.2%	22.6%	22.4%	21.9%	24.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	147,380	146,568	144,958	143,542	140,309	135,416	133,035	130,961
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	7,618	7,680	7,655	7,628	6,285	5,949	6,639	6,685
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.2%	5.2%	5.3%	5.3%	4.5%	4.4%	5.0%	5.1%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	23	21	20	16	16	12	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	100	116	108	94	59	56	49	53
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	21	21	23	19	12	10	--	9

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	--	--	9,604	11,971	14,238	11,395	22,566	22,362
Number of people served in integrated employment	--	--	994	1,723	2,216	1,669	2,211	2,285
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	--	--	10.0%	14.0%	16.0%	14.6%	9.8%	10.2%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	--	--	--	--	24.9	18.0	23.9	24.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	22,121	21,851
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.0%	97.7%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	5,499	10,132	10,351	12,095	14,329
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	46.0%	71.0%	90.8%	53.6%	64.1%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	8,810	11,023	13,081	10,348	11,575	12,351
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	92.0%	92.0%	92.0%	90.8%	51.3%	55.2%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	--	--	\$236,725	\$283,099	\$301,153	\$241,581	\$661,154	\$837,954
Integrated employment funding	--	--	\$4,538	\$7,020	\$7,598	\$5,144	\$10,036	\$13,602
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	--	1.9%	2.5%	2.5%	2.1%	1.5%	1.6%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	\$232,188	\$276,121	\$293,556	\$236,437	\$296,984	\$350,052
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	\$67,823	\$173,340	\$281,703	\$354,135	\$474,300

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation Services and Commission for the Blind & Visually Impaired

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	12,704	9,442	12,505	12,358	9,467	8,672	7,098	6,154
Total number of closures with ID	618	447	577	663	580	558	516	526
Closures into an employment setting	4,014	2,776	3,637	3,385	2,598	2,083	2,383	2,022
Closures with ID into an employment setting	189	135	211	226	203	149	200	217
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,539	2,125	3,401	3,008	2,690	3,315	2,926	2,340
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	162	117	186	190	164	220	231	215
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	61.0%	57.0%	52.0%	53.0%	49.0%	39.0%	45.0%	46.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	54.0%	54.0%	53.0%	54.0%	55.0%	40.0%	46.0%	50.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	31.6%	29.4%	29.1%	27.4%	27.4%	24.0%	33.6%	32.9%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	30.6%	30.2%	36.6%	34.1%	35.0%	26.7%	38.8%	41.3%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$396	\$402	\$423	\$503	\$501	\$539
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$216	\$231	\$246	\$273	\$327	\$315
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29	29	29	28	28	29	29	29
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	23	23	22	23	22	23	24	21
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	45	31	41	38	29	22	26	22
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$1,332	\$1,566	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$1,451	\$1,602	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	42	40	44	44	42	48	40	38
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	35	36	48	44	42	54	43	36
Average days from eligibility to closure	615	630	649	629	626	825	824	769
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	564	554	581	502	512	687	654	583

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	2,081	2,093	2,093	2,097	2,106	2,116	2,113	2,114
State unemployment rate (%)	6.7%	6.0%	4.9%	4.9%	8.4%	6.8%	4.1%	3.8%

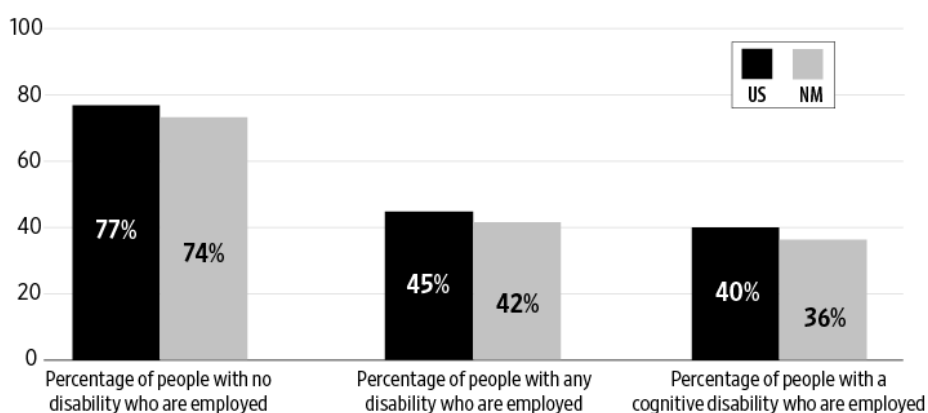
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	1,121,222	1,100,520	1,116,416	1,094,320	1,096,132	1,096,640	1,086,916	1,071,851
Number of people with any disability	161,473	177,662	158,899	170,160	176,480	175,302	185,711	194,992
Number of people with a cognitive disability	74,267	79,178	69,251	80,866	81,438	80,204	88,386	94,315
Number of people with no disability who are employed	778,773	760,237	775,334	789,088	744,750	756,506	791,165	793,382
Number of people with any disability who are employed	50,446	56,865	52,059	60,754	55,453	60,324	80,379	82,638
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	14,277	18,250	16,232	21,310	19,156	23,076	32,075	34,156
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	69.5%	69.1%	69.4%	72.1%	67.9%	71.6%	72.8%	74.0%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	31.2%	32.0%	32.8%	35.7%	31.4%	36.2%	43.3%	42.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	19.2%	23.0%	23.4%	26.4%	23.5%	29.5%	36.3%	36.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$38.7	\$39.7	\$40.9	\$43.0	\$50.2	\$46.7	\$50.9	\$52.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$31.9	\$28.7	\$30.0	\$32.9	\$30.1	\$30.3	\$34.7	\$39.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$22.9	\$19.9	\$21.2	\$23.3	\$26.6	\$25.1	\$26.5	\$34.1
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	39	38	38	39	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	37	35	36	35	36	37	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	33	33	32	32	34	35	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	17.3%	17.0%	17.5%	14.9%	15.6%	16.6%	15.6%	14.8%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	29.4%	33.5%	34.6%	28.7%	29.8%	30.8%	28.3%	26.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	37.7%	37.1%	35.0%	32.6%	34.4%	35.0%	32.2%	30.9%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	55,807	55,804	55,204	54,599	53,719	51,602	49,578	48,734
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,901	1,809	1,939	1,967	1,635	1,689	1,836	1,896
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.4%	3.2%	3.5%	3.6%	3.0%	3.3%	3.7%	3.9%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	4	3	3	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	21	20	18	21	16	13	8	3
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	3	--	--	3	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health, Developmental Disabilities Supports Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	4,786	5,045	5,101	5,159	5,199	4,872	5,199	5,585
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,151	1,279	1,354	1,305	1,220	872	603	499
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	24.0%	25.0%	27.0%	25.0%	23.0%	17.9%	11.6%	8.9%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	55.3	61.1	64.7	63.6	57.9	41.2	28.5	23.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	4,596	5,086
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.4%	91.1%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	3,135	4,574	4,459	4,832	4,838	4,691	4,596	4,746
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	65.5%	91.0%	87.0%	93.0%	93.0%	96.3%	88.4%	85.0%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	500	521	806	832	535	301	221	938
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	10.4%	10.3%	16.0%	16.0%	10.0%	6.2%	4.3%	16.8%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$48,700	\$69,483	\$77,962	\$85,524	\$90,610	\$75,485	\$93,660	\$145,268
Integrated employment funding	\$7,888	\$8,269	\$8,859	\$8,721	\$8,037	\$3,604	\$4,728	\$6,347
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	16.2%	11.9%	11.4%	10.2%	8.9%	4.8%	5.0%	4.4%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$5,896	\$5,861	\$7,809	\$6,716	\$6,000	\$2,702	\$2,711	\$14,578
Community-based non-work funding	\$34,916	\$55,353	\$61,293	\$70,176	\$76,573	\$69,179	\$86,221	\$124,343

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

New Mexico Public Education Department, Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and Commission for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	4,041	2,923	3,932	3,593	2,864	1,913	2,908	2,824
Total number of closures with ID	163	133	215	259	225	142	241	272
Closures into an employment setting	862	722	967	809	491	289	456	466
Closures with ID into an employment setting	50	37	61	77	59	30	54	73
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,421	976	1,415	1,684	1,168	743	1,242	1,094
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	73	35	82	110	103	88	132	133
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	38.0%	43.0%	41.0%	32.0%	30.0%	28.0%	27.0%	30.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	41.0%	51.0%	43.0%	41.0%	36.0%	25.0%	29.0%	35.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	21.3%	24.7%	24.6%	22.5%	17.1%	15.1%	15.7%	16.5%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	30.7%	27.8%	28.4%	29.7%	26.2%	21.1%	22.4%	26.8%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$402	\$385	\$417	\$492	\$488	\$480
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$206	\$163	\$204	\$210	\$247	\$263
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29	29	30	29	29	31	30	29
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	15	15	22	17	19	20	21	20
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	41	34	46	39	23	14	22	22
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	2	2	3	4	3	1	3	3

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,171	\$2,719	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$1,869	\$2,060	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	51	48	45	40	42	48	48	49
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	39	45	46	38	35	43	43	41
Average days from eligibility to closure	657	603	532	606	723	797	932	803
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	694	560	532	517	675	737	812	790

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	19,745	19,591	19,530	19,454	19,337	19,836	19,677	19,571
State unemployment rate (%)	4.8%	4.7%	4.1%	4.0%	10.0%	6.9%	4.3%	4.2%

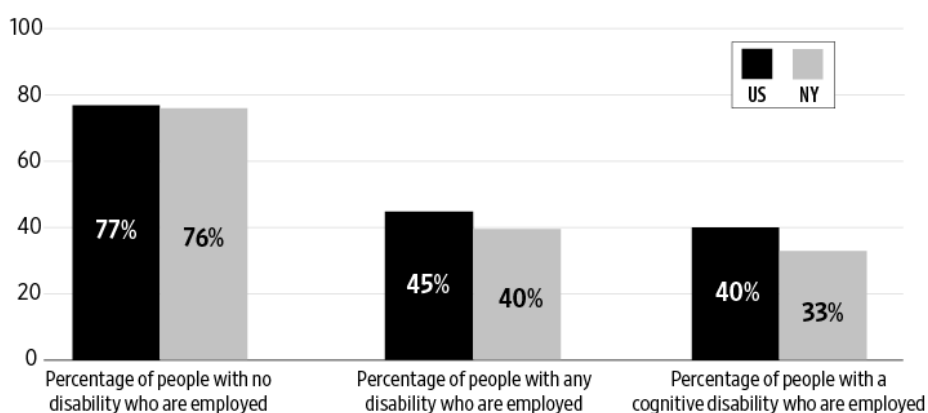
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	11,744,365	11,741,363	11,519,990	11,359,407	11,195,179	11,425,418	11,257,516	11,120,654
Number of people with any disability	1,139,369	1,130,171	1,079,845	1,103,415	1,085,852	1,167,722	1,230,105	1,225,286
Number of people with a cognitive disability	489,274	480,242	464,728	494,835	495,490	538,978	599,702	575,414
Number of people with no disability who are employed	8,574,277	8,682,883	8,573,166	8,634,075	7,928,257	8,184,021	8,463,556	8,418,639
Number of people with any disability who are employed	368,334	381,147	361,853	380,206	372,144	422,743	476,653	490,896
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	112,144	115,039	117,432	122,624	138,963	159,025	205,351	187,076
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.0%	74.0%	74.4%	76.0%	70.8%	81.4%	75.2%	75.7%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	32.3%	33.7%	33.5%	34.5%	34.3%	56.3%	38.7%	40.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	22.9%	24.0%	25.3%	24.8%	28.0%	48.9%	34.2%	32.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$55.0	\$57.0	\$59.6	\$63.7	\$50.0	\$65.8	\$70.5	\$74.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$37.6	\$40.4	\$39.6	\$42.4	\$41.1	\$43.2	\$46.1	\$51.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$25.6	\$28.9	\$30.1	\$33.4	\$33.6	\$31.3	\$38.5	\$43.4
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	35	35	34	35	34	35	35
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	32	32	31	33	32	33	33
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.3%	11.4%	11.1%	10.1%	10.5%	11.4%	11.2%	11.1%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	29.8%	29.5%	29.6%	28.2%	27.4%	28.1%	29.8%	28.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	35.4%	35.6%	33.8%	33.0%	32.0%	32.5%	33.0%	32.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	532,394	526,334	518,888	512,964	498,286	481,290	470,135	458,514
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	20,841	20,914	20,161	19,633	16,207	16,733	18,346	18,253
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.9%	4.0%	3.9%	3.8%	3.2%	3.5%	3.9%	4.0%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	109	99	88	77	45	38	28	22
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	225	221	208	197	131	121	100	89
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	92	83	73	68	40	40	40	42

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

State Office For People With Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	62,350	63,041	59,398	60,511	60,511	58,486	52,196	53,895
Number of people served in integrated employment	10,815	11,170	10,972	9,909	9,909	10,227	10,353	10,265
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	17.0%	18.0%	18.0%	16.0%	16.0%	17.5%	19.8%	19.0%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	54.8	57.0	56.2	50.9	51.2	51.6	52.6	52.4
Number of people served in facility-based work	5,768	3,767	2,469	885	885	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	9.2%	6.0%	4.0%	1.0%	1.0%	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	41,220	43,014
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	79.0%	79.8%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	3,105	3,636	4,557	4,671	4,671	3,930	12,972	12,743
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	5.0%	6.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	6.7%	24.9%	23.6%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	46,867	48,689	45,916	49,198	49,198	47,455	27,072	31,193
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	75.2%	77.2%	77.0%	81.0%	81.0%	81.1%	51.9%	57.9%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$1,635,875	\$1,626,971	\$1,713,519	\$1,759,276	\$1,759,276	\$1,438,643	\$1,469,469	\$1,688,894
Integrated employment funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$78,538	\$83,043
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.3%	4.9%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$917,047	\$1,096,615
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$402,337	\$428,504

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

New York State Education Department, Adult Career and Continuing Education Services— Vocational Rehabilitation, Commission for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	37,682	34,030	38,820	40,965	35,593	25,776	28,400	26,618
Total number of closures with ID	2,075	1,751	1,916	2,003	1,575	1,042	1,215	1,226
Closures into an employment setting	11,835	8,370	9,377	8,399	6,982	4,604	5,101	4,252
Closures with ID into an employment setting	856	562	620	543	328	229	248	228
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	8,526	12,171	9,715	11,091	16,743	13,115	14,388	13,156
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	619	740	567	662	842	582	675	666
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	58.0%	41.0%	49.0%	43.0%	29.0%	26.0%	26.0%	24.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	58.0%	43.0%	52.0%	45.0%	28.0%	28.0%	27.0%	26.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	31.4%	24.6%	24.2%	20.5%	19.6%	17.9%	18.0%	16.0%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	41.3%	32.1%	32.4%	27.1%	20.8%	22.0%	20.4%	18.6%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$412	\$440	\$495	\$522	\$553	\$597
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$243	\$263	\$267	\$325	\$328	\$331
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29	29	29	29	30	31	31	31
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	20	22	22	21	20	23	23	22
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	60	43	48	43	36	23	26	22
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	4	3	3	3	2	1	1	1

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,455	\$3,902	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$4,169	\$4,293	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	47	47	51	51	46	46	44	40
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	51	54	56	58	52	58	51	47
Average days from eligibility to closure	617	742	596	572	692	717	765	706
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	498	648	493	484	592	625	642	544

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	10,147	10,271	10,382	10,488	10,601	10,551	10,699	10,835
State unemployment rate (%)	5.1%	4.5%	4.0%	3.9%	7.3%	4.8%	3.7%	3.5%

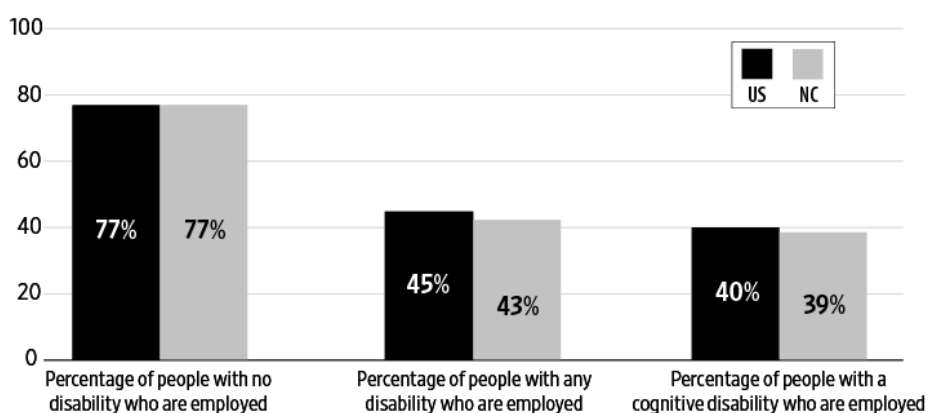
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	5,655,879	5,757,651	5,811,580	5,846,042	5,858,128	5,816,619	5,896,825	5,961,083
Number of people with any disability	753,254	702,851	692,045	696,763	744,913	740,540	734,173	742,042
Number of people with a cognitive disability	318,387	306,764	294,564	313,001	333,077	340,058	336,450	354,889
Number of people with no disability who are employed	4,144,932	4,277,061	4,361,121	4,400,098	4,281,345	4,321,219	4,508,873	4,569,038
Number of people with any disability who are employed	256,969	234,787	237,765	242,463	250,292	279,668	304,849	321,508
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	79,226	77,041	73,663	88,563	84,453	106,578	125,112	138,227
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.3%	74.3%	75.0%	75.3%	73.1%	82.5%	76.5%	76.6%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	34.1%	33.4%	34.4%	34.8%	33.6%	52.1%	41.5%	43.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	24.9%	25.1%	25.0%	28.3%	25.4%	43.5%	37.2%	38.9%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$43.5	\$45.1	\$46.3	\$48.0	\$48.8	\$52.7	\$56.5	\$60.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$32.1	\$32.4	\$33.8	\$33.8	\$34.0	\$38.3	\$41.5	\$43.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$24.2	\$22.9	\$24.1	\$25.7	\$26.7	\$29.5	\$34.4	\$35.1
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	37	37	36	37	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	34	33	34	34	33	34	36	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	13.5%	12.5%	12.0%	11.3%	10.4%	11.5%	10.7%	10.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	26.6%	27.7%	26.0%	25.5%	25.8%	23.7%	23.8%	24.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	30.2%	30.8%	30.3%	28.5%	27.8%	27.3%	26.0%	27.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	217,235	216,585	213,677	213,734	213,425	207,672	202,992	200,426
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	8,068	8,592	9,023	9,206	8,218	8,688	9,564	9,534
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.7%	4.0%	4.2%	4.3%	3.8%	4.2%	4.7%	4.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	9	10	11	6	5	4	6	4
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	152	138	145	138	99	84	83	71
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	53	56	46	39	37	23	23	17

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	19,210	16,637	18,577	17,262	17,227	22,938	15,844	14,116
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,906	3,015	3,158	3,313	3,459	3,459	4,278	4,162
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	15.0%	18.0%	17.0%	19.0%	20.0%	15.1%	27.0%	29.5%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	28.6	29.4	30.4	31.6	32.6	32.8	40.0	38.4
Number of people served in facility-based work	2,486	2,435	2,176	1,549	986	986	958	780
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	12.9%	14.6%	12.0%	9.0%	4.0%	4.3%	6.0%	5.5%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	9,148	12,251
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	57.7%	86.8%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	12,766	9,750	10,272	11,093	11,366	11,366	9,148	6,882
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	66.4%	59.0%	55.0%	65.0%	66.0%	49.6%	57.7%	48.8%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	6,120	6,187	6,415	6,750	7,054	7,054	538	393
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	31.9%	37.2%	35.0%	39.0%	31.0%	30.8%	3.4%	2.8%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$345,471	\$374,033	\$478,713	\$521,671	\$538,346	\$554,984	\$403,656	\$309,790
Integrated employment funding	\$18,029	\$19,469	\$21,556	\$23,930	\$24,158	\$22,156	\$30,803	\$23,363
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	5.2%	5.2%	4.5%	4.6%	4.5%	4.0%	7.6%	7.5%
Facility-based work funding	\$15,307	\$15,980	\$12,386	\$10,340	\$7,966	\$4,839	\$5,998	\$5,445
Facility-based non-work funding	\$122,559	\$125,471	\$124,881	\$137,276	\$135,252	\$127,093	\$5,506	\$4,412
Community-based non-work funding	\$188,651	\$213,113	\$319,889	\$350,067	\$370,971	\$400,796	\$237,149	\$175,089

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Employment and Independence for People with Disabilities and Division of Services for the Blind**Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes**

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	23,459	19,289	19,701	20,818	18,814	14,435	14,025	14,134
Total number of closures with ID	4,906	4,252	3,879	4,072	3,519	2,560	2,615	2,665
Closures into an employment setting	6,497	4,193	5,431	5,140	4,633	3,434	3,661	3,187
Closures with ID into an employment setting	1,835	1,196	1,483	1,435	1,245	880	940	807
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	5,360	7,122	5,781	7,742	7,187	5,733	5,257	5,977
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	1,442	1,852	1,455	1,772	1,572	1,210	1,198	1,369
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	55.0%	37.0%	48.0%	40.0%	39.0%	37.0%	41.0%	35.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	56.0%	39.0%	50.0%	45.0%	44.0%	42.0%	44.0%	37.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	27.7%	21.7%	27.6%	24.7%	24.6%	23.8%	26.1%	22.5%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	37.4%	28.1%	38.2%	35.2%	35.4%	34.4%	35.9%	30.3%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$289	\$299	\$319	\$350	\$375	\$383
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$223	\$230	\$257	\$287	\$267	\$287
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	28	28	27	27	28	29	28	27
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	26	25	24	25	25	26	25	24
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	65	41	52	49	44	33	34	29
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	18	12	14	14	12	8	9	7

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,414	\$2,629	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,037	\$2,850	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	39	37	37	38	36	38	36	35
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	39	37	36	37	36	37	35	36
Average days from eligibility to closure	735	897	638	702	695	713	717	740
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	902	1,041	713	780	760	793	839	905

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	758	755	758	762	765	775	779	784
State unemployment rate (%)	3.2%	2.6%	2.6%	2.4%	5.1%	3.7%	2.0%	1.9%

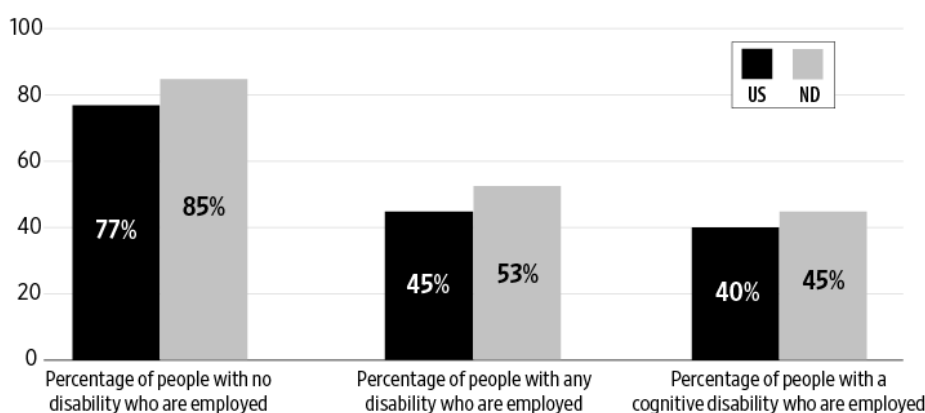
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	435,712	443,518	436,648	427,800	420,866	423,994	428,347	420,763
Number of people with any disability	43,958	35,345	39,222	42,676	37,576	48,529	49,462	50,633
Number of people with a cognitive disability	20,157	14,193	19,213	18,040	17,930	19,374	25,527	25,679
Number of people with no disability who are employed	360,526	361,397	358,042	358,750	341,336	345,046	353,290	356,961
Number of people with any disability who are employed	21,451	19,534	21,802	23,675	20,590	27,321	27,638	26,720
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	7,136	5,402	8,553	7,882	7,826	9,465	14,682	11,516
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	82.7%	81.5%	82.0%	83.9%	81.1%	71.3%	82.5%	84.8%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	48.8%	55.3%	55.6%	55.5%	54.8%	41.9%	55.9%	52.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	35.4%	38.1%	44.5%	43.7%	43.6%	33.4%	57.5%	44.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$46.1	\$46.3	\$50.6	\$50.0	\$48.8	\$50.1	\$56.1	\$60.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$34.9	\$42.7	\$35.9	\$35.6	\$33.3	\$41.1	\$34.1	\$42.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$19.6	\$41.1	\$26.1	\$21.7	\$23.0	\$32.3	\$21.6	\$30.2
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	40	41	40	40	40	39	40
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	39	39	38	37	37	36	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	26	32	35	32	33	36	34	36
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.0%	8.7%	10.5%	10.5%	11.0%	9.0%	9.2%	9.0%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	26.7%	24.4%	16.4%	29.4%	21.7%	20.7%	28.4%	21.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	35.7%	33.0%	20.4%	38.2%	30.8%	23.5%	30.9%	24.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	7,835	8,059	8,045	7,961	7,933	7,681	7,561	7,527
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,177	1,135	1,070	1,033	878	899	988	908
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	15.0%	14.1%	13.3%	13.0%	11.1%	11.7%	13.1%	12.1%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	--	6	8	--	5	4	4	4
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services, Developmental Disabilities Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	--	--	--	2,106	2,092	2,111	2,031	2,045
Number of people served in integrated employment	--	--	--	784	784	770	743	798
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	--	--	--	37.0%	37.0%	36.5%	36.6%	39.0%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	--	--	--	--	102.4	99.4	95.3	101.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	328	329	263
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	15.5%	16.2%	12.9%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,045	1,765
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	51.5%	86.3%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	1,013	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	48.0%	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	872	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	41.0%	--	--	--	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	--	--	--	\$49,380	\$48,276	\$47,170	\$56,267	\$55,857
Integrated employment funding	--	--	--	\$5,207	\$5,808	\$5,397	\$6,561	\$6,794
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	--	--	10.5%	12.0%	11.4%	11.7%	12.2%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	\$5,358	\$4,649	\$3,736
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	\$20,522	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	\$36,415	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	1,472	1,160	1,501	1,605	1,633	1,213	1,422	1,653
Total number of closures with ID	99	112	113	145	161	127	138	139
Closures into an employment setting	537	448	514	588	568	419	546	691
Closures with ID into an employment setting	42	47	44	66	61	51	72	67
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	235	197	537	566	561	468	464	550
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	23	27	50	52	77	52	41	57
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	70.0%	69.0%	49.0%	51.0%	50.0%	47.0%	54.0%	56.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	65.0%	64.0%	47.0%	56.0%	44.0%	50.0%	64.0%	54.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	36.5%	38.6%	34.2%	36.6%	34.8%	34.5%	38.4%	41.8%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	42.4%	42.0%	38.9%	45.5%	37.9%	40.2%	52.2%	48.2%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$472	\$449	\$450	\$492	\$507	\$603
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$221	\$208	\$247	\$252	\$261	\$297
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	31	31	32	31	30	31	31	32
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	25	23	22	19	21	20	21	21
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	71	59	68	77	74	54	70	88
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6	6	6	9	8	7	9	9

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,104	\$1,808	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,907	\$2,769	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	30	30	32	33	35	34	34	28
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	27	26	27	32	33	33	33	28
Average days from eligibility to closure	506	422	466	465	455	517	548	486
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	545	398	430	488	578	574	672	584

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

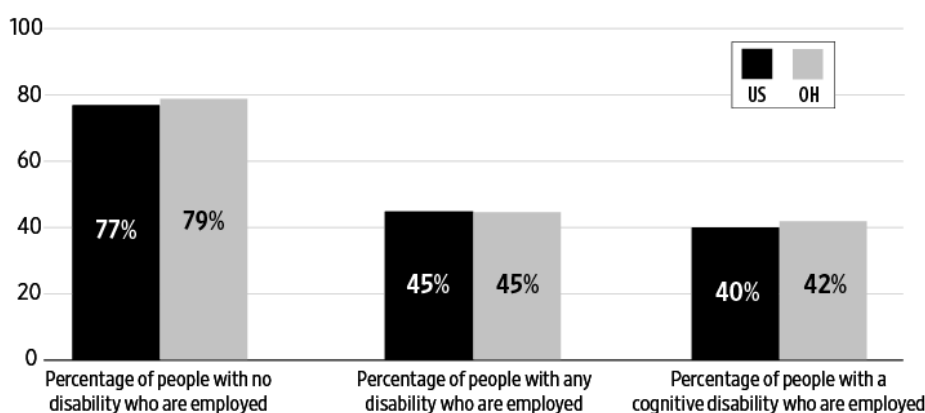
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	11,614	11,664	11,676	11,689	11,693	11,780	11,756	11,786
State unemployment rate (%)	4.9%	4.9%	4.5%	4.1%	8.1%	5.1%	4.0%	3.5%

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	6,464,432	6,473,967	6,455,101	6,420,498	6,361,494	6,410,154	6,380,697	6,326,320
Number of people with any disability	868,966	859,279	859,626	842,496	863,690	867,536	872,892	887,675
Number of people with a cognitive disability	397,928	397,678	401,061	392,868	401,082	424,669	434,397	454,582
Number of people with no disability who are employed	4,939,081	4,962,194	4,987,991	5,008,299	4,781,165	4,916,008	5,002,837	4,991,506
Number of people with any disability who are employed	304,651	310,817	328,696	330,402	326,016	337,647	374,775	402,734
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	112,815	109,441	125,560	130,560	129,893	143,288	169,689	189,252
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	76.4%	76.6%	77.3%	78.0%	75.2%	76.7%	78.4%	78.9%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	35.1%	36.2%	38.2%	39.2%	37.7%	38.9%	42.9%	45.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	28.4%	27.5%	31.3%	33.2%	32.4%	33.7%	39.1%	41.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023


Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$43.6	\$44.6	\$47.1	\$48.3	\$44.9	\$51.3	\$55.4	\$58.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$28.4	\$30.1	\$32.0	\$32.1	\$32.0	\$34.2	\$37.0	\$40.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$19.2	\$19.4	\$23.0	\$22.9	\$23.7	\$27.0	\$29.7	\$32.9
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	39	39	39	38	39	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	35	35	35	35	36	36	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	31	32	32	33	34	34	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	11.8%	11.3%	11.3%	10.5%	10.3%	10.6%	10.7%	10.8%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	30.0%	28.8%	29.4%	27.5%	27.9%	27.5%	28.2%	26.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	35.8%	35.9%	33.9%	32.9%	32.0%	31.2%	31.6%	31.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	298,510	298,348	296,225	295,774	293,820	285,881	279,928	276,297
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	18,946	19,047	18,842	18,754	16,070	16,732	17,918	17,823
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6.4%	6.4%	6.4%	6.3%	5.5%	5.9%	6.4%	6.4%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	12	12	5	3	--	--	--	3
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	48	44	40	44	40	38	33	37
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	46	49	48	46	26	26	24	21

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	35,948	32,976	32,761	32,426	32,132	31,655	30,848	30,464
Number of people served in integrated employment	8,886	9,222	9,833	10,240	10,522	10,697	10,825	10,805
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	25.0%	28.0%	30.0%	32.0%	33.0%	33.8%	35.1%	35.5%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	76.7	79.1	83.4	87.6	90.0	90.8	92.1	91.7
Number of people served in facility-based work	18,852	17,968	16,794	15,634	14,518	13,559	12,239	11,357
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	52.6%	54.6%	51.0%	48.0%	45.0%	42.8%	39.7%	37.3%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	17,960	18,067
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.2%	59.3%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	10,293	10,304	6,590	9,219	11,882
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	32.0%	32.0%	20.8%	29.9%	39.0%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	15,514	16,598	17,005	16,894	17,037	16,799	16,112	15,955
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	43.2%	49.9%	52.0%	52.0%	53.0%	53.1%	52.2%	52.4%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$776,581	\$788,910	\$746,710	\$696,784	\$521,567	\$414,602	\$465,029	\$494,481
Integrated employment funding	\$99,531	\$75,232	\$61,064	\$49,110	\$29,413	\$23,854	\$24,761	\$20,768
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	12.8%	9.5%	8.2%	7.0%	5.6%	5.8%	5.3%	4.2%
Facility-based work funding	\$114,445	\$117,062	\$139,992	\$131,629	\$91,506	\$92,610	\$78,833	\$74,179
Facility-based non-work funding	\$562,605	\$365,762	\$318,390	\$296,868	\$238,327	\$185,852	\$204,373	\$205,660
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	\$1,004	\$892	\$690	\$2,023	\$714	\$18,640

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Opportunities for Ohioans with Disabilities, Bureau of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	21,624	14,395	19,911	18,583	16,909	16,206	16,207	16,045
Total number of closures with ID	3,588	2,517	3,738	3,383	3,138	3,110	2,974	2,771
Closures into an employment setting	6,643	4,411	5,765	5,651	5,533	5,163	5,609	5,000
Closures with ID into an employment setting	1,178	896	1,234	1,196	1,129	1,100	1,173	1,032
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	6,603	4,444	7,773	7,294	6,586	7,090	6,442	6,500
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	1,394	990	1,768	1,557	1,471	1,575	1,326	1,257
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	50.0%	50.0%	43.0%	44.0%	46.0%	42.0%	47.0%	43.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	46.0%	48.0%	41.0%	43.0%	43.0%	41.0%	47.0%	45.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	30.7%	30.6%	29.0%	30.4%	32.7%	31.9%	34.6%	31.2%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	32.8%	35.6%	33.0%	35.4%	36.0%	35.4%	39.4%	37.2%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$329	\$334	\$353	\$369	\$408	\$458
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$196	\$200	\$217	\$235	\$246	\$258
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	26	27	27	26	27	27	27	27
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	22	21	21	21	22	22	22	21
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	57	38	49	48	47	44	48	42
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	10	8	11	10	10	9	10	9

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$4,123	\$3,970	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$4,974	\$5,067	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	38	31	28	25	24	24	24	23
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	37	29	25	23	21	20	19	20
Average days from eligibility to closure	416	381	379	379	377	438	470	441
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	431	422	416	429	432	501	515	501

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	3,924	3,933	3,940	3,957	3,981	3,987	4,020	4,054
State unemployment rate (%)	4.9%	4.1%	3.4%	3.3%	6.1%	3.8%	3.1%	3.2%

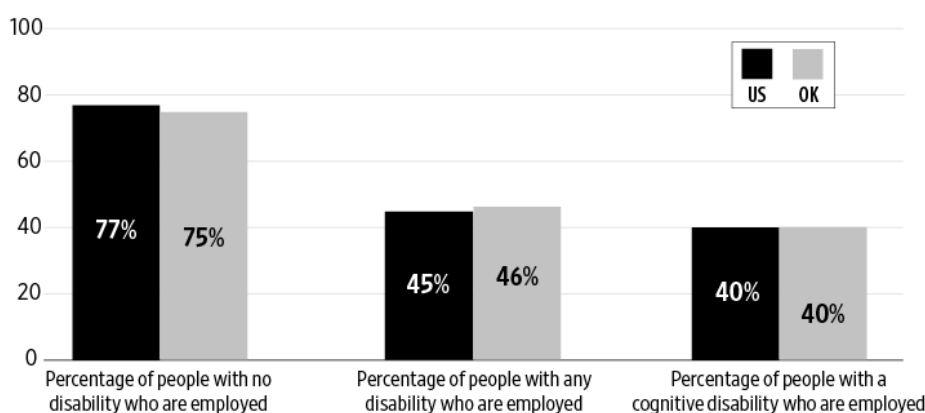
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	2,074,317	2,062,856	2,082,289	2,082,775	2,075,450	2,067,312	2,071,355	2,077,643
Number of people with any disability	345,238	350,678	328,173	331,612	365,411	365,365	377,714	381,006
Number of people with a cognitive disability	141,459	145,959	138,525	140,245	158,483	162,672	176,139	176,751
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,515,868	1,523,177	1,563,549	1,552,570	1,513,206	1,524,067	1,549,444	1,551,134
Number of people with any disability who are employed	125,572	125,520	124,167	128,933	142,632	147,909	161,901	173,823
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	36,632	36,359	38,432	40,877	46,508	53,246	63,334	69,858
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.1%	73.8%	75.1%	74.5%	72.9%	73.7%	74.8%	74.7%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	36.4%	35.8%	37.8%	38.9%	39.0%	40.5%	42.9%	45.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	25.9%	24.9%	27.7%	29.1%	29.3%	32.7%	36.0%	39.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$42.0	\$41.3	\$43.3	\$46.3	\$53.9	\$46.0	\$49.7	\$52.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$31.6	\$31.9	\$32.0	\$35.4	\$35.3	\$33.4	\$35.1	\$45.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$21.7	\$22.0	\$24.5	\$23.5	\$24.5	\$25.0	\$28.6	\$34.1
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	39	40	40	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	38	38	38	38	38	38	37	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	35	35	34	34	34	35	35	37
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	13.7%	12.9%	12.9%	13.3%	12.6%	12.8%	13.1%	13.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	26.2%	27.5%	26.6%	27.8%	26.1%	26.4%	25.9%	26.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	29.0%	34.0%	31.8%	31.3%	31.8%	30.2%	28.1%	30.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	91,390	91,756	91,235	91,806	91,529	89,435	87,786	87,560
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3,992	3,949	3,967	4,015	3,660	3,755	3,998	4,184
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.4%	4.3%	4.3%	4.4%	4.0%	4.2%	4.6%	4.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	27	29	29	31	29	28	29	23
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	4	4	--	3	6	6	8	8

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services Developmental Disabilities Services Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	4,048	3,885	3,702	3,566	3,109	2,718	3,376	3,457
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,477	2,497	2,444	2,372	2,539	1,969	2,311	1,896
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	61.0%	64.0%	66.0%	67.0%	82.0%	72.4%	68.5%	54.8%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	63.1	63.5	62.0	59.9	63.8	49.4	57.5	46.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	2,284	2,133	2,146	1,995	2,087	1,284	1,901	1,466
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	56.4%	54.9%	58.0%	56.0%	67.0%	47.2%	56.3%	42.4%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,859	1,169
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	55.1%	33.8%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	1,182	1,222	1,358	1,322	1,294	1,293	1,403	1,169
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	29.2%	31.0%	37.0%	37.0%	42.0%	47.6%	41.6%	33.8%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	674	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.0%	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$38,914	\$38,449	\$34,623	\$35,663	--	\$22,054	\$32,847	\$29,580
Integrated employment funding	\$20,371	\$20,762	\$19,546	\$20,220	--	\$17,508	\$17,978	\$17,885
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	52.3%	54.0%	56.5%	56.7%	--	79.4%	54.7%	60.5%
Facility-based work funding	\$10,539	\$9,667	\$7,965	\$7,930	--	\$4,234	\$7,513	\$7,570
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$4,063	--
Community-based non-work funding	\$5,602	\$5,491	\$4,800	\$4,895	\$4,432	\$5,606	\$3,293	\$4,125

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	7,158	5,098	5,172	6,301	5,015	4,024	4,106	4,194
Total number of closures with ID	578	483	571	651	559	499	430	560
Closures into an employment setting	2,125	1,434	1,459	1,115	1,310	956	1,158	1,055
Closures with ID into an employment setting	197	142	165	148	164	140	124	155
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,822	1,519	2,365	2,090	2,037	1,652	1,378	1,808
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	194	178	302	315	276	242	198	311
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	54.0%	49.0%	38.0%	35.0%	39.0%	37.0%	46.0%	37.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	50.0%	44.0%	35.0%	32.0%	37.0%	37.0%	39.0%	33.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	29.7%	28.1%	28.2%	17.7%	26.1%	23.8%	28.2%	25.2%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	34.1%	29.4%	28.9%	22.7%	29.3%	28.1%	28.8%	27.7%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$429	\$450	\$471	\$480	\$515	\$544
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$292	\$260	\$287	\$294	\$285	\$340
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	33	34	33	33	34	33	33	33
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	30	28	28	26	28	28	26	28
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	54	36	37	28	33	24	29	26
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	4

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,188	\$3,362	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$4,181	\$4,165	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	31	29	29	31	34	35	34	36
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	30	25	23	34	40	36	37	37
Average days from eligibility to closure	699	703	879	865	932	881	819	947
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	792	754	850	917	923	810	787	926

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	4,093	4,147	4,182	4,218	4,242	4,246	4,240	4,233
State unemployment rate (%)	4.9%	4.1%	4.1%	3.7%	7.6%	5.2%	3.9%	3.7%

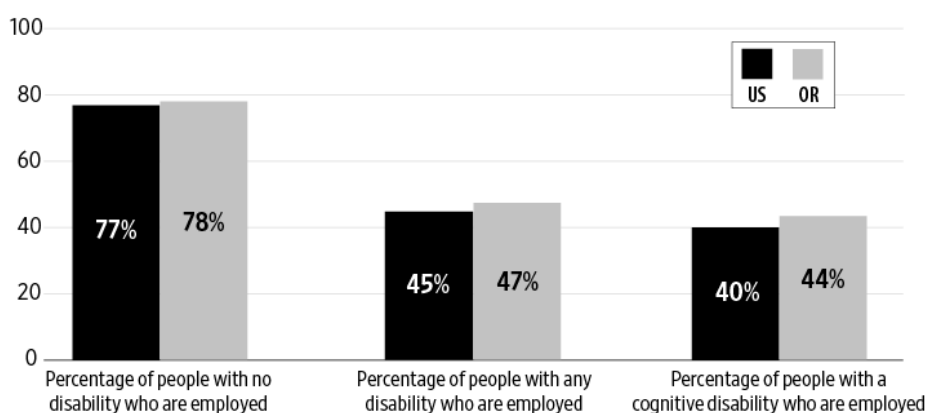
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	2,296,793	2,342,218	2,344,192	2,339,775	2,341,309	2,322,566	2,320,083	2,335,723
Number of people with any disability	317,406	295,665	304,977	311,759	318,046	345,827	344,899	314,390
Number of people with a cognitive disability	146,135	143,599	150,150	161,768	164,398	180,539	187,363	164,114
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,713,369	1,769,118	1,791,391	1,784,142	1,739,858	1,732,996	1,813,773	1,811,145
Number of people with any disability who are employed	122,478	106,394	122,527	134,713	116,859	145,251	154,656	147,522
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	44,151	40,266	45,325	55,889	49,069	59,121	73,142	71,661
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	74.6%	75.5%	76.4%	76.3%	74.3%	74.6%	78.2%	77.5%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	38.6%	36.0%	40.2%	43.2%	36.7%	42.0%	44.8%	46.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	30.2%	28.0%	30.2%	34.5%	29.8%	32.7%	39.0%	43.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$44.4	\$46.5	\$49.9	\$51.6	\$53.9	\$56.8	\$60.6	\$64.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$30.8	\$31.0	\$33.0	\$33.9	\$36.9	\$39.9	\$39.8	\$41.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$22.2	\$20.7	\$22.6	\$24.8	\$27.5	\$30.6	\$33.4	\$33.6
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	35	35	35	35	35	36	35
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	32	31	33	33	33	34	33
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	11.8%	11.5%	10.5%	10.1%	9.5%	10.9%	9.7%	10.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	27.3%	28.0%	28.1%	25.5%	25.6%	25.8%	27.1%	27.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	33.2%	33.5%	35.2%	32.5%	30.7%	32.6%	32.3%	30.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	79,115	80,341	80,002	80,836	79,796	77,637	76,064	74,010
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4,806	4,951	4,900	5,146	4,188	4,309	4,725	4,504
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6.1%	6.2%	6.1%	6.4%	5.2%	5.6%	6.2%	6.1%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	8	5	8	5	4	5	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	17	15	15	14	9	11	10	9
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	14	12	10	16	11	9	10	11

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services, Office of Developmental Disabilities Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	7,833	7,906	8,043	8,120	7,837	5,553	6,204	6,666
Number of people served in integrated employment	4,396	4,542	4,613	4,714	4,507	3,177	3,580	3,806
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	56.0%	57.0%	57.0%	58.0%	58.0%	57.2%	57.7%	57.1%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	107.4	109.5	110.3	111.8	106.3	74.8	84.4	89.9
Number of people served in facility-based work	2,572	1,785	1,172	724	391	56	74	88
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	32.8%	22.6%	15.0%	9.0%	5.0%	1.0%	1.2%	1.3%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	3,429	3,811
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	55.3%	57.2%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	3,831	4,228	4,078	4,515	4,575	2,987	3,336	3,651
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	48.9%	49.0%	51.0%	56.0%	58.0%	53.8%	53.8%	54.8%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	3,411	3,207	3,012	2,854	2,621	474	1,025	1,433
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	43.6%	40.6%	37.0%	35.0%	33.0%	8.5%	16.5%	21.5%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$84,678	\$88,468	\$92,665	\$91,951	\$74,645	\$48,599	\$70,322	\$98,354
Integrated employment funding	\$32,691	\$40,054	\$45,075	\$47,348	\$41,335	\$34,751	\$46,419	\$57,592
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	38.6%	45.3%	48.6%	51.5%	55.4%	71.5%	66.0%	58.6%
Facility-based work funding	\$15,891	\$10,848	\$7,487	\$4,012	\$1,563	\$83	\$179	\$404
Facility-based non-work funding	\$20,322	\$18,614	\$18,017	\$16,656	\$11,478	\$402	\$3,167	\$10,221
Community-based non-work funding	\$11,632	\$13,165	\$14,562	\$19,031	\$20,269	\$13,363	\$20,556	\$30,136

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Human Services, Office of Vocational Rehabilitation Services and Oregon Commission for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	8,007	11,126	7,527	8,059	7,075	5,008	4,764	4,787
Total number of closures with ID	938	1,431	1,009	1,243	1,051	717	790	740
Closures into an employment setting	3,035	4,333	2,765	2,973	2,551	1,738	2,005	1,851
Closures with ID into an employment setting	423	688	446	531	471	265	362	348
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,662	2,438	2,106	2,317	2,045	2,020	1,508	1,487
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	220	351	359	461	348	348	295	280
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	65.0%	64.0%	57.0%	56.0%	56.0%	46.0%	57.0%	55.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	66.0%	66.0%	55.0%	54.0%	58.0%	43.0%	55.0%	55.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	37.9%	38.9%	36.7%	36.9%	36.1%	34.7%	42.1%	38.7%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	45.1%	48.1%	44.2%	42.7%	44.8%	37.0%	45.8%	47.0%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$385	\$392	\$404	\$455	\$448	\$483
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$204	\$208	\$225	\$273	\$245	\$244
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27	26	26	25	26	27	25	25
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	18	19	19	18	18	20	18	16
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	75	105	66	70	60	41	47	44
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	11	17	11	13	11	6	9	8

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,737	\$2,747	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,391	\$3,955	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	46	48	47	49	51	50	50	52
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	45	45	47	47	49	49	48	49
Average days from eligibility to closure	378	383	393	438	442	551	590	584
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	411	443	467	529	552	682	712	750

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	12,784	12,790	12,801	12,802	12,783	12,964	12,972	12,962
State unemployment rate (%)	5.4%	4.8%	4.2%	4.4%	9.1%	6.3%	4.1%	3.4%

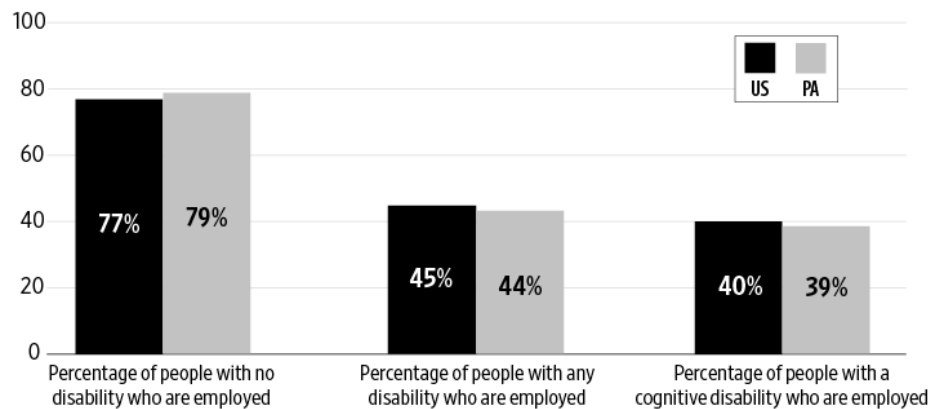
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	7,144,604	7,142,990	7,137,795	7,031,121	7,043,083	7,129,415	7,071,722	7,001,628
Number of people with any disability	947,379	917,533	896,187	923,067	869,332	887,783	956,406	967,963
Number of people with a cognitive disability	429,523	430,404	418,831	456,071	424,043	439,982	497,152	520,501
Number of people with no disability who are employed	5,394,506	5,436,067	5,516,895	5,472,567	5,282,853	5,431,552	5,534,867	5,494,626
Number of people with any disability who are employed	329,707	335,564	333,492	353,617	321,829	343,323	416,060	429,048
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	112,180	126,561	116,298	145,868	124,034	141,801	189,636	204,629
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	75.5%	76.1%	77.3%	77.8%	75.0%	76.2%	78.3%	78.5%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	34.8%	36.6%	37.2%	38.3%	37.0%	38.7%	43.5%	44.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	26.1%	29.4%	27.8%	32.0%	29.3%	32.2%	38.1%	39.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$47.1	\$49.4	\$50.3	\$52.3	\$54.8	\$56.4	\$59.3	\$62.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$31.4	\$33.2	\$33.4	\$34.7	\$36.7	\$40.8	\$40.2	\$41.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$20.9	\$22.5	\$22.7	\$25.5	\$28.4	\$30.8	\$31.7	\$32.9
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	38	39	39	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	36	36	35	36	36	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	32	32	33	32	34	33	33
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.4%	10.2%	10.0%	9.6%	8.8%	9.4%	9.2%	9.4%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	28.2%	27.7%	27.9%	27.4%	24.2%	26.1%	26.6%	25.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	35.2%	33.9%	33.8%	32.8%	28.6%	30.0%	31.3%	29.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	343,224	340,772	335,432	334,065	328,683	315,842	308,873	304,195
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	16,283	16,753	16,605	17,121	14,727	15,138	16,837	17,157
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.7%	4.9%	5.0%	5.1%	4.5%	4.8%	5.4%	5.6%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	7	4	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	77	85	75	75	60	56	60	56
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	40	39	29	29	24	17	13	13

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services Office of Developmental Programs

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	30,091	30,461	30,468	30,914	31,308	26,502	35,220	30,705
Number of people served in integrated employment	5,298	5,584	5,365	5,506	5,966	5,693	5,834	5,952
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	18.0%	18.0%	18.0%	18.0%	19.0%	21.5%	16.6%	19.4%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	41.4	43.7	41.9	43.0	46.7	43.9	45.0	45.9
Number of people served in facility-based work	8,816	8,163	7,672	7,054	3,659	2,400	2,400	2,421
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	29.3%	26.8%	25.0%	23.0%	12.0%	9.1%	6.8%	7.9%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	26,986	25,444
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	76.6%	82.9%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	14,272	14,784	20,709	22,572	24,870	20,698	24,685	21,164
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	47.4%	49.0%	68.0%	73.0%	79.0%	78.1%	70.1%	68.9%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	11,727	12,221	11,868	12,342	17,502	10,117	9,195	12,263
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	39.0%	40.1%	39.0%	40.0%	56.0%	38.2%	26.1%	39.9%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$570,915	\$598,988	\$735,952	\$769,758	\$676,340	\$545,399	\$921,883	\$1,044,203
Integrated employment funding	\$39,081	\$42,616	\$45,280	\$49,278	\$43,863	\$42,664	\$54,796	\$57,339
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	6.8%	7.1%	6.2%	6.4%	6.5%	7.8%	5.9%	5.5%
Facility-based work funding	\$87,858	\$81,169	\$101,404	\$91,622	\$10,157	\$5,742	\$6,000	\$8,537
Facility-based non-work funding	\$194,299	\$205,080	\$230,689	\$223,411	\$188,404	\$69,958	\$180,483	\$203,505
Community-based non-work funding	\$249,677	\$270,123	\$358,579	\$405,447	\$433,916	\$427,036	\$680,604	\$774,822

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Vocational Rehabilitation and Bureau of Blindness and Visual Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	21,203	19,354	21,941	22,003	20,838	13,922	13,451	16,230
Total number of closures with ID	1,492	1,433	1,840	2,409	2,394	1,573	1,575	1,896
Closures into an employment setting	8,438	6,871	7,885	7,492	6,934	4,774	5,370	5,655
Closures with ID into an employment setting	634	550	717	678	690	492	526	569
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	6,596	7,000	7,181	6,898	8,951	4,399	4,466	6,360
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	550	563	687	852	1,066	612	697	929
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	56.0%	50.0%	52.0%	52.0%	44.0%	52.0%	55.0%	47.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	54.0%	49.0%	51.0%	44.0%	39.0%	45.0%	43.0%	38.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	39.8%	35.5%	35.9%	34.0%	33.3%	34.3%	39.9%	34.8%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	42.5%	38.4%	39.0%	28.1%	28.8%	31.3%	33.4%	30.0%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$434	\$457	\$469	\$479	\$520	\$561
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$215	\$231	\$227	\$248	\$295	\$282
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	23	22	22	22	21	23	22	22
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	66	54	62	59	54	37	41	44
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	5	4	6	5	5	4	4	4

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,669	\$3,796	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$4,103	\$4,832	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	69	75	78	81	84	95	94	83
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	81	88	103	110	133	145	144	117
Average days from eligibility to closure	917	999	888	844	955	887	960	938
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	811	866	768	693	775	779	952	928

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	1,056	1,056	1,058	1,059	1,057	1,096	1,094	1,096
State unemployment rate (%)	5.3%	4.5%	4.0%	3.6%	9.4%	5.6%	3.2%	3.0%

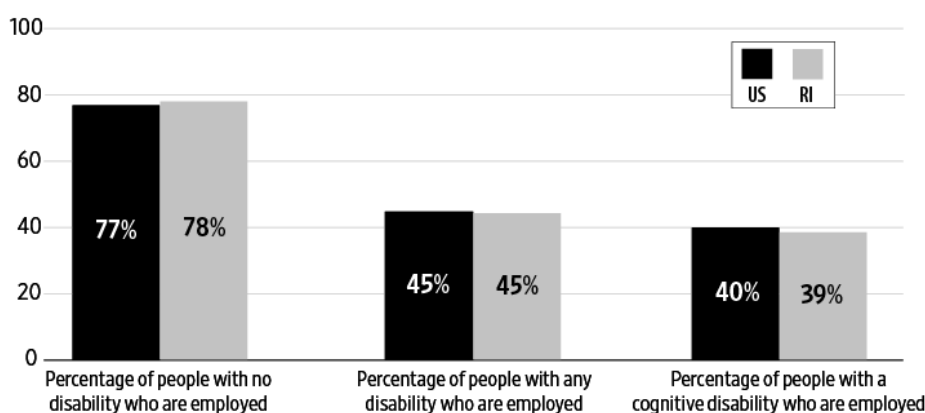
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	617,013	610,282	614,225	612,279	606,494	624,213	626,015	616,280
Number of people with any disability	75,214	82,268	78,370	73,150	80,504	81,945	75,208	79,775
Number of people with a cognitive disability	39,368	44,064	42,241	36,057	41,997	39,819	38,885	45,096
Number of people with no disability who are employed	466,945	468,039	471,877	486,466	450,547	476,367	487,805	481,739
Number of people with any disability who are employed	22,998	33,219	27,513	25,676	32,225	33,884	34,424	35,780
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	9,117	14,021	11,326	8,995	13,365	14,253	15,360	17,730
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	75.7%	76.7%	76.8%	79.5%	74.3%	76.3%	77.9%	78.2%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	30.6%	40.4%	35.1%	35.1%	40.0%	41.3%	45.8%	44.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	23.2%	31.8%	26.8%	24.9%	31.8%	35.8%	39.5%	39.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$47.5	\$50.4	\$51.4	\$51.0	\$47.2	\$55.5	\$60.6	\$64.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$32.4	\$38.0	\$34.9	\$39.3	\$37.3	\$37.8	\$39.8	\$47.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$20.3	\$23.4	\$26.9	\$22.3	\$25.6	\$30.8	\$31.3	\$36.8
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	34	35	35	34	35	36	36	34
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	28	33	33	29	31	34	34	32
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	9.6%	9.1%	9.1%	8.6%	7.3%	9.6%	8.6%	7.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	34.4%	26.2%	29.3%	27.4%	24.0%	21.1%	24.0%	23.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	43.3%	32.6%	35.5%	32.9%	27.5%	25.7%	28.6%	28.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	30,301	30,140	29,991	29,708	29,349	28,429	27,826	27,535
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,438	1,560	1,531	1,563	1,301	1,314	1,389	1,433
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.8%	5.2%	5.1%	5.3%	4.4%	4.6%	5.0%	5.2%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	6	3	5	--	3	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	7	6	8	6	4	4	5	7
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Behavioral Healthcare, Developmental Disabilities & Hospitals

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	4,429	4,281	4,444	4,511	4,539	4,402	4,380	4,369
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,166	1,713	2,001	2,070	1,972	1,694	1,737	1,838
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	26.0%	40.0%	45.0%	46.0%	43.0%	38.5%	39.7%	42.1%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	110.4	162.1	189.1	195.4	186.5	154.6	158.8	167.7
Number of people served in facility-based work	164	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	3.7%	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	3,460	3,519
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	79.0%	80.5%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	2,441	2,008	2,539	2,023	2,090	2,929	3,460	3,519
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	55.1%	46.9%	57.1%	45.0%	46.0%	66.5%	79.0%	80.5%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	1,634	1,352	1,212	1,028	1,432	1,945	1,945	2,040
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	36.9%	31.6%	27.3%	23.0%	32.0%	44.2%	44.4%	46.7%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$71,720	\$74,937	\$88,070	\$78,987	\$126,230	\$93,562	\$182,619	\$213,535
Integrated employment funding	\$3,295	\$4,482	\$7,002	\$7,040	\$14,071	\$3,946	\$4,594	\$5,898
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	4.6%	6.0%	8.0%	8.9%	11.1%	4.2%	2.5%	2.8%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$16,158	\$13,464	\$21,934	\$19,088	\$24,608	\$5,024	\$61,417	\$66,093
Community-based non-work funding	\$52,266	\$56,991	\$59,134	\$52,859	\$87,552	\$84,592	\$116,609	\$141,543

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Human Services, Office of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	2,213	3,276	1,966	1,434	1,045	726	873	896
Total number of closures with ID	165	305	187	138	128	80	142	158
Closures into an employment setting	648	563	562	425	233	161	253	276
Closures with ID into an employment setting	71	75	76	64	43	29	48	59
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	405	1,893	839	620	419	272	479	448
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	50	187	102	64	61	36	89	94
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	62.0%	23.0%	40.0%	41.0%	36.0%	37.0%	35.0%	38.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	59.0%	29.0%	43.0%	50.0%	41.0%	45.0%	35.0%	39.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	29.3%	17.2%	28.6%	29.6%	22.3%	22.2%	29.0%	30.8%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	43.0%	24.6%	40.6%	46.4%	33.6%	36.3%	33.8%	37.3%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$329	\$365	\$312	\$397	\$423	\$401
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$204	\$189	\$177	\$236	\$254	\$208
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27	28	26	26	23	26	25	23
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	18	19	19	17	16	18	19	16
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	61	53	53	40	22	15	23	25
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	7	7	7	6	4	3	4	5

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,743	\$3,276	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$4,504	\$3,940	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	46	45	41	46	51	62	50	48
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	39	45	31	39	46	43	39	39
Average days from eligibility to closure	718	1,045	824	934	1,101	1,098	1,226	1,158
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	901	1,107	932	1,033	1,250	1,117	1,243	1,244

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	4,961	5,021	5,084	5,149	5,218	5,191	5,283	5,374
State unemployment rate (%)	4.8%	4.2%	3.5%	2.8%	6.2%	4.0%	3.2%	3.0%

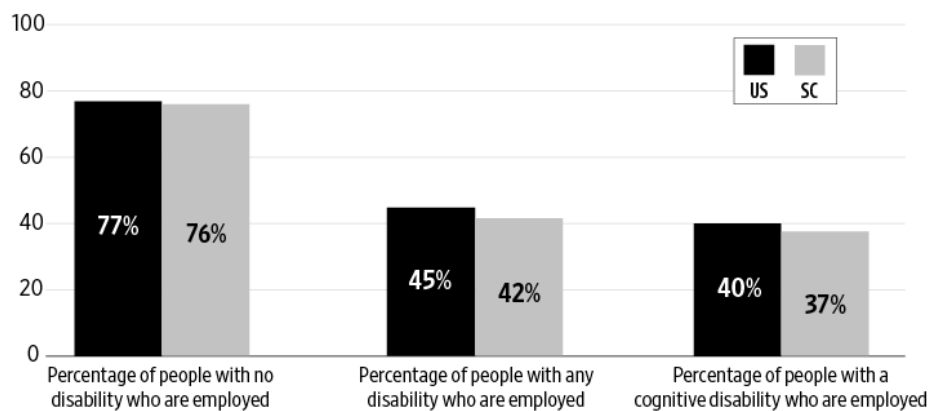
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	2,689,006	2,728,150	2,756,560	2,776,489	2,800,878	2,793,979	2,818,841	2,846,719
Number of people with any disability	393,614	382,333	376,648	370,281	381,360	381,226	391,601	409,583
Number of people with a cognitive disability	162,666	154,242	153,287	153,405	159,948	160,396	175,759	178,474
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,970,592	2,007,131	2,050,745	2,074,647	2,017,599	2,044,357	2,124,867	2,173,252
Number of people with any disability who are employed	130,345	124,004	125,035	125,283	133,059	134,633	156,241	173,512
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	36,765	39,362	36,028	39,789	40,939	49,073	58,627	65,953
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.3%	73.6%	74.4%	74.7%	72.0%	73.2%	75.4%	76.3%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	33.1%	32.4%	33.2%	33.8%	34.9%	35.3%	39.9%	42.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	22.6%	25.5%	23.5%	25.9%	25.6%	30.6%	33.4%	37.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$40.5	\$41.6	\$43.5	\$46.0	\$46.3	\$48.6	\$52.6	\$56.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$30.5	\$31.4	\$31.5	\$33.6	\$37.3	\$38.4	\$39.3	\$41.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$22.1	\$23.6	\$23.5	\$25.0	\$25.5	\$29.1	\$30.3	\$34.6
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	37	36	37	37	38	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	35	35	33	34	35	35	35	36
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.9%	13.4%	12.7%	11.5%	12.0%	12.8%	11.6%	11.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	25.0%	25.2%	26.7%	24.5%	25.6%	24.9%	27.4%	23.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	28.2%	27.4%	29.3%	25.5%	28.5%	25.8%	29.3%	25.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	110,276	109,680	108,586	108,208	107,562	103,778	100,587	98,252
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4,640	4,807	4,946	4,960	4,420	4,563	4,835	5,003
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.2%	4.4%	4.6%	4.6%	4.1%	4.4%	4.8%	5.1%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	29	19	22	16	21	19	17	17
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	10	5	7	3	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Disabilities & Special Needs

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	9,800	8,127	9,862	9,793	7,948	7,763	7,499	6,362
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,552	1,878	2,794	2,929	2,945	2,631	2,207	2,088
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	26.0%	23.0%	28.0%	30.0%	37.0%	33.9%	29.4%	32.8%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	51.4	37.4	55.0	56.9	56.4	50.7	41.8	38.9
Number of people served in facility-based work	3,086	2,819	2,886	2,816	2,965	2,855	2,436	2,108
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	31.5%	34.7%	29.0%	29.0%	37.0%	36.8%	32.5%	33.1%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	784	2,387
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.5%	37.5%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	974	946	996	904	907	863	784	569
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	10.0%	12.0%	10.0%	9.0%	11.0%	11.1%	10.5%	8.9%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	3,188	2,484	3,186	3,144	3,048	2,973	2,113	1,818
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	32.5%	30.6%	32.0%	32.0%	38.0%	38.3%	28.2%	28.6%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$71,118	\$69,716	\$79,839	\$70,594	\$65,038	\$52,718	\$67,446	\$75,511
Integrated employment funding	\$16,552	\$13,699	\$20,606	\$14,883	\$12,507	\$9,477	\$11,994	\$14,145
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	23.3%	19.6%	25.8%	21.1%	19.2%	18.0%	17.8%	18.7%
Facility-based work funding	\$24,955	\$25,632	\$26,636	\$23,463	\$21,573	\$19,124	\$25,689	\$28,731
Facility-based non-work funding	\$24,846	\$25,459	\$27,365	\$27,797	\$26,529	\$20,111	\$23,473	\$25,885
Community-based non-work funding	\$4,764	\$4,927	\$5,232	\$4,451	\$4,429	\$3,920	\$5,829	\$6,750

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Vocational Rehabilitation Department and Commission for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	16,313	13,052	16,065	14,588	12,574	11,308	10,127	9,884
Total number of closures with ID	740	573	627	611	504	483	497	484
Closures into an employment setting	6,911	5,238	6,676	4,996	4,090	3,988	4,139	4,055
Closures with ID into an employment setting	284	198	248	207	139	181	221	202
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	4,797	4,270	4,715	5,174	4,546	4,402	3,168	2,994
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	330	264	284	321	279	273	215	241
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	59.0%	55.0%	59.0%	49.0%	47.0%	48.0%	57.0%	58.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	46.0%	43.0%	47.0%	39.0%	33.0%	40.0%	51.0%	46.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	42.4%	40.1%	41.6%	34.2%	32.5%	35.3%	40.9%	41.0%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	38.4%	34.6%	39.6%	33.9%	27.6%	37.5%	44.5%	41.7%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$575	\$504	\$504	\$547	\$584	\$623
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$339	\$272	\$277	\$306	\$316	\$323
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	29	31	29	29	29	30	30	28
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	141	104	131	97	78	77	78	75
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6	4	5	4	3	3	4	4

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$689	\$674	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$428	\$442	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	38	34	32	30	31	35	36	36
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	57	54	45	41	44	38	35	42
Average days from eligibility to closure	566	520	469	479	503	611	611	583
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	834	829	773	769	788	885	904	905

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	865	873	879	885	893	895	910	919
State unemployment rate (%)	2.8%	3.4%	3.1%	3.3%	4.6%	3.1%	2.0%	2.0%

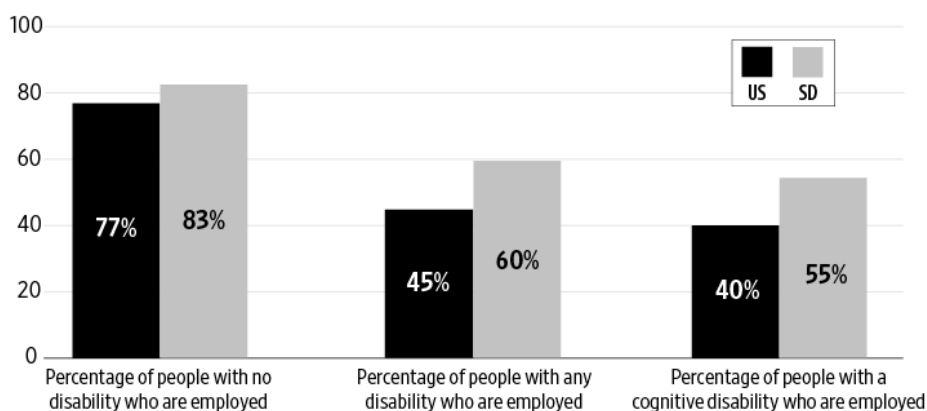
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	474,431	483,583	482,642	474,672	489,281	479,618	477,958	490,023
Number of people with any disability	50,469	45,079	50,634	52,209	49,456	56,176	58,653	56,039
Number of people with a cognitive disability	17,968	18,364	20,916	21,760	20,041	25,813	30,256	28,011
Number of people with no disability who are employed	383,090	391,578	390,678	387,759	395,499	390,755	391,580	404,439
Number of people with any disability who are employed	25,813	23,482	26,908	27,117	23,967	28,362	29,832	33,655
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	5,431	8,278	8,493	10,110	9,299	10,347	14,637	15,435
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	80.7%	81.0%	80.9%	81.7%	80.8%	81.5%	81.9%	82.5%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	51.1%	52.1%	53.1%	51.9%	48.5%	50.5%	50.9%	60.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	30.2%	45.1%	40.6%	46.5%	46.4%	40.1%	48.4%	55.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$42.1	\$41.9	\$40.3	\$44.3	\$48.8	\$50.9	\$52.3	\$57.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$32.3	\$28.9	\$32.3	\$34.5	\$32.4	\$35.5	\$37.4	\$43.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$17.9	\$21.2	\$18.5	\$28.0	\$18.8	\$27.9	\$24.8	\$36.7
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	39	40	40	40	39	40	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	38	36	35	38	37	38	38	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	31	27	35	32	36	33	32
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.8%	11.1%	12.6%	9.6%	10.2%	10.6%	9.8%	10.5%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	28.8%	25.0%	26.2%	22.0%	27.0%	28.1%	21.9%	26.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	42.5%	35.1%	39.1%	20.2%	33.5%	37.7%	22.5%	37.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	13,678	13,837	13,571	13,336	13,321	12,932	12,814	12,601
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,790	1,732	1,589	1,543	1,318	1,324	1,385	1,364
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	13.1%	12.5%	11.7%	11.6%	9.9%	10.2%	10.8%	10.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	5	3	--	3	--	--	--	3
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	8	8	6	7	8	8	7	5
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	3	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services Division of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	2,942	2,476	2,683	2,610	2,570	2,107	2,067	2,033
Number of people served in integrated employment	546	556	531	803	797	599	626	638
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	19.0%	22.0%	20.0%	31.0%	31.0%	28.4%	30.3%	31.4%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	63.1	63.7	60.4	90.8	89.3	66.9	68.8	69.4
Number of people served in facility-based work	1,629	1,476	1,370	856	616	107	72	18
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	55.4%	59.6%	51.0%	33.0%	24.0%	5.1%	3.5%	0.9%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,761
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	86.6%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	897	849	849	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	30.5%	34.0%	32.0%	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	837	791	825	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	28.4%	31.9%	31.0%	--	--	--	--	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$17,461	\$16,436	\$16,235	\$27,983	\$28,299	\$28,599	\$33,413	\$34,747
Integrated employment funding	\$600	\$747	\$746	\$1,574	\$1,628	\$1,885	\$2,043	\$2,201
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	3.4%	4.5%	4.6%	5.6%	5.8%	6.6%	6.1%	6.3%
Facility-based work funding	\$7,776	\$6,900	\$6,530	\$3,482	\$1,921	\$658	\$565	\$337
Facility-based non-work funding	\$4,262	\$4,155	\$4,385	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	\$4,823	\$4,634	\$4,574	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Rehabilitation Services and Division of Service to the Blind and Visually Impaired

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	2,467	2,054	2,581	2,476	2,024	1,677	1,718	1,691
Total number of closures with ID	278	227	311	315	240	268	259	238
Closures into an employment setting	891	628	803	740	619	534	595	495
Closures with ID into an employment setting	150	98	118	156	111	118	127	98
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	564	618	991	945	772	750	681	662
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	72	81	157	119	97	123	103	100
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	61.0%	50.0%	45.0%	44.0%	45.0%	42.0%	47.0%	43.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	68.0%	55.0%	43.0%	57.0%	53.0%	49.0%	55.0%	49.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	36.1%	30.6%	31.1%	29.9%	30.6%	31.8%	34.6%	29.3%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	54.0%	43.2%	37.9%	49.5%	46.3%	44.0%	49.0%	41.2%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$330	\$395	\$321	\$359	\$359	\$438
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$184	\$192	\$180	\$217	\$209	\$242
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27	27	28	27	26	27	26	27
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	19	21	19	19	18	20	18	19
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	104	72	91	84	69	60	65	54
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	18	11	13	18	12	13	14	11

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,255	\$2,446	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,233	\$2,489	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	29	27	27	28	35	29	29	30
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	13	13	11	13	20	15	16	16
Average days from eligibility to closure	432	448	426	435	444	560	552	506
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	437	459	486	494	541	649	603	662

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	6,651	6,709	6,772	6,829	6,887	6,975	7,051	7,126
State unemployment rate (%)	4.8%	3.3%	3.5%	3.4%	7.5%	4.3%	3.4%	3.3%

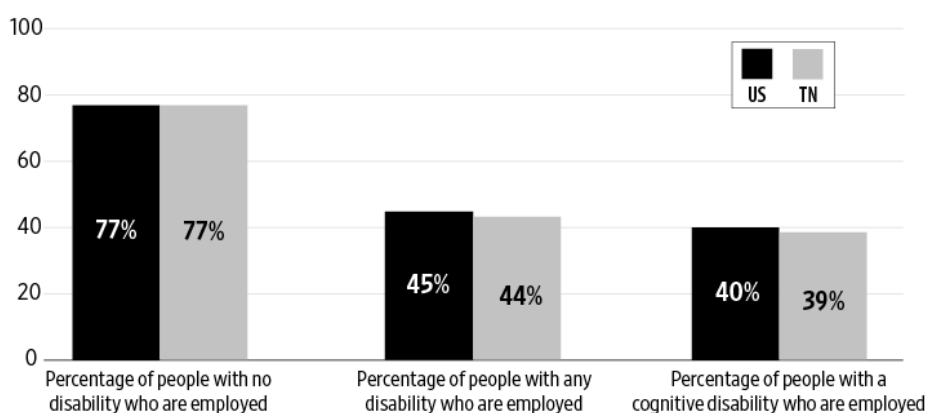
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	3,628,377	3,695,048	3,688,273	3,722,416	3,767,419	3,804,906	3,870,644	3,903,068
Number of people with any disability	569,976	546,848	568,165	545,597	546,700	548,781	541,519	531,760
Number of people with a cognitive disability	245,353	235,214	255,423	247,192	240,222	250,191	255,245	245,673
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,682,176	2,778,706	2,762,128	2,830,177	2,783,120	2,849,713	2,979,318	2,989,678
Number of people with any disability who are employed	176,108	183,368	191,839	188,974	189,978	192,505	217,722	232,325
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	54,924	57,407	65,278	64,307	68,460	67,087	86,531	95,498
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.9%	75.2%	74.9%	76.0%	73.9%	74.9%	77.0%	76.6%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	30.9%	33.5%	33.8%	34.6%	34.7%	35.1%	40.2%	43.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	22.4%	24.4%	25.6%	26.0%	28.5%	26.8%	33.9%	38.9%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$41.9	\$43.3	\$44.3	\$47.5	\$53.1	\$50.6	\$53.3	\$57.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$32.4	\$32.3	\$33.2	\$35.3	\$35.6	\$36.5	\$39.0	\$43.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$24.2	\$23.3	\$24.7	\$26.7	\$28.7	\$27.2	\$30.6	\$34.4
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	38	38	38	38	37	38	38	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	36	34	35	35	35	35	35	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.9%	12.2%	12.5%	10.9%	10.8%	11.2%	10.8%	11.1%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	28.3%	29.8%	28.6%	26.8%	27.5%	27.3%	25.7%	24.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	32.7%	36.8%	34.3%	32.5%	29.1%	30.5%	27.7%	28.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	170,079	169,276	166,819	165,377	163,815	158,378	154,432	151,857
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4,932	5,085	5,044	5,088	4,576	4,742	5,307	5,326
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2.9%	3.0%	3.0%	3.1%	2.8%	3.0%	3.4%	3.5%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	4	3	3	6	3	3	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	70	64	59	56	40	33	28	28
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	19	17	15	12	6	--	11	13

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Disability and Aging

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	7,107	6,962	6,633	6,073	6,082	5,448	5,071	4,978
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,128	1,190	1,188	1,069	1,069	641	642	616
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	16.0%	17.0%	18.0%	18.0%	18.0%	11.8%	12.7%	12.4%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	17.0	17.7	17.5	15.7	15.5	9.2	9.1	8.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	4,975	4,868
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.1%	97.8%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	6,283	6,427	6,165	5,883	5,882	4,471	4,946	4,846
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	88.4%	92.0%	93.0%	97.0%	97.0%	82.1%	97.5%	97.3%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	3,223	2,734	1,858	1,045	1,045	443	512	480
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	45.4%	39.3%	28.0%	17.0%	17.0%	8.1%	10.1%	9.6%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$105,328	\$107,145	\$107,391	\$83,999	\$104,356	\$92,482	\$70,076	\$95,230
Integrated employment funding	\$10,939	\$11,303	\$11,768	\$7,734	\$7,730	\$3,392	\$4,732	\$5,072
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	10.4%	10.5%	11.0%	9.2%	7.4%	3.7%	6.8%	5.3%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$20,949	\$14,507	\$8,349	\$3,573	\$3,572	\$944	\$2,107	\$2,450
Community-based non-work funding	\$53,775	\$59,349	\$62,544	\$55,646	\$55,709	\$22,765	\$50,574	\$68,604

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	7,276	4,593	6,674	5,649	5,502	4,595	3,733	3,795
Total number of closures with ID	1,171	756	1,131	990	922	724	595	519
Closures into an employment setting	2,130	1,340	1,687	1,598	1,494	1,383	1,402	1,210
Closures with ID into an employment setting	411	252	388	327	315	237	303	225
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,518	1,262	2,695	2,061	2,257	2,096	1,199	1,007
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	249	220	463	402	411	356	206	184
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	58.0%	51.0%	38.0%	44.0%	40.0%	40.0%	54.0%	55.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	62.0%	53.0%	46.0%	45.0%	43.0%	40.0%	60.0%	55.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	29.3%	29.2%	25.3%	28.3%	27.2%	30.1%	37.6%	31.9%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	35.1%	33.3%	34.3%	33.0%	34.2%	32.7%	50.9%	43.4%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$299	\$329	\$342	\$414	\$397	\$450
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$192	\$198	\$220	\$263	\$264	\$295
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	28	28	28	28	29	31	29	29
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	22	22	22	22	23	25	24	23
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	32	20	25	23	22	20	20	17
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6	4	6	5	5	3	4	3

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,218	\$3,682	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,628	\$3,859	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	32	31	31	27	25	25	26	29
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	30	28	31	23	21	21	23	25
Average days from eligibility to closure	697	688	758	656	633	663	638	637
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	699	684	659	564	599	614	659	711

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

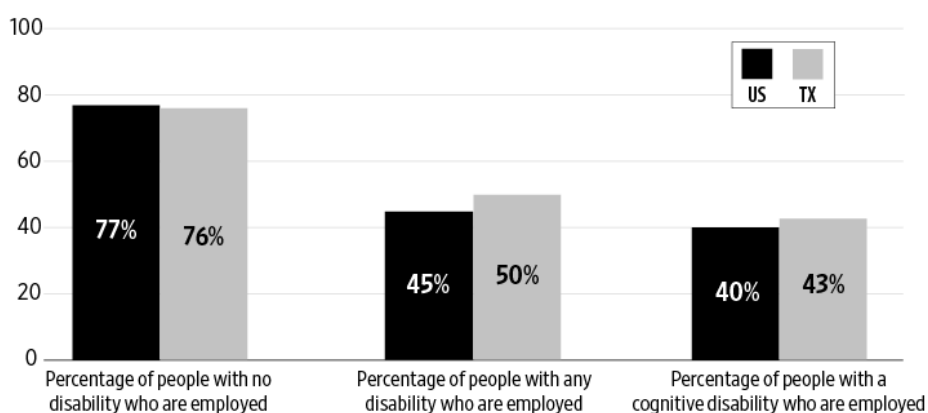
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	27,863	28,323	28,629	28,996	29,361	29,528	30,030	30,503
State unemployment rate (%)	4.6%	4.0%	3.8%	3.5%	7.6%	5.7%	3.9%	3.9%

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	15,930,519	16,278,296	16,479,939	16,592,343	16,708,696	16,779,907	17,075,377	17,259,367
Number of people with any disability	1,719,738	1,664,558	1,682,547	1,704,508	1,789,586	1,873,261	1,969,646	2,016,758
Number of people with a cognitive disability	703,848	680,737	690,611	734,703	774,016	817,089	878,854	904,258
Number of people with no disability who are employed	11,663,190	11,905,894	12,141,158	12,402,943	12,058,012	12,201,713	12,843,370	13,090,666
Number of people with any disability who are employed	657,682	648,862	662,622	701,505	739,320	841,099	947,805	1,000,445
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	192,385	186,819	192,696	227,485	246,521	291,086	356,266	384,901
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.2%	73.1%	73.7%	74.8%	72.2%	72.7%	75.2%	75.8%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	38.2%	39.0%	39.4%	41.2%	41.3%	44.9%	48.1%	49.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	27.3%	27.4%	27.9%	31.0%	31.8%	35.6%	40.5%	42.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023


Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$47.0	\$48.4	\$49.7	\$51.4	\$50.1	\$55.0	\$58.7	\$62.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$36.1	\$36.2	\$37.9	\$38.7	\$39.4	\$40.9	\$43.9	\$47.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$25.7	\$25.1	\$27.9	\$28.5	\$29.4	\$32.2	\$35.3	\$39.8
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	34	34	35	35	35	36	36	36
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	13.0%	12.0%	12.1%	11.1%	10.8%	11.8%	11.3%	11.1%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	23.9%	23.8%	23.8%	22.0%	22.2%	21.6%	21.8%	21.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	27.9%	27.6%	28.3%	25.1%	27.0%	25.3%	25.1%	24.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	558,362	558,294	551,541	546,861	539,415	517,398	504,166	491,004
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	20,426	21,057	21,499	21,438	18,900	19,440	21,661	22,548
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.7%	3.8%	3.9%	3.9%	3.5%	3.8%	4.3%	4.6%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	11	15	23	21	19	20	19	19
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	268	276	288	379	324	269	268	289
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	105	103	93	76	58	48	39	47

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Health and Human Services Commission

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	24,747	26,241	25,964	26,175	26,354	23,914	25,002	23,781
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,227	1,523	1,614	1,769	1,652	1,274	1,380	1,355
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	5.0%	6.0%	6.0%	7.0%	6.0%	5.3%	5.5%	5.7%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	4.4	5.4	5.6	6.1	5.6	4.3	4.6	4.4
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	23,622	22,426
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.5%	94.3%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	23,520	24,718	24,350	24,406	24,702	22,640	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	95.0%	94.2%	94.0%	93.0%	94.0%	94.7%	--	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$136,973	\$153,142	\$153,499	\$156,337	\$154,642	\$174,454	\$176,189	\$87,884
Integrated employment funding	\$6,788	\$4,839	\$5,644	\$7,385	\$3,931	\$4,112	\$4,915	\$4,778
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	5.0%	3.2%	3.7%	4.7%	2.5%	2.4%	2.8%	5.4%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$130,185	\$148,303	\$147,855	\$148,952	\$150,711	\$170,342	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Texas Workforce Commission

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	39,739	27,696	28,177	32,081	29,472	27,277	30,762	27,934
Total number of closures with ID	2,030	1,512	1,943	2,082	1,887	1,743	1,965	1,503
Closures into an employment setting	15,591	11,825	11,895	13,193	11,623	10,255	11,012	10,418
Closures with ID into an employment setting	783	639	851	851	774	596	670	570
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	8,495	5,798	8,499	9,262	9,981	11,276	12,324	10,040
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	556	411	774	808	833	1,036	1,143	787
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	65.0%	67.0%	58.0%	59.0%	54.0%	48.0%	47.0%	51.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	58.0%	61.0%	52.0%	51.0%	48.0%	37.0%	37.0%	42.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	39.2%	42.7%	42.2%	41.1%	39.4%	37.6%	35.8%	37.3%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	38.6%	42.3%	43.8%	40.9%	41.0%	34.2%	34.1%	37.9%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$472	\$496	\$508	\$551	\$590	\$644
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$258	\$279	\$261	\$306	\$333	\$329
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	32	32	32	33	33	33	34	34
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	24	26	25	26	25	27	27	25
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	57	42	42	45	40	35	37	34
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,717	\$3,921	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,391	\$3,424	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	36	35	35	35	34	34	34	35
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	35	35	34	31	30	32	31	31
Average days from eligibility to closure	575	563	652	716	762	880	834	738
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	550	496	626	682	752	962	983	926

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	3,051	3,103	3,154	3,206	3,250	3,338	3,381	3,418
State unemployment rate (%)	3.4%	3.2%	3.0%	2.6%	4.7%	2.7%	2.4%	2.6%

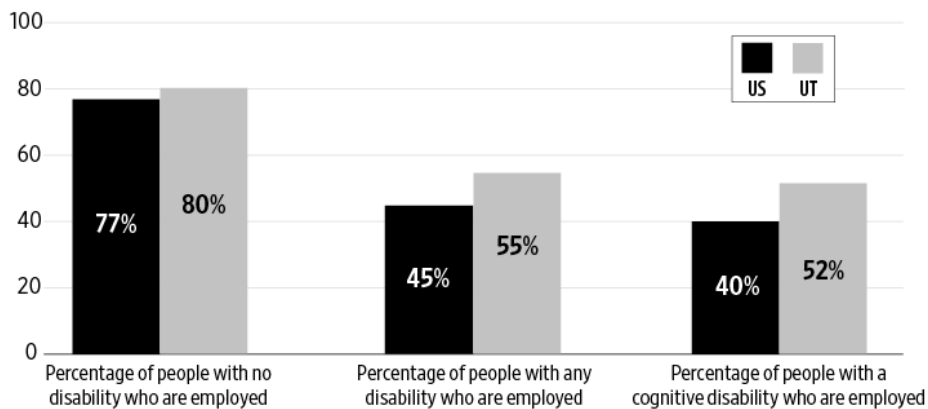
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	1,720,866	1,763,945	1,798,927	1,837,565	1,845,445	1,892,501	1,936,115	1,947,098
Number of people with any disability	166,118	159,159	167,056	152,582	189,666	202,613	203,330	217,696
Number of people with a cognitive disability	78,652	72,548	80,723	78,799	93,052	108,462	109,243	117,398
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,310,552	1,364,505	1,393,007	1,451,600	1,429,758	1,480,633	1,543,036	1,547,983
Number of people with any disability who are employed	75,784	77,172	77,549	75,041	91,535	107,189	116,005	120,426
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	29,444	29,044	31,704	34,060	38,425	51,058	59,063	61,048
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	76.2%	77.4%	77.4%	79.0%	77.5%	78.2%	79.7%	79.5%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	45.6%	48.5%	46.4%	49.2%	48.3%	52.9%	57.1%	55.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	37.4%	40.0%	39.3%	43.2%	41.3%	47.1%	54.1%	52.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$42.8	\$43.6	\$46.5	\$49.0	\$61.2	\$53.7	\$56.9	\$59.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$30.1	\$34.0	\$33.0	\$36.1	\$36.1	\$39.2	\$39.6	\$42.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$21.3	\$26.9	\$23.5	\$24.0	\$28.3	\$34.2	\$34.6	\$36.1
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	36	35	35	34	36	36	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	33	31	32	32	34	34	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	9.6%	8.8%	8.3%	8.8%	6.4%	7.5%	7.3%	8.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	20.3%	17.7%	19.1%	18.6%	15.4%	18.0%	17.0%	16.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	25.8%	18.9%	23.2%	24.1%	18.8%	21.6%	17.7%	20.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	29,194	29,519	29,413	29,665	29,486	28,712	28,565	27,959
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2,730	2,811	2,998	3,106	2,712	2,723	2,861	2,858
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	9.4%	9.5%	10.2%	10.5%	9.2%	9.5%	10.0%	10.2%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	19	24	16	7	5	6	11	13
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	7	4	5	--	4	4	3

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services Division of Services for People with Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	3,611	3,662	3,825	4,007	4,394	3,821	4,078	4,487
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,011	938	934	923	1,174	1,025	837	917
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	28.0%	26.0%	24.0%	23.0%	26.7%	26.8%	20.5%	20.4%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	33.1	30.2	29.6	28.8	36.1	30.7	24.8	26.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	352
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.8%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	3,523	3,044	3,320	3,775
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	79.7%	81.4%	87.1%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	2,600	2,724	2,891	3,084	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	72.0%	74.0%	76.0%	77.0%	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$44,953	\$49,452	\$53,771	\$57,661	\$54,380	\$44,192	\$60,353	\$84,999
Integrated employment funding	\$6,378	\$6,986	\$7,345	\$7,328	\$7,094	\$6,007	\$6,183	\$7,149
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	14.2%	14.1%	13.7%	12.7%	13.0%	13.6%	10.2%	8.4%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$4,363
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	\$38,575	\$42,466	\$46,426	\$50,332	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

State Office of Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	7,723	5,715	6,593	6,430	6,435	5,881	6,123	6,074
Total number of closures with ID	291	254	423	538	566	429	457	475
Closures into an employment setting	1,968	1,336	1,795	2,063	2,068	1,739	2,008	2,165
Closures with ID into an employment setting	94	92	152	213	224	151	172	212
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,018	1,295	1,859	1,926	2,042	2,028	2,052	2,087
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	62	58	153	205	217	185	209	206
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	49.0%	51.0%	49.0%	52.0%	50.0%	46.0%	49.0%	51.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	60.0%	61.0%	50.0%	51.0%	51.0%	45.0%	45.0%	51.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	25.5%	23.4%	27.2%	32.1%	32.1%	29.6%	32.8%	35.6%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	32.3%	36.2%	35.9%	39.6%	39.6%	35.2%	37.6%	44.6%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$375	\$392	\$413	\$459	\$474	\$515
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$190	\$189	\$210	\$284	\$254	\$272
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	31	30	30	30	30	32	31	30
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	20	20	20	19	20	24	22	21
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	66	43	57	64	64	52	59	63
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	3	3	5	7	7	5	5	6

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,525	\$2,419	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,352	\$2,811	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	35	36	36	36	31	32	33	31
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	34	35	38	34	30	30	33	30
Average days from eligibility to closure	965	945	829	753	673	597	607	661
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	765	769	601	683	641	749	850	918

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	625	625	624	624	623	646	647	647
State unemployment rate (%)	3.3%	2.9%	2.5%	2.4%	5.6%	3.4%	2.3%	2.0%

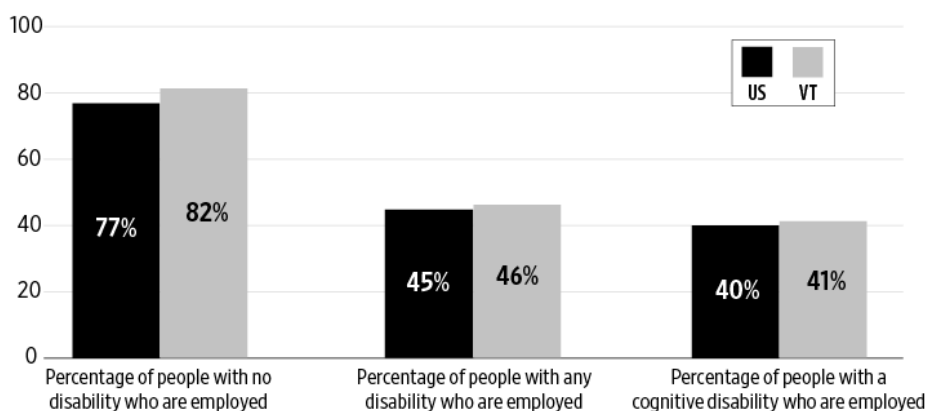
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	353,789	353,981	359,036	352,143	350,156	360,613	351,755	354,295
Number of people with any disability	46,708	47,874	44,526	47,074	41,950	45,590	54,364	48,044
Number of people with a cognitive disability	21,150	21,968	20,413	23,663	24,417	23,543	28,917	27,755
Number of people with no disability who are employed	282,989	274,050	288,765	282,613	271,811	280,210	283,491	290,604
Number of people with any disability who are employed	19,956	21,641	18,468	19,618	13,600	16,969	29,581	21,885
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	5,952	8,880	7,045	7,392	5,855	6,052	15,484	11,421
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	80.0%	77.4%	80.4%	80.3%	77.6%	76.6%	80.6%	82.0%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	42.7%	45.2%	41.5%	41.7%	32.4%	43.4%	54.4%	45.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	28.1%	40.4%	34.5%	31.2%	24.0%	34.2%	53.5%	41.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$43.5	\$42.0	\$44.3	\$44.8	\$65.2	\$52.1	\$54.5	\$58.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$31.1	\$32.9	\$32.7	\$29.9	\$29.5	\$32.3	\$31.9	\$38.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$17.2	\$13.5	\$22.3	\$14.5	\$21.5	\$23.2	\$22.1	\$31.7
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	39	38	37	37	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	32	32	33	34	32	34	34
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	27	24	29	28	32	28	30	32
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	9.9%	10.0%	9.0%	9.5%	8.7%	8.8%	8.3%	8.4%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	23.0%	25.5%	29.6%	29.6%	30.3%	30.7%	23.4%	29.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	33.8%	34.4%	40.0%	33.6%	41.6%	28.9%	25.8%	32.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	15,072	14,959	14,765	14,620	14,472	14,044	13,640	13,237
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,286	1,334	1,280	1,308	1,006	1,029	1,101	1,085
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	8.5%	8.9%	8.7%	9.0%	7.0%	7.3%	8.1%	8.2%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	11	12	13	--	10	--	10	3
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	--	3	3	3	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Developmental Disabilities Services Division, Department of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	2,732	2,800	2,911	2,904	2,738	2,414	2,542	2,424
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,260	1,256	1,323	1,353	1,240	1,133	1,040	940
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	38.0%	37.0%	37.0%	47.0%	45.0%	46.9%	40.9%	38.8%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	201.7	201.1	211.9	216.8	198.9	152.1	160.7	145.2
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	2,256	2,271
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.7%	93.7%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	2,073	2,153	2,235	2,132	2,150	2,136	2,256	2,271
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	62.2%	63.0%	63.0%	73.0%	79.0%	88.5%	88.7%	93.7%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$43,861	\$47,755	\$51,240	\$51,058	\$54,507	\$52,147	\$59,284	\$66,652
Integrated employment funding	\$11,844	\$13,179	\$13,484	\$13,062	\$13,714	\$12,291	\$13,580	\$14,919
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	27.0%	27.6%	26.3%	25.6%	25.2%	23.6%	22.9%	22.4%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	\$32,018	\$34,576	\$37,756	\$37,995	\$40,793	\$39,856	\$45,704	\$51,733

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and Division of Services for the Blind & Visually Impaired

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	3,898	3,149	3,290	3,190	2,322	1,752	1,940	2,091
Total number of closures with ID	357	265	280	252	149	122	125	114
Closures into an employment setting	1,655	1,043	949	925	651	474	453	525
Closures with ID into an employment setting	192	116	124	98	49	34	31	37
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,337	1,408	1,546	1,500	1,162	881	1,052	1,042
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	116	123	129	137	89	81	78	63
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	55.0%	43.0%	38.0%	38.0%	36.0%	35.0%	30.0%	34.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	62.0%	49.0%	49.0%	42.0%	36.0%	30.0%	28.0%	37.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	42.5%	33.1%	28.8%	29.0%	28.0%	27.1%	23.4%	25.1%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	53.8%	43.8%	44.3%	38.9%	32.9%	27.9%	24.8%	32.5%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$395	\$429	\$473	\$549	\$591	\$601
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$189	\$199	\$209	\$244	\$236	\$275
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27	27	27	28	29	30	29	30
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	17	17	17	17	18	19	17	18
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	264	167	152	148	104	73	70	81
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	31	19	20	16	8	5	5	6

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$1,790	\$1,386	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,557	\$1,996	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	18	17	17	20	20	22	28	27
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	20	13	19	17	19	22	20	20
Average days from eligibility to closure	492	490	488	512	553	610	742	674
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	537	549	532	710	739	875	928	1,001

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	8,412	8,465	8,501	8,536	8,591	8,642	8,684	8,716
State unemployment rate (%)	4.0%	3.6%	3.0%	2.8%	6.2%	3.9%	2.8%	2.9%

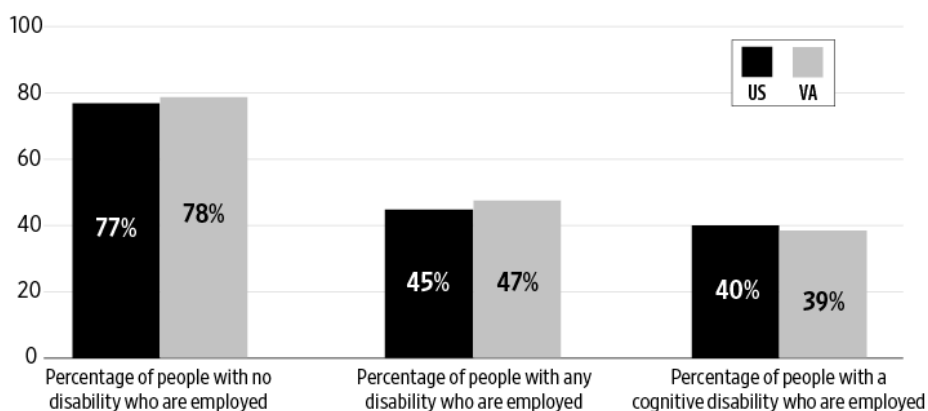
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	4,833,254	4,849,422	4,851,751	4,813,849	4,806,179	4,830,951	4,810,272	4,807,127
Number of people with any disability	516,176	505,227	491,899	505,809	509,479	543,349	567,378	566,729
Number of people with a cognitive disability	221,908	216,008	206,708	215,457	226,755	240,573	261,737	275,163
Number of people with no disability who are employed	3,690,494	3,721,665	3,745,488	3,752,537	3,639,810	3,702,827	3,754,512	3,744,042
Number of people with any disability who are employed	196,836	201,482	196,293	214,796	207,999	235,582	253,816	267,215
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	57,566	61,139	66,696	64,840	73,948	82,380	100,325	108,299
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	76.4%	76.7%	77.2%	78.0%	75.7%	77.7%	78.1%	77.9%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	38.1%	39.9%	39.9%	42.5%	40.8%	37.2%	44.7%	47.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	25.9%	28.3%	32.3%	30.1%	32.6%	25.7%	38.3%	39.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$53.4	\$55.1	\$56.8	\$58.6	\$46.6	\$63.8	\$67.3	\$71.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$41.0	\$39.4	\$41.8	\$41.4	\$44.0	\$46.7	\$50.7	\$53.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$29.6	\$25.8	\$27.2	\$31.4	\$29.3	\$33.5	\$40.6	\$39.5
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	36	37	37	37	37	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	32	33	33	33	34	34	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	9.4%	8.9%	9.1%	8.2%	7.8%	8.7%	9.0%	8.5%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	23.1%	22.6%	22.6%	21.2%	19.8%	21.1%	23.8%	20.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	28.7%	28.2%	26.0%	25.7%	21.1%	24.9%	27.8%	22.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	139,939	141,271	139,989	139,829	139,631	136,085	133,160	131,300
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6,657	6,877	6,857	6,860	5,911	6,128	6,761	6,878
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.8%	4.9%	4.9%	4.9%	4.2%	4.5%	5.1%	5.2%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	185	144	114	121	79	75	69	68
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	24	21	22	17	14	15	11	10

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Behavioral Health and Developmental Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	--	15,477	14,312	14,324	10,028	8,383	9,199	10,718
Number of people served in integrated employment	--	3,806	4,220	4,331	3,517	3,508	4,170	4,773
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	--	25.0%	29.0%	30.0%	35.1%	41.8%	45.3%	44.5%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	--	45.0	49.6	50.7	40.9	40.6	48.0	54.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	1,054	957	696	397	267	55	262
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	6.8%	7.0%	5.0%	4.0%	3.2%	0.6%	2.4%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	6,396	7,259
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	69.5%	67.7%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	1,708	2,752	2,752	6,511	5,312	2,052	2,856
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	11.0%	19.0%	19.0%	64.9%	63.4%	22.3%	26.6%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	6,219	6,383	6,545	6,511	5,312	4,870	6,174
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	40.2%	45.0%	46.0%	64.9%	63.4%	52.9%	57.6%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	--	\$109,762	--	\$135,751	--	--	\$115,753	\$181,956
Integrated employment funding	--	\$11,585	--	\$14,790	--	--	\$16,032	\$18,763
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	10.6%	--	10.9%	--	--	13.9%	10.3%
Facility-based work funding	--	\$1,210	--	\$1,692	--	--	--	\$1,158
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	\$114,581	--	--	\$76,865	\$122,009
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$22,855	\$40,027

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department for Aging and Rehabilitative Services and Department for the Blind & Vision Impaired

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	11,330	8,020	10,657	9,372	8,389	7,616	7,170	7,302
Total number of closures with ID	1,700	1,250	1,574	1,394	1,201	955	1,123	1,166
Closures into an employment setting	4,257	2,957	3,748	2,697	2,521	2,119	2,509	2,605
Closures with ID into an employment setting	715	464	633	479	471	354	432	495
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	3,307	2,610	4,012	3,142	2,797	2,692	3,092	2,967
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	517	413	655	531	465	413	546	528
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	56.0%	53.0%	48.0%	46.0%	47.0%	44.0%	45.0%	47.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	58.0%	53.0%	49.0%	47.0%	50.0%	46.0%	44.0%	48.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	37.6%	36.9%	35.2%	28.8%	30.1%	27.8%	35.0%	35.7%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	42.1%	37.1%	40.2%	34.4%	39.2%	37.1%	38.5%	42.5%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$338	\$345	\$350	\$381	\$417	\$442
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$238	\$241	\$242	\$264	\$296	\$300
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29	29	29	29	28	29	29	28
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	24	25	24	24	23	25	24	22
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	51	35	44	32	29	25	29	30
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	9	6	7	6	5	4	5	6

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,081	\$1,955	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,990	\$2,737	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	43	42	42	46	47	50	48	46
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	45	46	45	54	57	59	51	54
Average days from eligibility to closure	699	671	695	701	717	744	789	720
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	722	658	740	757	799	785	787	783

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

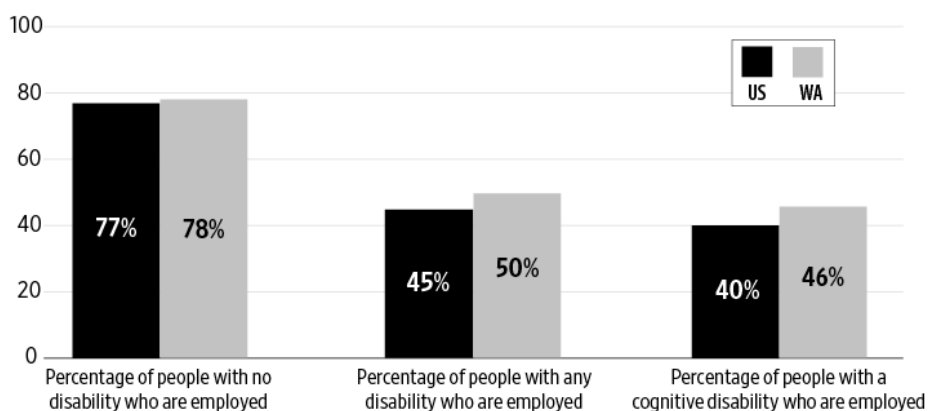
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	7,288	7,425	7,524	7,615	7,694	7,739	7,786	7,813
State unemployment rate (%)	5.4%	4.7%	4.5%	4.3%	8.4%	5.2%	4.1%	4.1%

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	4,165,575	4,249,607	4,316,775	4,331,747	4,342,369	4,374,602	4,380,239	4,353,463
Number of people with any disability	511,273	486,971	484,760	489,273	534,192	528,716	546,289	569,758
Number of people with a cognitive disability	233,824	224,399	213,923	230,498	265,081	271,520	282,717	308,763
Number of people with no disability who are employed	3,114,729	3,230,218	3,304,826	3,350,505	3,240,066	3,273,609	3,389,995	3,381,368
Number of people with any disability who are employed	196,560	196,529	193,243	202,694	207,778	217,273	254,791	282,697
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	67,944	66,599	63,981	72,030	78,413	89,772	117,794	140,363
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	74.8%	76.0%	76.6%	77.3%	74.6%	74.8%	77.4%	77.7%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	38.4%	40.4%	39.9%	41.4%	38.9%	41.1%	46.6%	49.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	29.1%	29.7%	29.9%	31.2%	29.6%	33.1%	41.7%	45.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023


Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$52.7	\$55.9	\$58.5	\$61.6	\$49.7	\$69.3	\$75.0	\$79.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$39.0	\$37.7	\$41.5	\$43.8	\$44.2	\$47.7	\$50.0	\$54.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$27.0	\$27.7	\$28.1	\$34.0	\$35.0	\$37.8	\$41.7	\$46.4
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	39	39	39	38	38	39	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	36	36	36	37	36	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	32	33	33	34	35	34	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	9.8%	9.3%	9.0%	8.2%	7.8%	8.6%	8.3%	8.2%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	25.4%	23.6%	23.6%	21.2%	23.1%	22.6%	22.1%	22.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	32.6%	29.3%	29.2%	26.4%	28.7%	27.4%	25.8%	24.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	135,122	135,079	134,324	133,823	131,663	126,926	123,322	119,693
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6,837	7,085	7,255	7,428	6,236	6,658	7,304	7,205
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.1%	5.2%	5.4%	5.6%	4.7%	5.2%	5.9%	6.0%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	3	4	5	4	3	--	3	3
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	75	69	63	61	43	33	30	27
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	19	18	20	19	11	8	8	12

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Social and Health Services Developmental Disabilities Administration

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	8,857	9,149	9,289	9,363	9,469	9,395	9,505	9,347
Number of people served in integrated employment	7,714	7,886	7,898	7,952	7,945	7,800	7,878	7,781
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	87.0%	86.0%	85.0%	85.0%	84.0%	83.0%	82.9%	83.2%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	105.8	106.2	105.0	104.4	103.3	100.8	101.2	99.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	316	198	154	94	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	3.6%	2.2%	2.0%	1.0%	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,900	2,090
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.0%	22.4%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	1,218	1,518	1,645	1,775	1,899	1,832	1,899	2,089
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	13.8%	17.0%	18.0%	19.0%	20.0%	19.5%	20.0%	22.3%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	5	4	3	2	2	--	1	1
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	0.6%	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$60,687	\$63,909	\$67,309	\$67,865	\$62,376	\$63,421	\$71,038	\$74,705
Integrated employment funding	\$53,995	\$56,676	\$59,333	\$60,050	\$56,075	\$58,067	\$64,847	\$67,810
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	89.0%	88.7%	88.2%	88.5%	89.9%	91.6%	91.3%	90.8%
Facility-based work funding	\$2,093	\$1,372	\$1,135	\$433	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$16	\$10	\$8	\$6	\$3	\$3	\$1	\$3
Community-based non-work funding	\$4,505	\$5,699	\$6,659	\$7,209	\$6,149	\$5,301	\$6,123	\$6,786

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and Department of Services for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	10,428	7,841	9,712	7,084	6,256	5,811	6,073	5,659
Total number of closures with ID	991	688	980	890	784	703	801	911
Closures into an employment setting	3,214	2,302	2,958	2,419	1,636	1,045	1,698	1,742
Closures with ID into an employment setting	510	322	413	431	363	231	365	486
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,850	1,449	2,597	2,106	1,562	1,547	1,737	1,617
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	140	113	231	206	201	235	258	239
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	63.0%	61.0%	53.0%	53.0%	51.0%	40.0%	49.0%	52.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	78.0%	74.0%	64.0%	68.0%	64.0%	50.0%	59.0%	67.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	30.8%	29.4%	30.5%	34.1%	26.2%	18.0%	28.0%	30.8%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	51.5%	46.8%	42.1%	48.4%	46.3%	32.9%	45.6%	53.3%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$392	\$375	\$379	\$320	\$405	\$430
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$180	\$184	\$197	\$157	\$217	\$219
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	25	25	25	24	22	18	22	22
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	15	15	15	15	15	11	15	14
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	45	31	39	32	21	14	22	22
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	7	4	6	6	5	3	5	6

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,113	\$3,140	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$4,858	\$4,627	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	43	43	43	43	45	43	44	43
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	38	41	42	42	41	41	41	40
Average days from eligibility to closure	419	394	419	520	633	757	849	788
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	426	408	389	452	475	587	673	619

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	1,831	1,817	1,804	1,792	1,785	1,783	1,775	1,770
State unemployment rate (%)	6.0%	5.4%	5.2%	4.9%	8.3%	5.0%	3.9%	3.9%

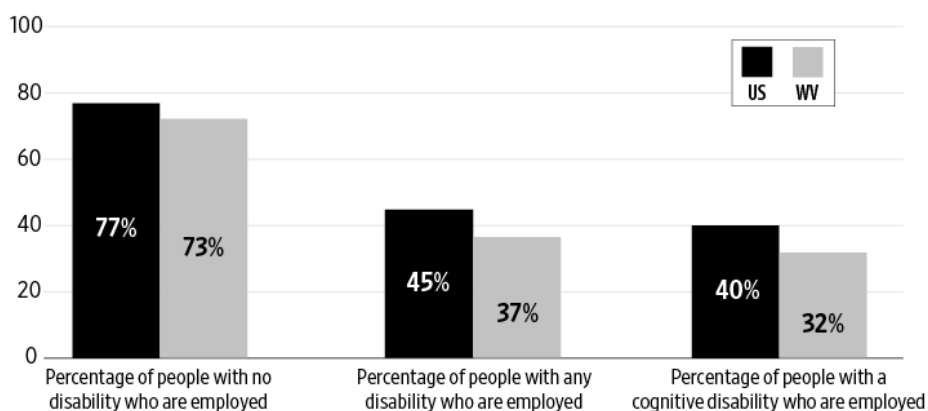
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	940,747	917,739	923,795	907,987	899,986	905,649	894,133	882,076
Number of people with any disability	196,658	199,500	181,712	180,940	175,074	173,910	171,436	179,048
Number of people with a cognitive disability	85,723	88,502	74,247	78,417	76,275	79,569	74,612	86,223
Number of people with no disability who are employed	639,294	628,373	639,430	638,695	624,892	626,854	640,438	641,966
Number of people with any disability who are employed	54,400	48,185	50,970	55,898	49,467	50,814	53,059	66,051
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	16,470	14,038	13,695	19,178	16,380	18,155	20,798	27,777
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	68.0%	68.5%	69.2%	70.3%	69.4%	80.3%	71.6%	72.8%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	27.7%	24.2%	28.0%	30.9%	28.3%	45.9%	30.9%	36.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	19.2%	15.9%	18.4%	24.5%	21.5%	40.8%	27.9%	32.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$38.8	\$40.0	\$41.6	\$42.9	\$49.6	\$47.2	\$49.3	\$51.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$28.8	\$33.6	\$31.6	\$33.2	\$37.2	\$31.7	\$35.6	\$34.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$16.9	\$20.1	\$22.4	\$25.4	\$25.4	\$22.5	\$26.1	\$30.0
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	40	40	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	37	37	38	37	37	38	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	30	32	33	36	34	34	35	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	15.9%	16.0%	15.4%	14.1%	13.7%	14.7%	15.0%	13.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	32.8%	36.9%	32.7%	29.1%	32.1%	30.3%	31.7%	33.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	39.8%	44.5%	36.3%	31.3%	37.7%	32.1%	33.9%	38.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	72,860	72,089	70,586	69,126	67,556	64,916	63,091	61,515
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,977	1,909	1,860	1,798	1,617	1,630	1,740	1,858
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.4%	2.5%	2.8%	3.0%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	16	11	9	5	4	5	6	4
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	8	7	5	3	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Bureau for Behavioral Health & Health Facilities, Intellectual & Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	2,448	--	--	--	--	--	--	5,988
Number of people served in integrated employment	848	--	--	--	--	--	--	134
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	35.0%	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.2%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	1,600	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	65.4%	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$18,153	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$394,501
Integrated employment funding	\$3,220	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$1,127
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	17.7%	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$14,933	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	5,503	4,652	4,113	3,810	3,058	2,131	2,365	3,377
Total number of closures with ID	470	421	455	426	332	219	211	299
Closures into an employment setting	1,803	1,336	1,331	930	835	768	907	1,172
Closures with ID into an employment setting	119	102	136	106	72	53	52	53
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,510	1,774	1,465	1,937	1,186	898	772	1,198
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	163	208	204	249	175	122	103	172
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	54.0%	43.0%	48.0%	32.0%	41.0%	46.0%	54.0%	49.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	42.0%	33.0%	40.0%	30.0%	29.0%	30.0%	34.0%	24.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	32.8%	28.7%	32.4%	24.4%	27.3%	36.0%	38.4%	34.7%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	25.3%	24.2%	29.9%	24.9%	21.7%	24.2%	24.6%	17.7%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$489	\$524	\$535	\$573	\$599	\$698
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$259	\$226	\$257	\$276	\$306	\$372
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	34	34	34	34	35	36	35	36
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	24	25	26	23	24	27	27	27
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	98	74	74	52	47	43	51	66
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	7	6	8	6	4	3	3	3

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,972	\$4,258	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,762	\$2,914	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	56	56	51	48	54	51	47	42
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	50	49	47	42	41	43	41	37
Average days from eligibility to closure	710	709	655	813	900	936	755	562
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	500	549	441	572	651	718	634	576

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	5,779	5,792	5,807	5,822	5,833	5,896	5,893	5,911
State unemployment rate (%)	4.1%	3.2%	3.0%	3.3%	6.3%	3.8%	2.9%	3.0%

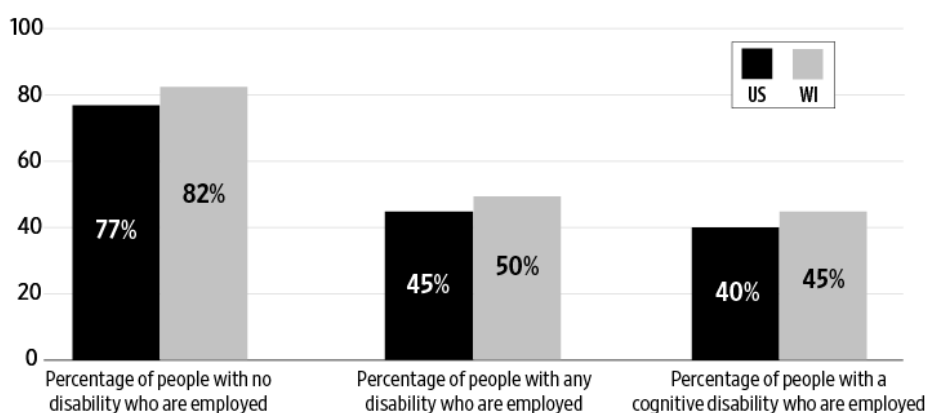
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	3,331,881	3,314,477	3,333,667	3,293,203	3,302,209	3,308,717	3,298,003	3,289,294
Number of people with any disability	345,591	341,053	329,289	349,054	334,918	367,379	373,488	371,132
Number of people with a cognitive disability	152,123	156,566	154,723	164,349	153,851	180,472	187,424	190,140
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,671,250	2,690,723	2,714,219	2,683,204	2,618,517	2,658,312	2,691,359	2,687,483
Number of people with any disability who are employed	142,548	139,806	134,871	149,907	148,057	168,607	184,531	185,853
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	49,073	55,384	49,996	58,403	59,088	73,559	82,293	85,611
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	80.2%	81.2%	81.4%	81.5%	79.3%	69.2%	81.6%	81.7%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	41.2%	41.0%	41.0%	42.9%	44.2%	29.2%	49.4%	50.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	32.3%	35.4%	32.3%	35.5%	38.4%	22.8%	43.9%	45.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$44.1	\$46.3	\$46.9	\$48.6	\$42.9	\$52.9	\$55.9	\$59.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$31.4	\$29.5	\$31.8	\$33.0	\$34.0	\$35.9	\$38.6	\$40.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$19.6	\$19.5	\$22.1	\$21.0	\$22.3	\$25.3	\$28.0	\$30.4
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	34	35	35	34	35	35	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	30	30	31	30	30	32	32	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.2%	9.4%	9.2%	8.1%	8.4%	8.8%	8.7%	8.8%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	25.0%	25.6%	24.4%	24.3%	21.7%	25.7%	23.6%	23.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	30.7%	31.5%	29.1%	29.7%	27.6%	31.4%	27.0%	27.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	113,125	113,704	112,578	112,828	112,179	108,668	105,394	103,486
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	11,140	11,105	10,886	10,772	9,017	9,415	10,000	9,647
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	9.8%	9.8%	9.7%	9.6%	8.0%	8.7%	9.5%	9.3%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	11	9	7	--	3	--	3	4
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	103	90	77	69	51	47	39	33
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	30	27	27	26	16	14	18	10

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health Services, Division of Long Term Care, Bureau of Long Term Supports, Developmental Disabilities Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	16,693	16,547	16,691	16,008	15,348	12,426	12,904	14,392
Number of people served in integrated employment	3,290	3,388	4,183	3,813	3,808	3,026	3,483	3,822
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	20.0%	20.0%	25.0%	24.0%	25.0%	24.4%	27.0%	26.6%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	56.9	58.5	72.0	65.5	65.3	51.3	59.1	64.7
Number of people served in facility-based work	7,083	6,733	6,397	5,326	4,782	3,356	3,240	3,098
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	42.4%	40.7%	38.0%	33.0%	31.0%	27.0%	25.1%	21.5%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	8,995	10,520
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	69.7%	73.1%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	3,288	3,275	3,064	2,443	2,312	2,369	2,442	3,208
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	19.7%	20.0%	18.0%	15.0%	15.0%	19.1%	18.9%	22.3%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	8,471	8,637	9,419	9,605	9,383	6,747	7,223	8,223
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	50.7%	52.2%	56.0%	60.0%	61.0%	54.3%	56.0%	57.1%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$168,313	\$168,244	\$168,469	\$167,405	\$134,082	\$113,800	\$147,658	\$157,756
Integrated employment funding	\$25,398	\$25,579	\$26,070	\$25,659	\$25,832	\$22,807	\$24,954	\$28,343
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	15.1%	15.2%	15.5%	15.3%	19.3%	20.0%	16.9%	18.0%
Facility-based work funding	\$46,586	\$44,051	\$39,756	\$32,624	\$24,120	\$20,219	\$23,973	\$21,700
Facility-based non-work funding	\$86,652	\$88,229	\$92,634	\$98,175	\$74,992	\$58,558	\$83,987	\$91,890
Community-based non-work funding	\$9,677	\$10,385	\$10,010	\$10,946	\$9,138	\$12,216	\$13,088	\$15,824

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Workforce Development, Division of Vocational Rehabilitation**Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes**

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	14,913	9,881	12,952	12,500	11,507	9,752	10,676	10,545
Total number of closures with ID	1,556	1,101	1,513	1,496	1,215	1,113	1,305	1,330
Closures into an employment setting	4,615	3,197	4,143	3,590	3,451	3,095	3,446	3,124
Closures with ID into an employment setting	633	485	689	574	506	417	531	541
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	3,759	2,741	4,812	5,549	4,740	4,353	4,123	3,937
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	406	311	569	732	505	547	517	543
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	55.0%	54.0%	46.0%	39.0%	42.0%	42.0%	46.0%	44.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	61.0%	61.0%	55.0%	44.0%	50.0%	43.0%	51.0%	50.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	30.9%	32.4%	32.0%	28.7%	30.0%	31.7%	32.3%	29.6%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	40.7%	44.1%	45.5%	38.4%	41.6%	37.5%	40.7%	40.7%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$342	\$337	\$354	\$381	\$395	\$428
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$231	\$190	\$200	\$215	\$220	\$221
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27	26	26	25	25	26	25	25
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	20	19	19	18	19	20	19	17
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	80	55	71	62	59	52	58	53
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	11	8	12	10	9	7	9	9

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,907	\$3,826	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$4,667	\$5,288	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	33	30	29	28	26	27	29	40
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	28	27	27	26	24	25	25	39
Average days from eligibility to closure	587	572	554	573	541	638	643	581
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	581	592	614	699	666	709	706	701

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
State population (in thousands)	586	579	578	579	582	579	581	584
State unemployment rate (%)	5.3%	4.1%	3.9%	3.6%	5.8%	4.5%	3.4%	2.9%

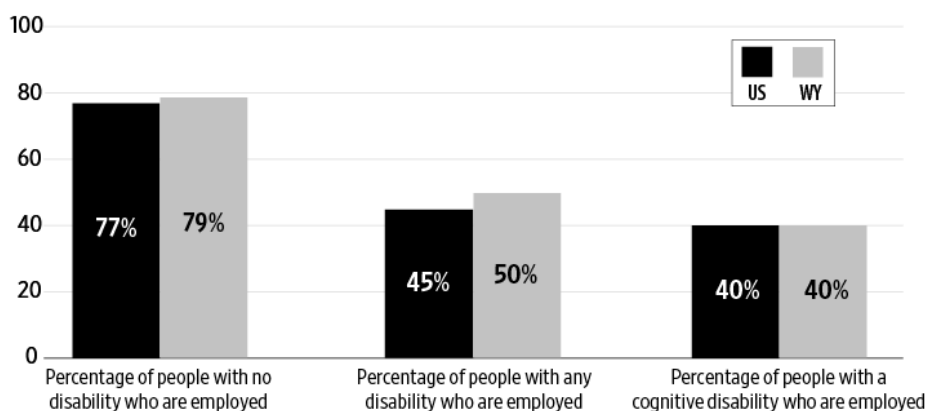
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of people with no disability	320,800	314,584	318,582	312,347	308,797	312,594	307,975	306,650
Number of people with any disability	44,444	42,172	37,573	39,642	36,598	38,368	42,660	44,151
Number of people with a cognitive disability	19,105	17,097	14,789	16,263	14,832	16,734	18,714	20,081
Number of people with no disability who are employed	246,334	244,891	253,665	240,319	240,641	245,994	246,646	243,300
Number of people with any disability who are employed	20,036	20,620	18,003	20,638	15,835	19,741	22,072	22,092
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	5,132	7,366	4,194	7,662	5,135	7,234	9,250	8,089
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	76.8%	77.8%	79.6%	76.9%	77.9%	78.7%	80.1%	79.3%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	45.1%	48.9%	47.9%	52.1%	43.3%	51.5%	51.7%	50.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	26.9%	43.1%	28.4%	47.1%	34.6%	43.2%	49.4%	40.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2023



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$42.3	\$44.5	\$48.1	\$48.3	--	\$48.8	\$51.7	\$54.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$31.8	\$35.5	\$37.1	\$35.6	\$42.5	\$36.0	\$38.7	\$38.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$15.5	\$22.8	\$25.2	\$24.6	\$27.6	\$25.5	\$26.6	\$29.5
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	38	37	41	35	38	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	32	34	33	37	28	35	40
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	11.4%	10.0%	10.5%	8.6%	7.9%	11.0%	10.4%	10.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	24.3%	26.0%	20.1%	24.2%	17.8%	21.6%	20.9%	24.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	38.4%	35.8%	26.7%	28.6%	22.0%	29.4%	18.6%	30.9%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	6,553	6,629	6,699	6,827	6,789	6,625	6,514	6,372
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	617	598	610	665	569	563	587	569
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	9.4%	9.0%	9.1%	9.7%	8.4%	8.5%	9.0%	8.9%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	3
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health, Behavioral Health Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of people served	2,004	2,016	1,971	1,760	1,678	1,571	1,714	1,732
Number of people served in integrated employment	232	265	281	298	277	229	212	195
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	12.0%	13.0%	14.0%	17.0%	17.0%	14.6%	12.4%	11.3%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	39.6	45.8	48.6	51.5	47.6	39.6	36.5	33.4
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	58.0%	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,287	1,310
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	75.1%	75.6%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	538	556	544	428	427	406	460	444
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	26.8%	28.0%	28.0%	24.0%	25.0%	25.8%	26.8%	25.6%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	1,091	1,105	1,146	1,034	974	936	1,042	1,093
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	54.4%	54.8%	--	59.0%	58.0%	59.6%	60.8%	63.1%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$22,157	\$22,402	\$24,010	\$23,764	\$22,729	\$22,336	\$21,855	\$24,295
Integrated employment funding	\$1,143	\$1,396	\$1,545	\$1,677	\$1,567	\$1,481	\$1,376	\$1,321
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	5.2%	6.2%	6.4%	7.1%	6.9%	6.6%	6.3%	5.4%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$16,306	\$15,941	--	\$16,852	\$16,238	\$16,348	\$15,714	\$17,876
Community-based non-work funding	\$4,047	\$4,895	--	\$5,236	\$4,923	\$4,507	\$4,765	\$5,098

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Workforce Services, Vocational Rehabilitation Division

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total number of closures	1,800	1,421	1,935	1,763	1,487	1,247	1,219	1,110
Total number of closures with ID	137	96	130	110	112	87	91	80
Closures into an employment setting	612	344	724	629	579	449	431	253
Closures with ID into an employment setting	79	36	72	48	60	31	42	28
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	464	418	466	521	419	404	431	467
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	41	32	27	47	36	39	31	45
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	57.0%	45.0%	61.0%	55.0%	58.0%	53.0%	50.0%	35.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	66.0%	53.0%	73.0%	51.0%	63.0%	44.0%	58.0%	38.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	34.0%	24.2%	37.4%	35.7%	38.9%	36.0%	35.4%	22.8%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	57.7%	37.5%	55.4%	43.6%	53.6%	35.6%	46.2%	35.0%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$-	\$-	\$391	\$433	\$461	\$467	\$491	\$567
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$-	\$-	\$166	\$163	\$213	\$222	\$201	\$233
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	30	30	29	30	31	32	31	31
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	15	17	17	16	21	21	17	18
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	104	59	125	109	99	78	74	43
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	14	6	13	8	10	5	7	5

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,532	\$2,411	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,141	\$2,044	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	43	44	44	41	35	35	34	34
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	30	38	41	33	32	26	29	22
Average days from eligibility to closure	576	579	549	523	481	513	584	577
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	508	538	415	468	535	529	554	657

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)